

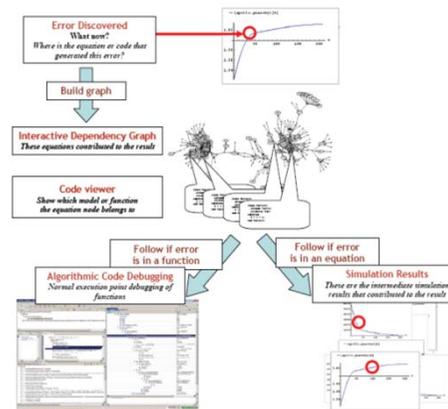
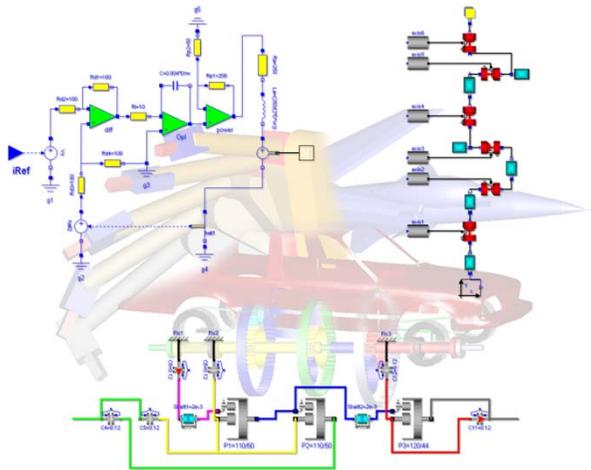
Technical Overview of OpenModelica and its Development Environment

Adrian Pop

2012-02-06

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www.OpenModelica.org



$$\tau_2 = \frac{1}{k_2} \tau_1$$

$$e = \phi_{ref} - \phi_{out}$$

$$u = K \left(e + \frac{1}{T_I} \int_0^t e dt \right)$$

$$v = u \quad u_R = R i \quad u_{emf} = k_1 \omega_{emf}$$

$$J_1 \frac{d^2 \theta_1}{dt^2} = \tau_{emf} + \tau_1$$

$$J_2 \frac{d^2 \theta_2}{dt^2} = \tau_2 + \tau_3$$

$$J_3 \frac{d^2 \theta_3}{dt^2} = -\tau_4 - T_{load}$$

$$v = u$$

$$\theta_2 = k_2 \theta_1$$

$$u_R = i \frac{d}{dt}$$

$$u = K \left(e + \frac{1}{T_I} \int_0^t e dt \right)$$

$$e = \phi_{ref} - \phi_{out}$$

$$v - u_R - u_T - u_{emf} = 0$$

$$u_{emf} = k_1 \omega_{emf} \quad i = \frac{1}{k_1} \tau_{emf}$$

$$\tau_2 = \frac{1}{k_2} \tau_1$$

$$\frac{J_1 - J_2 k_2^2}{k_2} \frac{d^2 \theta_1}{dt^2} = \tau_{emf} - k_2 \tau_1$$


- **OpenModelica**
 - What is OpenModelica?
 - The past and present
- **OpenModelica Technical Overview**
 - OMC, OMShell, OMNotebook,
 - OMEdit, ModelicaML, SimForge
- **OpenModelica Development Environment**
 - MetaModelica (RML/OMC)
 - The Eclipse Environment (MDT)
- **OpenModelica Latest Developments (2011-2012)**

What is OpenModelica? (0)

OpenModelica is ... *its developers*

Thank you!

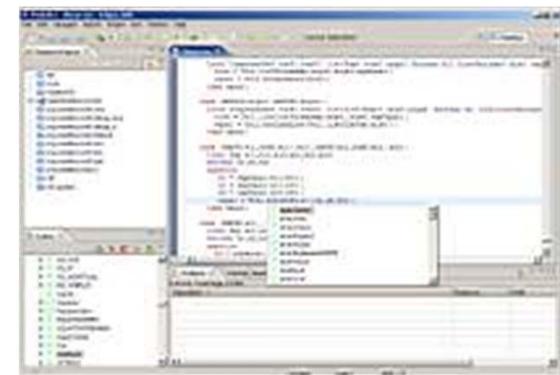
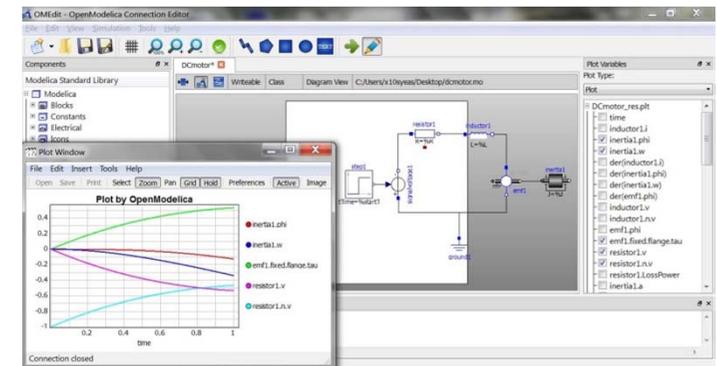
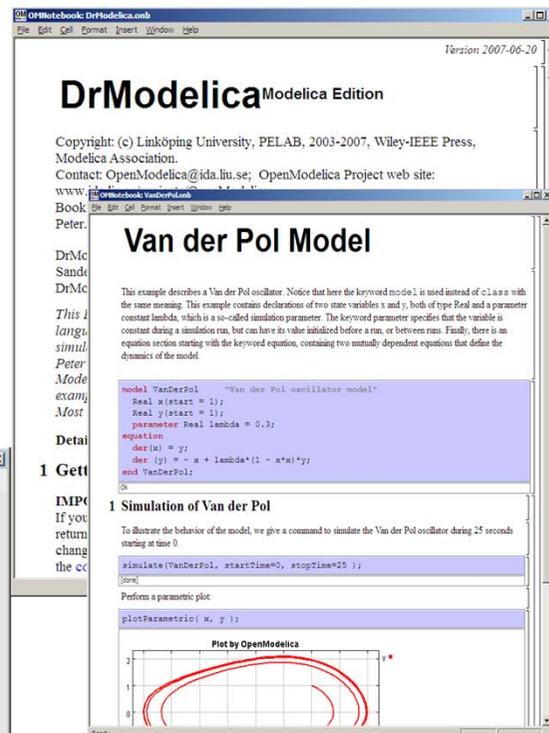
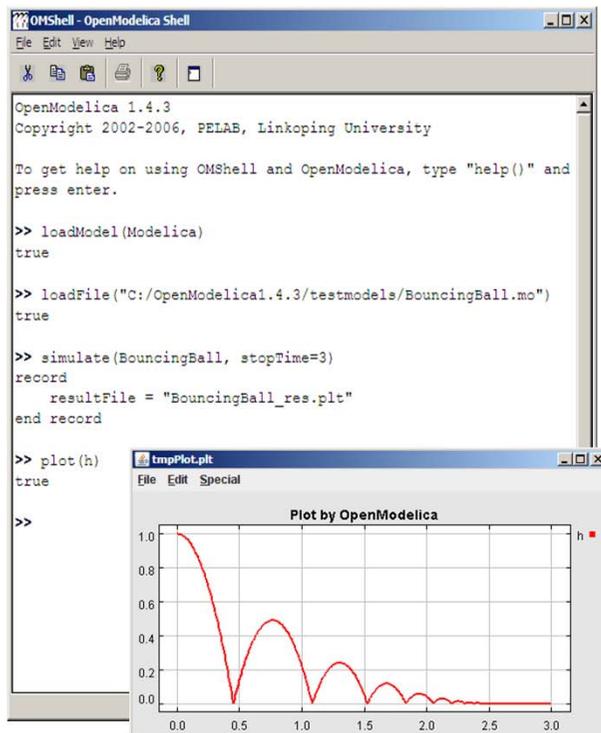
*asodja, sjoelund.se, sebco011, lochel, wbraun, niklwors,
hubert.thieriot, petar, perost, Frenkel TUD, Unknown,
syeas460, adeas31, ppriv, ricli576, haklu, dietmarw,
levsa, mahge930, x05andfe, mohsen, nutaro, x02lucpo,
floross, x06hener, x07simbj, stebr461, x08joekl,
x08kimja, Dongliang Li, jhare950, x97davka, krsta,
edgarlopez, hanke, henjo, wuzhu.chen, fbergero,
harka011, tmtuomas, bjozac, AlexeyLebedev, x06klasj,
ankar, kajny, vasaie_p, niemisto, donida, hkiel, davbr,
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x06mikbl, leonardo.laguna, petfr, dhedberg, g-karbe,
x06henma, abhinck, azazi, x02danhe, rruusu, x98petro,
mater, g-bjoza, x02kajny, g-pavgr, x05andre, vaden,
jansilar, ericmeyers, x05simel, andsa, leist, choeger,
Ariel.Liebman, frisk, adrpo*

Developers (81)

Martin
Per
Adeel
Jens
Willi
Lennart
Alexey
Mahder
Olena
Mohsen
Kristian
Hubert
Niklas
Kaie
Kiel
Peter *
Leonardo
Filippo
Xenofon
Frederico
Edgar
Kaj
Levon
Stefan
Rickard
Bjorn
David
Otto
Eric
...
Adrian

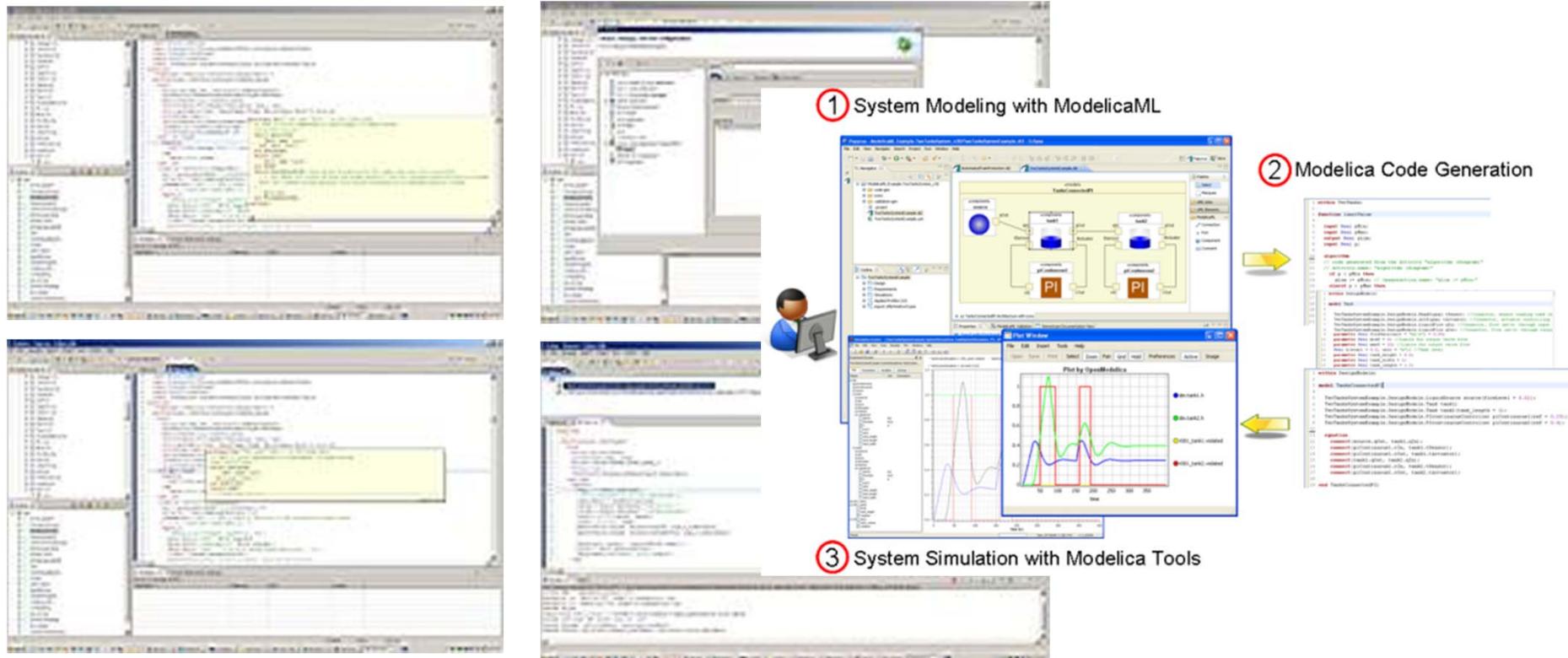
What is OpenModelica? (I)

- Advanced Interactive Modelica compiler (OMC)
 - Supports MLS v. 3.1/MSL v. 3.2 (without Fluid)
- Basic and advanced environments for creating models
 - OMShell - an interactive command handler
 - OMNotebook - a literate programming notebook
 - OMEdit - Open Modelica Connection Editor
 - OMPlot - Open Modelica Plotting
 - OMOptim - Open Modelica Optimization Editor
 - MDT - an advanced textual environment in Eclipse



What Is OpenModelica? (II)

- Advanced Eclipse-based Development Environment
- Modelica Development Tooling (MDT) - started in 2005
 - Code Assistance, Debugging, Outline & a lot more
 - *Used heavily for OpenModelica development*
 - Used in many OpenModelica Development Courses (INRIA, PELAB)
- ModelicaML UML/SysML integration



What is OpenModelica? (III)

- Open-source community services
 - Website and Support Forum
 - Version-controlled source base
 - Bug database (unfortunately)
 - Development courses
 - Mailing lists

Welcome to OpenModelica

http://www.openmodelica.org/

Admin Dicts EU Eclipse Shit Firma Fiske Work Weather Media Modelica adrpo RML Soft Other bookmarks

OpenModelica

HOME DEVELOPER FORUM DOWNLOAD CONTACT US WORKSHOP RESEARCH

Top information

New OpenModelica website is up.
The new OpenModelica website is up and running.

Registration

Please register if you download and install Open Modelica. Why? We would like to inform you about new releases of Open Modelica! We want be informed who is using it and the kind of usage. Your information will be not be distributed to third parties!

Note: It may take a while to be registered as we check the information we receive to fight the spam on our mailing lists.

Thank you for your patience.

Introduction

Tuesday, 15 December 2009 08:58

OPENMODELICA IS AN OPEN-SOURCE Modelica-based modeling and simulation environment intended for industrial and academic usage. Its long-term development is supported by a non-profit organization – the Open Source Modelica Consortium (OSMC).

The goal with the OpenModelica effort is to create a complete Open Source Modelica modeling, compilation and simulation environment based on free software distributed in binary and source code form. We invite researchers and students, or any interested developer to participate in the project.

Latest news

- Feb 5: OpenModelica Release 1.5.0 RC2
- Jan 28: OMScheme release available for download
- Dec 14: OpenModelica Release 1.5.0 RC1
- Dec 14: Open Master Theses
- Dec 14: Open Positions

Upcoming Events

OpenModelica Workshop 2010

Register yourself to get information about new releases.
Participate in the OpenModelicaInterest mailing list.
Help us: get the latest source code or nightly-build and report bugs!
To learn about Modelica, read a book or a tutorial about Modelica®.

Log Messages - C:\bin\cygwin\home\adrpo\dev\OpenModelica

From: 2007-08-26 To: 2007-12-18

Revision	Actions	Author	Date	Message
2983		adrpo	15:19:01, den 18 december 2007	- updates to OMShell project to base it on OMDev
2982		adrpo	15:15:59, den 18 december 2007	These are local settings or user files, they are not needed.
2981		adrpo	14:46:37, den 18 december 2007	- updated OMShell.exe to agree with the latest qt libraries
2980		adrpo	01:25:56, den 16 december 2007	- Linux test suite fixes; now all the tests succeed
2979		adrpo	10:50:31, den 7 december 2007	- small cosmetic change
2977		adrpo	11:15:58, den 30 november 2007	- descend update
2976		adrpo	11:15:05, den 30 november 2007	- updated the mmc/zml runtime to the latest version + alloc the to-space (reserved) only when a major GC happen
2975		haku	13:09:13, den 29 november 2007	If the desired output interval was smaller than 0.001 not output was given except for at ev
2968		adrpo	21:11:33, den 25 november 2007	- fixed the input path to mico2311.lib: \$(OMDev)\lib\mico-wm32-mvic
2967		vdGerner	16:51:33, den 13 november 2007	Added some features, e.g. #line counter, error links "saved files now correctly set antialia
2966		krsta	16:35:22, den 13 november 2007	* A new MetaModelica related testcase
2965		krsta	16:33:56, den 13 november 2007	* Minor Changes in MetaModelica list handling
2964		krsta	16:29:05, den 13 november 2007	* Minor change in meta_modelica.h
2963		adrpo	17:01:14, den 5 november 2007	- fixed build numbers if clean user called

updated the mmc/zml runtime to the latest version
+ alloc the to-space (reserved) only when a major GC happen
+ timers for GC
+ help text for the runtime when the executable is called with -help

Action	Path
Modified	/trunk/Compiler/C7/mmcRuntime/mmcRuntime.vcproj
Deleted	/trunk/Compiler/C7/mmcRuntime/runtime/common/arr-add.c
Deleted	/trunk/Compiler/C7/mmcRuntime/runtime/common/arr-create.c
Deleted	/trunk/Compiler/C7/mmcRuntime/runtime/common/arr-length.c
Deleted	/trunk/Compiler/C7/mmcRuntime/runtime/common/arr-list.c
Deleted	/trunk/Compiler/C7/mmcRuntime/runtime/common/arr-nth.c
Deleted	/trunk/Compiler/C7/mmcRuntime/runtime/common/arr-search.c
Deleted	/trunk/Compiler/C7/mmcRuntime/runtime/common/arr-update.c
Deleted	/trunk/Compiler/C7/mmcRuntime/runtime/common/arr-vec.c
Added	/trunk/Compiler/C7/mmcRuntime/runtime/common/arr-vec.c
Deleted	/trunk/Compiler/C7/mmcRuntime/runtime/common/bool-and.c
Deleted	/trunk/Compiler/C7/mmcRuntime/runtime/common/bool-and.c

Hide unrelated changed paths

Show | Next 100 | Stop on copy/rename

Statistics Help OK

OpenModelica Development Server powered by codeBeamer Enterprise

Logged in as adrpo

My Start Projects Wiki Documents Trackers Reports Forums Chats Builds Source Code Members

Projects » OpenModelica » Trackers » Bug

Tracker: Bug

New Issue More actions...

Tracker: Bug (190) Tracker View: Open New Filter: GO more details...

ID	Tracker	Summary	Status	Resolution	Submitter
1163	[1] Bug	parameterized = true should be treated as a constant during runtime	--	--	
1162	[1] Bug	Backend: Fixed attribute not working properly for variables	New		
1161	[1] Bug	Weird integer arithmetics	Resolved	FIXED	
1160	[1] Bug	GetComponentAnnotations() and getTheComponentAnnotation() APIs are not working with Modelica standard library 3.	--	--	
1159	[1] Bug	simulation runs old executable when compilation of model fails	Unconfirmed	WORKSFORME	
1158	[1] Bug	mismatch of return values (return + pointer) of external function and result structure	Resolved	FIXED	
1157	[1] Bug	(MultiBody) Validating a model with Cylindrical joint returns errors but is built successfully (from MathCore)	--	--	
1156	[1] Bug	The examples in Machines and Multiphase fails to check by MathCore	--	--	
1155	[1] Bug	Wrong Error Variable eAxis is trying to override final variable in class	Resolved	FIXED	
1154	[1] Bug	Linkage of report constructor in modification fails (from MathCore)	Pannoned		

What is OpenModelica? (IV)

- **An incubator platform for research**
 - 5 PhDs since 2004 (Debugging, Parallelization, PDEs Extensions)
 - 20 Master's theses since 2004
 - Both the students and the project benefit
- **Master theses at PELAB 2006-2012**
 - Refactoring/Parsing and Language extensions
 - UML/SysML view of Modelica code
 - 2D and 3D visualization tools
 - Static and runtime debugging tools
 - Advanced code generation and parallelization of simulation code
 - Bootstrapping and Java Interface
 - Function pointers
 - NVIDIA for Cuda and OpenCL parallel simulation
 - OMEdit - Modelica Connection Editor
 - OMWeb - server based Modelica simulation for teaching
- **External Master theses**
 - Model based diagnostics at ISY (Dep. Of Electrical Engineering)
 - Monte-Carlo simulation of Satellite Separation Systems at SAAB
 - Interactive Simulations (EADS)
 - Additional Solvers + Event handling (FH-Bielefeld)
 - EADS - ModelicaML
- **A Base for commercial and open source products**
 - MathCore AB, Bosch Rexroth, InterCAX (MagicDraw SysML), VTT, Equa, Evonik

OpenModelica Roadmap - Past

1997 - started as a master thesis

2003 - first usable internal version

2004 - first external version: OpenModelica 1.1

2005 - more development: OpenModelica 1.3.1

2006 - major milestone

- Translated the whole compiler to MetaModelica
- Integrated Development Environment for the compiler
- OpenModelica website started
- Moved the code repository to Subversion management
- Extended the OpenModelica environment with new tools
- 4 versions released during the year
- External people start using OpenModelica
 - ~ 200 downloads/month
 - first development course at INRIA

OpenModelica Roadmap - Past

2007 - continued development and community involvement

- Improvement in website, support and documentation
- Answered ~1000 questions on the forum
- Portability is highly improved, ported to 4 platforms
 - Linux, Mac, Solaris, Windows (version 1.4.3)
- Improvement of the compiler development tools in Eclipse
- OpenModelica Community starts to react
 - contribute code & report bugs & request enhancements & participate in answering questions in the OpenModelica forum
 - participate at courses and workshops
- New server acquired for better community services
- Increased usage: ~600 downloads/month
- Open Modelica Consortium created in December 4
 - 4 months of work
 - 9 organizations as members already (3 Universities, 6 Companies)
 - discussions are ongoing with other 6 companies

OpenModelica Roadmap - Past

2008 - Further work on the compiler

- Release 1.4.4 and 1.4.5
 - Linux, Mac, Solaris, Windows
- New Solver Interface
- Refactoring
- Dynamic loading of functions
- Merging of MathCore front-end code
- 744 commits in Subversion
- Other things I don't remember

OpenModelica Roadmap – Past

2009

- Work mainly happened in OSMC (partially on a non-public branch)
- **Front-end**
 - Refactoring (OSMC)
 - Enumerations (OSMC)
 - Java Interface and Bootstrapping (Martin Sjölund)
 - MultiBody flattening (OSMC)
 - Constraint connection graph breaking (VTT + OSMC)
 - Support for Modelica 3.x and 3.x annotations (OSMC)
- **Back-end**
 - Tearing in the back-end (Jens Frenkel)
 - Template Code Generation and CSharp backend (Pavol Privitzer, Charles University Prague)
 - Interactive Simulations (EADS)
 - C++ Code generation (Bosch Rexroth)
 - Java Interface and Bootstrapping (Martin Sjölund)
 - Additional Solvers + Events (Willi Braun, FH-Bielefeld)
- **General**
 - New ModelicaML + SysML prototype (EADS)
 - 1144 commits in subversion (Since 2009 to February 8, 2010)
 - Bug fixes (OSMC)
 - Release 1.5.0 and 1.5.0-RC_X (Linux, Mac, Solaris, Windows)
- **More things I don't remember**

OpenModelica Roadmap – Past

2010 – 2011

- Support for Modelica Standard Library 3.1 (Media & Fluid in works)
- **Front-end**
 - MultiBody flattening (OSMC)
 - Support for Modelica 3.x and 3.x annotations (OSMC)
 - Performance Enhancements
 - Stream connectors
 - Media & Fluid work is on the way
- **Back-end**
 - Back-end redesign (Jens, Willi, Martin, Per, Adrian, Kristian, Filippo)
 - Tearing in the back-end (Jens Frenkel)
 - Template Code Generation and CSharp backend (Pavol Privitzer, Charles University Prague)
 - Interactive Simulations (EADS)
 - C++ Code generation (Bosch Rexroth)
 - Additional Solvers + Events + Linearization (Willi Braun, FH-Bielefeld)
- **General**
 - OMEdit - new connection editor
 - Bootstrapping OMC (90% finished)
 - 2550 commits in subversion from 2010 to Feb. 7, 2011 (double than 2009-2010)
 - Bug fixes ~300+ (OSMC)
 - Release 1.6.0 (Linux, Mac, Windows)
 - Downloads Windows (~16434) , Linux (~8301), Mac (~2816)
- **More things I don't remember**

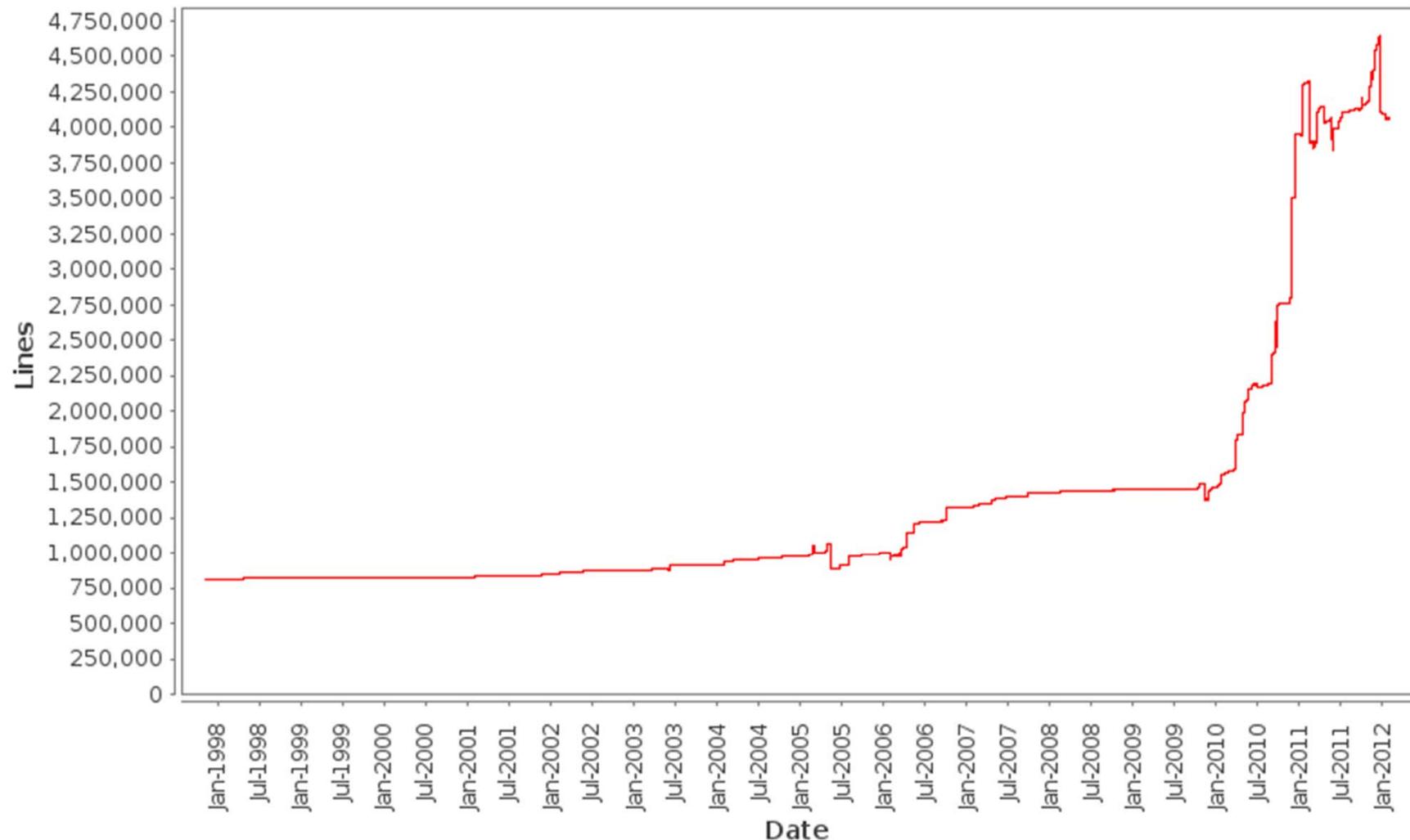
OpenModelica Roadmap – Past & Present

2011 – 2012

- Support for Modelica Standard Library 3.1 (Fluid in works)
- Media & Fluid are now partially supported (more work on the back-end is needed)
- **Front-end**
 - Performance Enhancements
 - Media & Fluid work
 - Operator overloading
 - New instantiation module started
- **Back-end**
 - Modular back-end with more optimization modules (Jens, Willi, Martin)
 - New simulation runtime redesign (Willi, Lennart, Jens, Martin, Adrian)
 - C++ Code generation (Bosch Rexroth)
 - FMI export & import
 - Initialization, Jacobians (Lennart Lochel, Willi Braun, FH-Bielefeld)
 - Support for parallelization (Martin)
 - Parallel extensions in functions
- **General**
 - MDT GDB debugging based on GDB and the bootstrapped compiler
 - OMEdit - improvements
 - Bootstrapping OMC (98% finished) GC remaining
 - 2473 commits in subversion from 2011 to Feb. 7, 2012
 - 1037 forum posts (questions and answers)
 - Bug fixes ~190+ (OSMC)
 - Release 1.7.0, 1.8.0, 1.8.1 (Linux, Mac, Windows)
 - Downloads Windows (~31246) , Linux (~10245), Mac (~4543)
- **More things I don't remember**

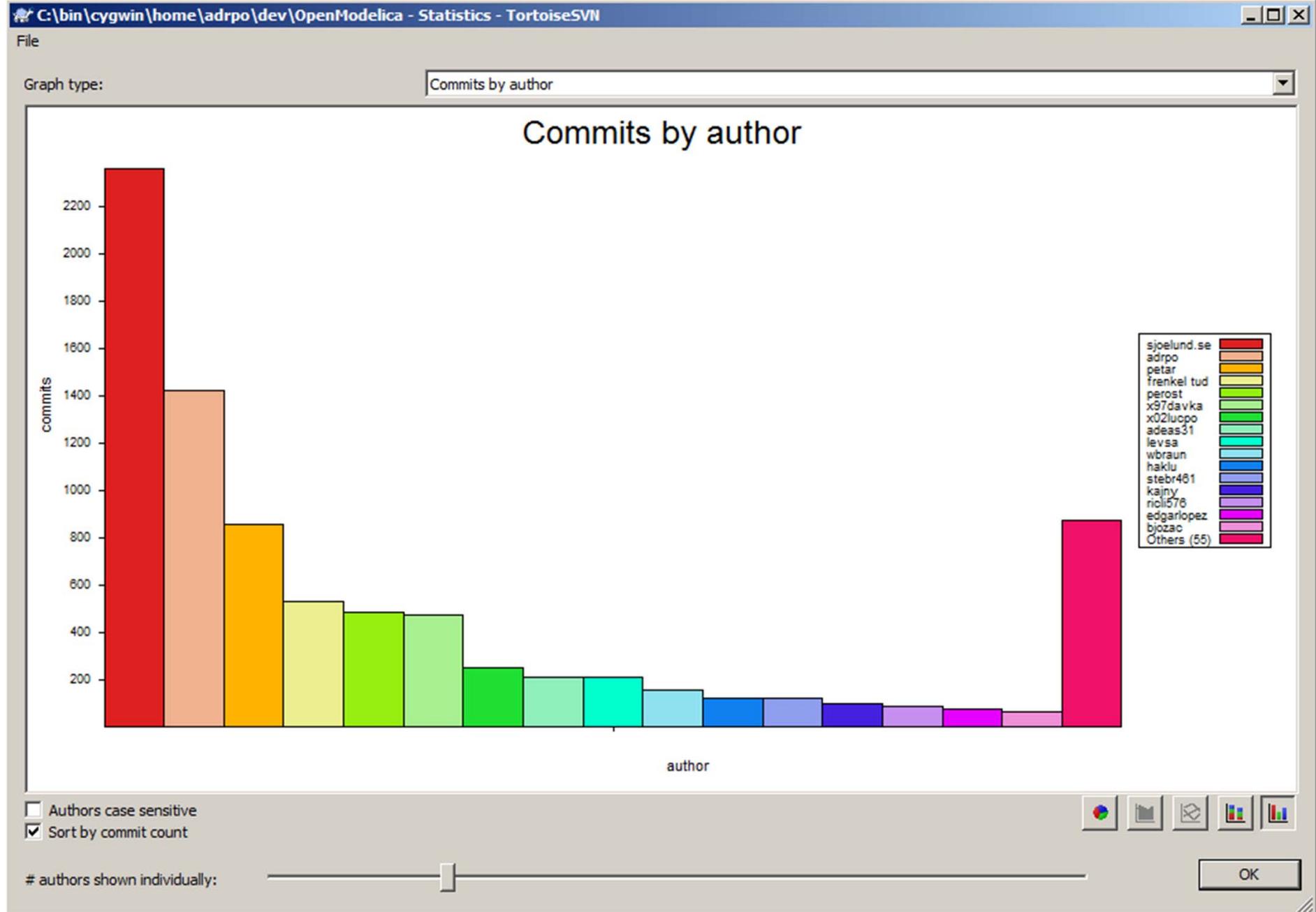
OpenModelica Statistics (I)

/trunk: Lines of Code

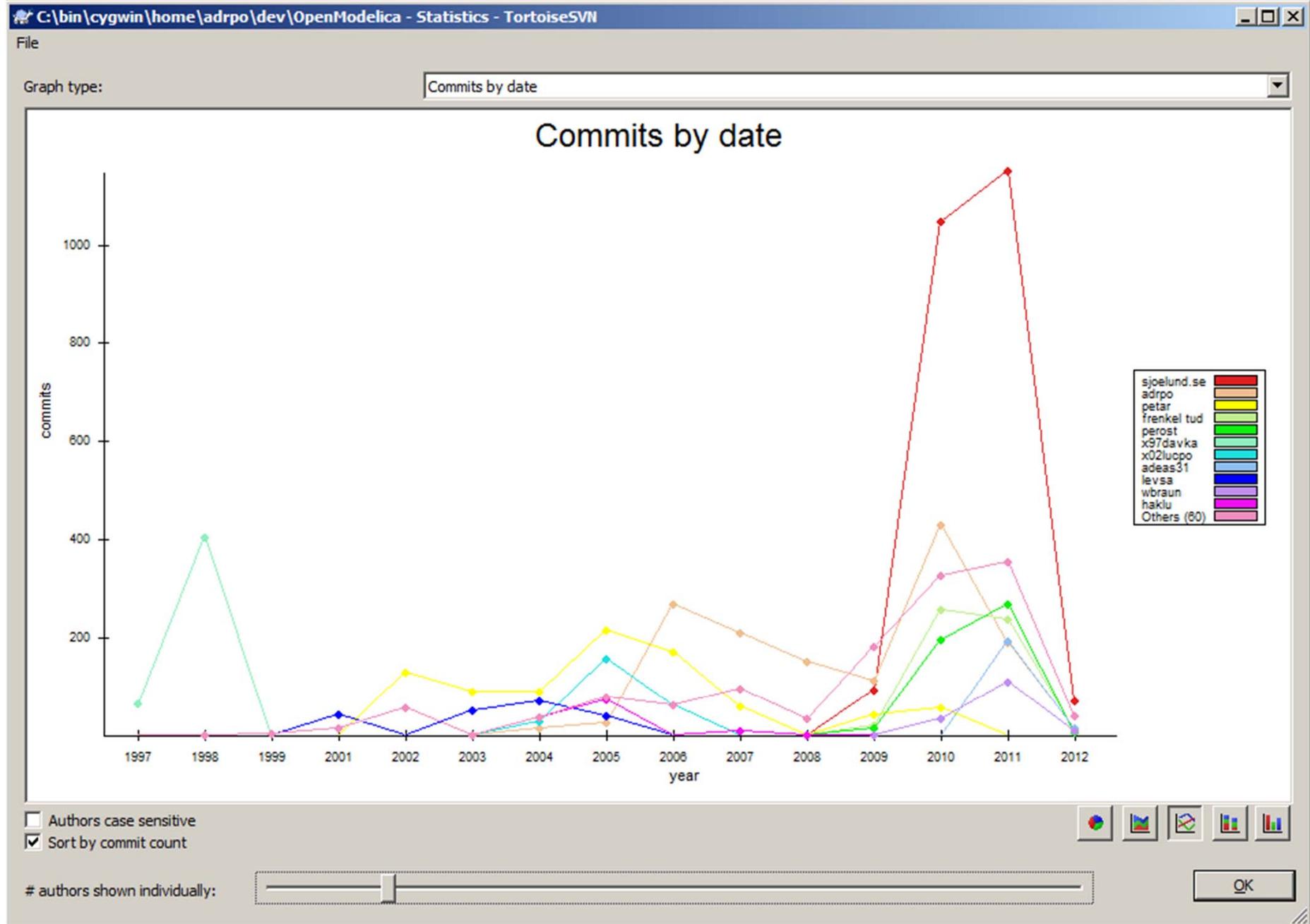


- Mature code base (http://build.openmodelica.org/omc/statsvn_trunk/)
- ~ 4500K lines of code and tests, steady increase

OpenModelica Statistics (II)

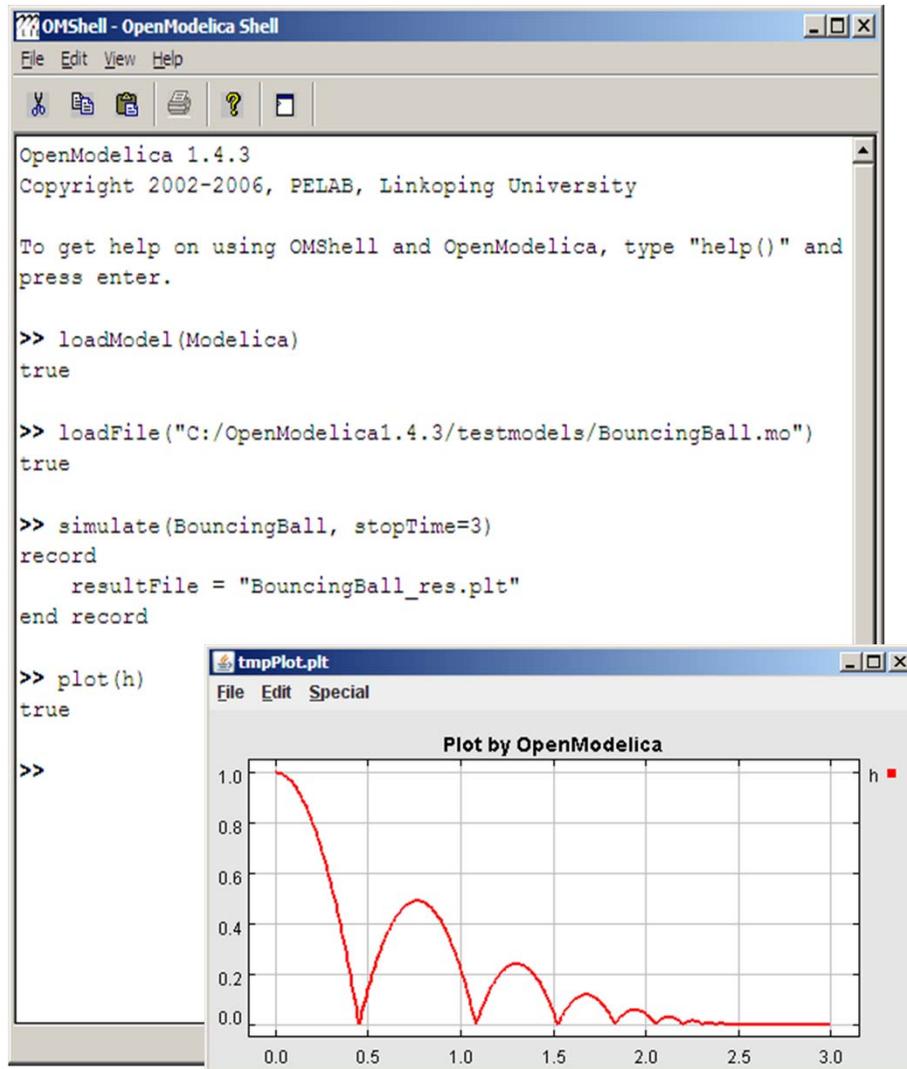


OpenModelica Statistics (III)



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■ Demo?



OMShell - OpenModelica Shell

```
File Edit View Help
```

OpenModelica 1.4.3
Copyright 2002-2006, PELAB, Linköping University

To get help on using OMShell and OpenModelica, type "help()" and press enter.

```
>> loadModel(Modelica)
true

>> loadFile("C:/OpenModelica1.4.3/testmodels/BouncingBall.mo")
true

>> simulate(BouncingBall, stopTime=3)
record
  resultFile = "BouncingBall_res.plt"
end record

>> plot(h)
true

>>
```

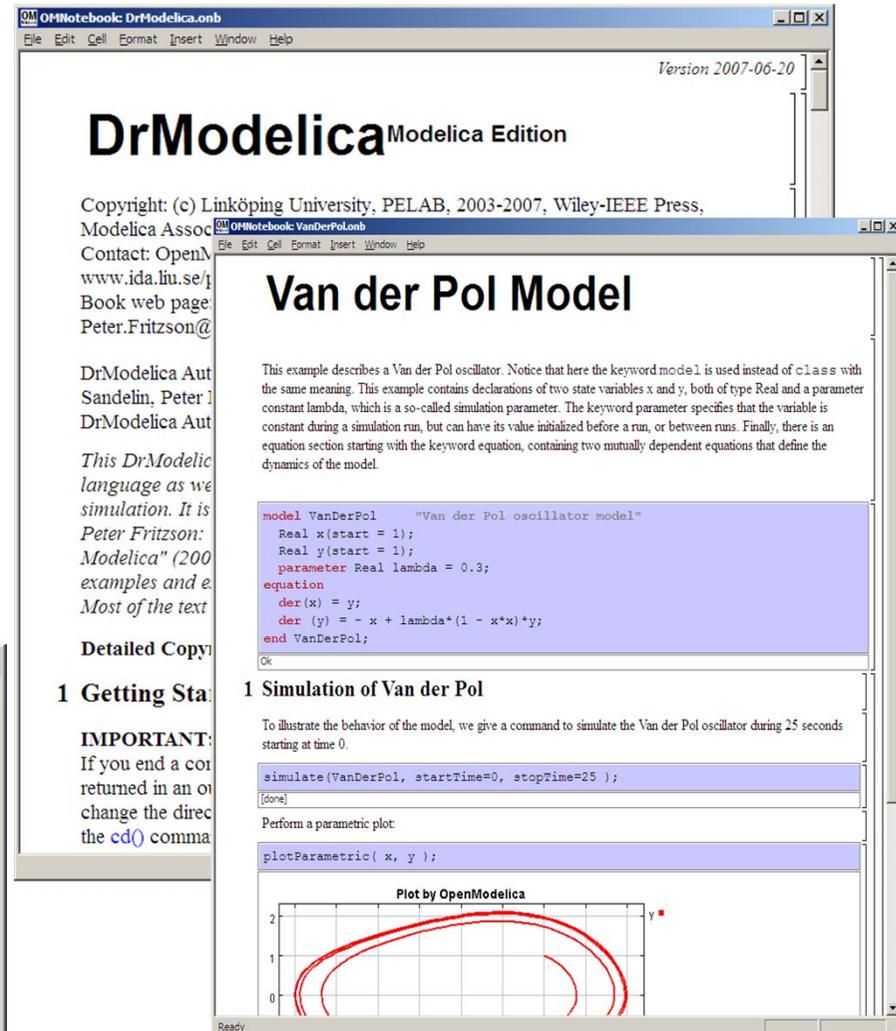
tmpPlot.plt

File Edit Special

Plot by OpenModelica



The plot shows the displacement h of a bouncing ball over time. The x-axis represents time from 0.0 to 3.0, and the y-axis represents h from 0.0 to 1.0. The curve starts at $h=1.0$ at $t=0$, reaches $h=0$ at $t \approx 0.4$, and then exhibits damped oscillations, with each subsequent peak being lower than the previous one, eventually settling near $h=0$.



OMNotebook: DrModelica.onb

File Edit Cell Format Insert Window Help

Version 2007-06-20

DrModelica Modelica Edition

Copyright: (c) Linköping University, PELAB, 2003-2007, Wiley-IEEE Press,
Modelica Assoc. [OMNotebook: VanDerPol.onb](#)
Contact: OpenModelica
www.ida.liu.se/projects/omnotebook/
Book web page:
Peter.Fritzson@liu.se

Van der Pol Model

This example describes a Van der Pol oscillator. Notice that here the keyword `model` is used instead of `class` with the same meaning. This example contains declarations of two state variables x and y , both of type `Real` and a parameter constant `lambda`, which is a so-called simulation parameter. The keyword `parameter` specifies that the variable is constant during a simulation run, but can have its value initialized before a run, or between runs. Finally, there is an equation section starting with the keyword `equation`, containing two mutually dependent equations that define the dynamics of the model.

```
model VanDerPol "Van der Pol oscillator model"
  Real x(start = 1);
  Real y(start = 1);
  parameter Real lambda = 0.3;
equation
  der(x) = y;
  der(y) = -x + lambda*(1 - x*x)*y;
end VanDerPol;
```

Ok

1 Getting Started

IMPORTANT:
If you end a cell with a semicolon, the result is returned in an output window. To change the direction of the output, use the `cd()` command.

1 Simulation of Van der Pol

To illustrate the behavior of the model, we give a command to simulate the Van der Pol oscillator during 25 seconds starting at time 0.

```
simulate(VanDerPol, startTime=0, stopTime=25);
```

[done]

Perform a parametric plot:

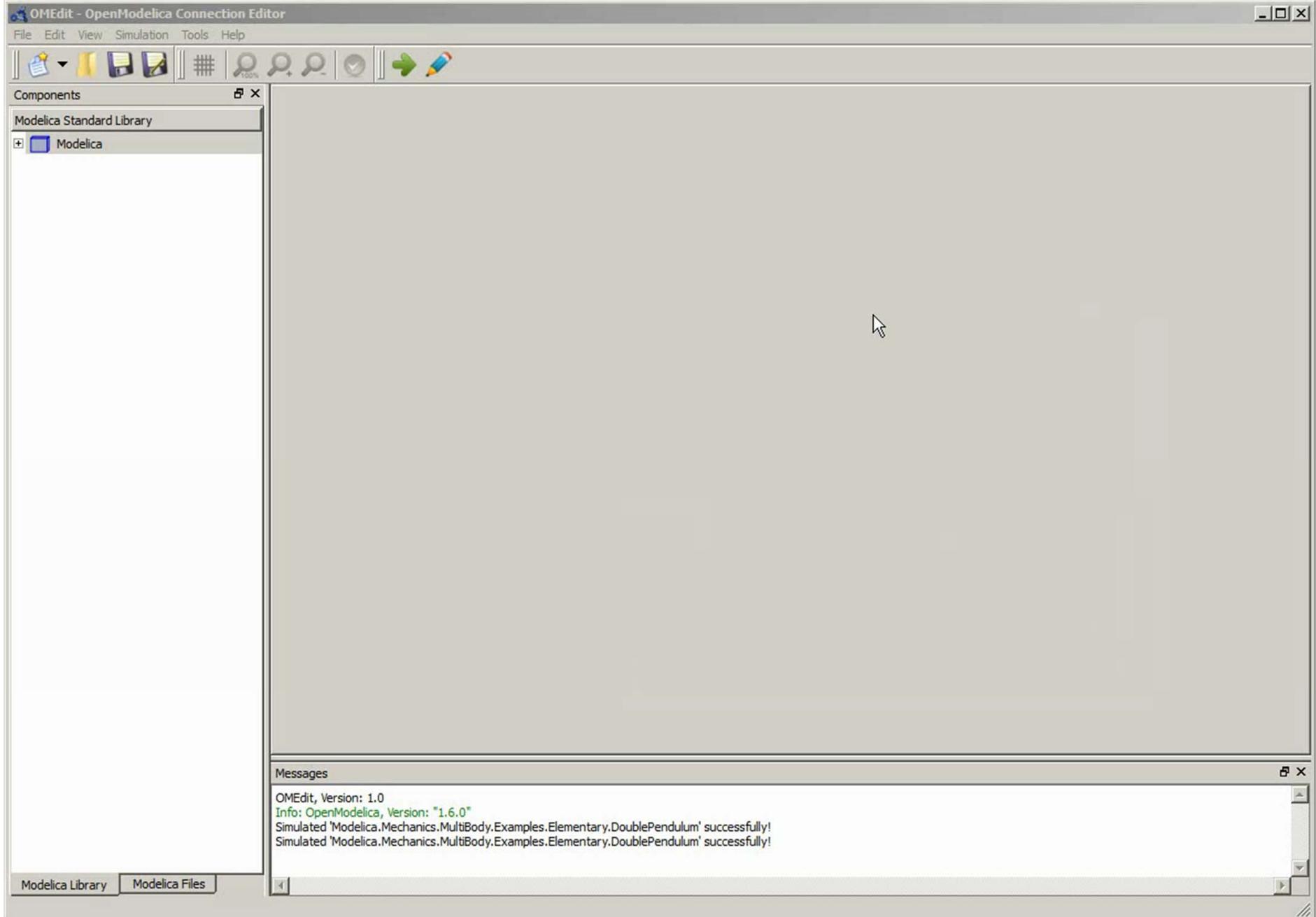
```
plotParametric(x, y);
```

Plot by OpenModelica



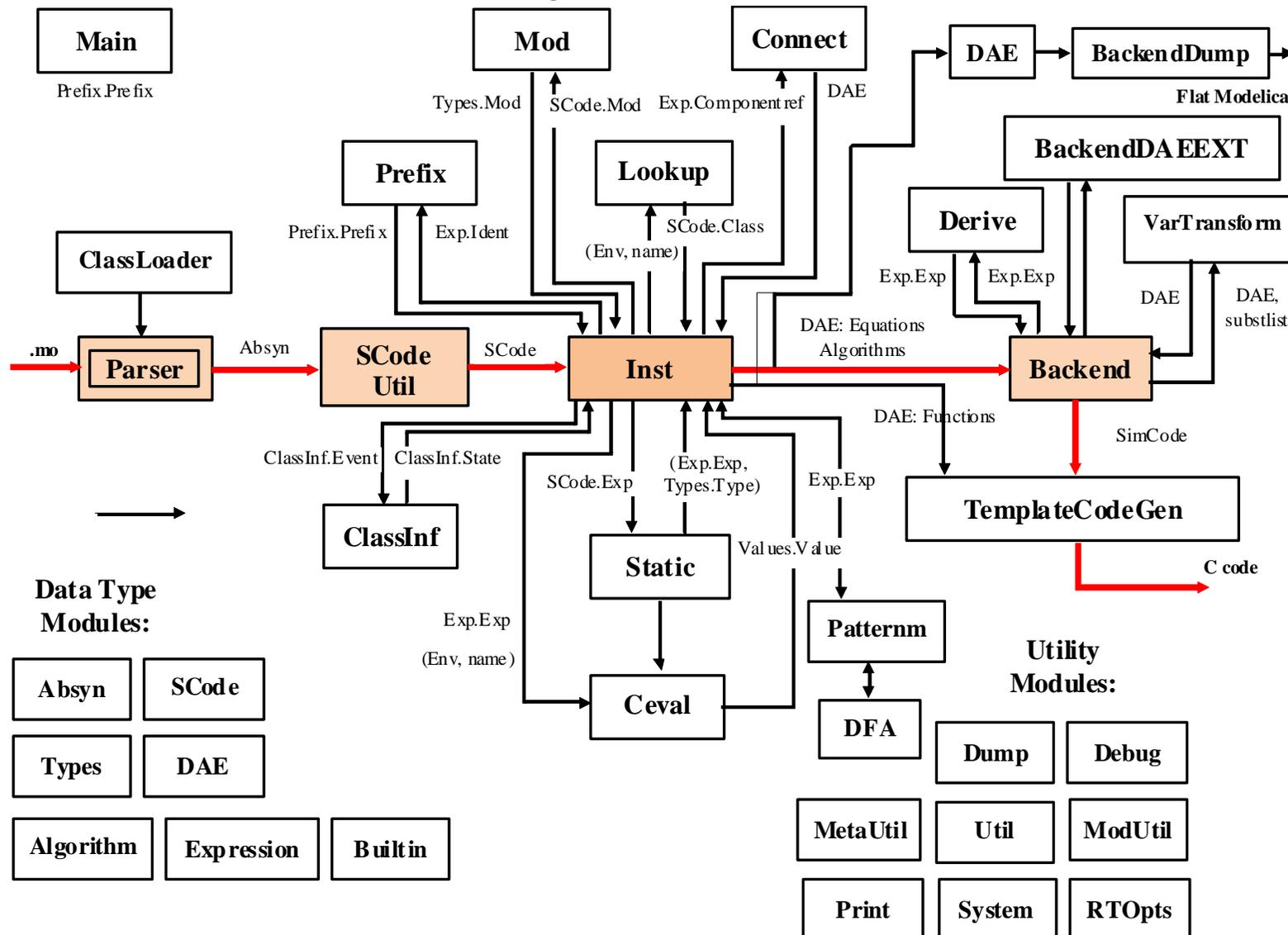
The parametric plot shows the trajectory of the Van der Pol oscillator in the (x, y) plane. The x-axis is labeled x and the y-axis is labeled y . The trajectory starts at $(1, 1)$ and forms a closed, roughly elliptical loop, indicating periodic behavior of the oscillator.

OMEdit - Demo? Maybe a movie!



The OMC Compiler

- Implemented mainly in MetaModelica and C/C++
- The compiler has 156 packages



Modelica->AST->SCode->DAE->C Code

```
// Parse the file and get an AST back
```

```
ast = Parse.parse(modelicaFile);
```

```
// Elaborate the file
```

```
scode = SCode.elaborate(ast);
```

```
// flatten the simplified code
```

```
(cache, dae1) = Inst.instantiate(Env.emptyCache, scode);
```

```
// Call the function that optimizes the DAE
```

```
optimizeDae(scode, ast, dae, dae, lastClassName);
```

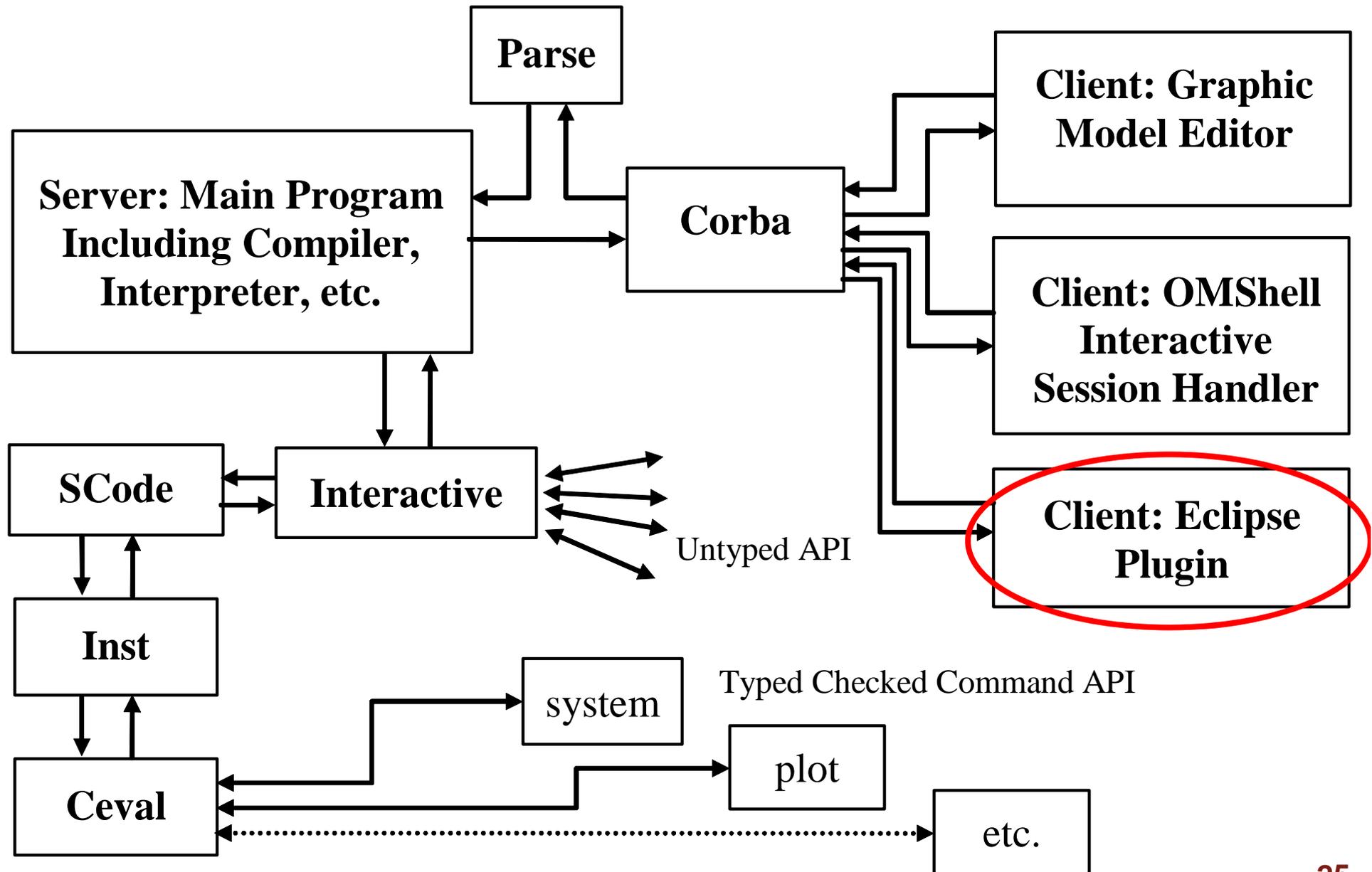
Simulation Runtime Overview

- **New simulation runtime**
 - Work started in November at OpenModelica development week
 - Mainly C so that it supports FMI better
 - Better initialization
 - Better support for multithreading and parallel execution
 - Better support for Jacobians

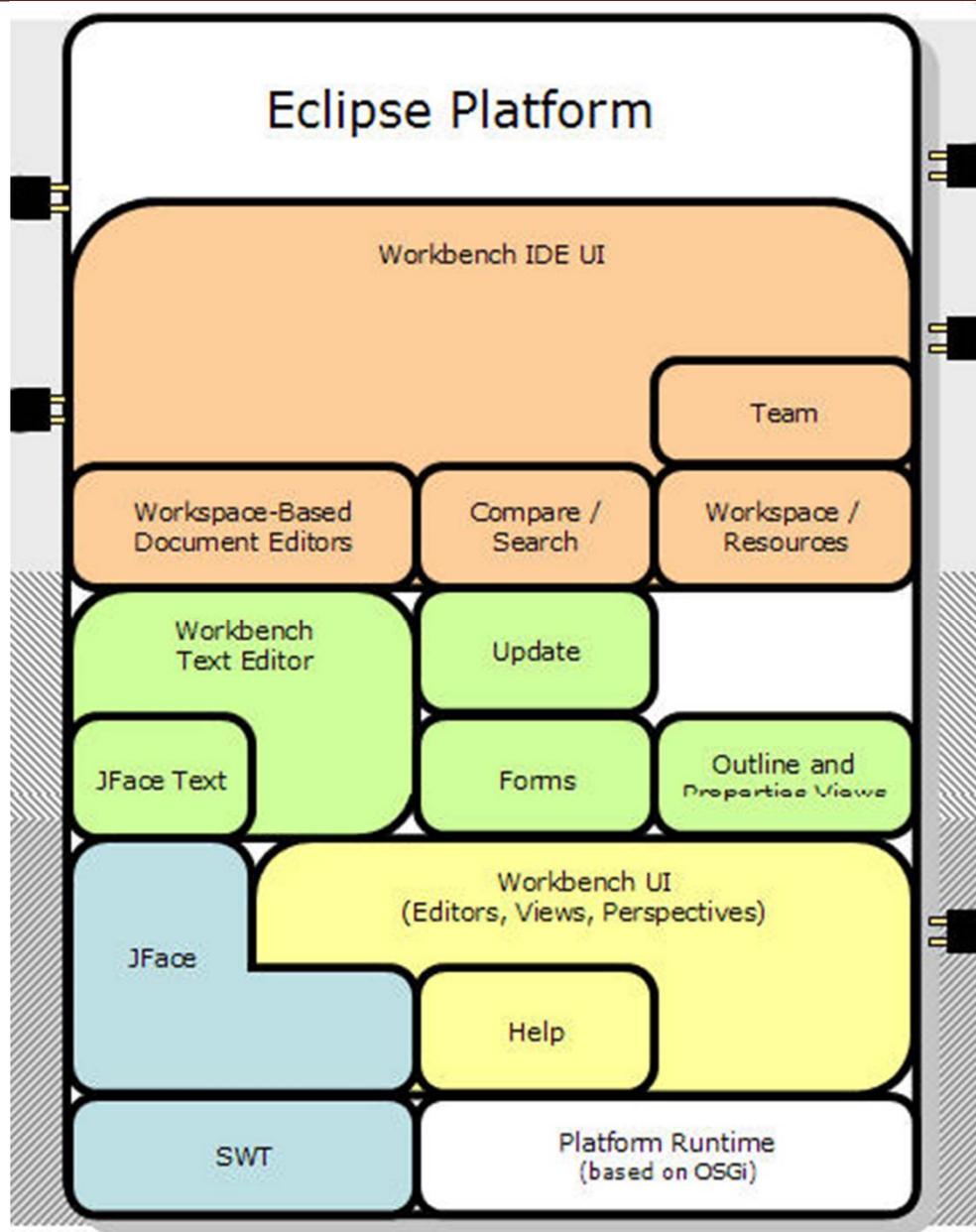
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- **OMC**
 - Implemented mainly in MetaModelica and C/C++
- **Modelica**
 - classes, models, records, functions, packages
 - behavior is defined by equations or/and functions
 - equations
 - differential algebraic equations and conditional equations
- **MetaModelica extensions**
 - local equations
 - pattern equations
 - match expressions
 - high-level data structures: lists, tuples, option and uniontypes

OpenModelica Context



The MDT Eclipse Environment (I)



Modelica Browser

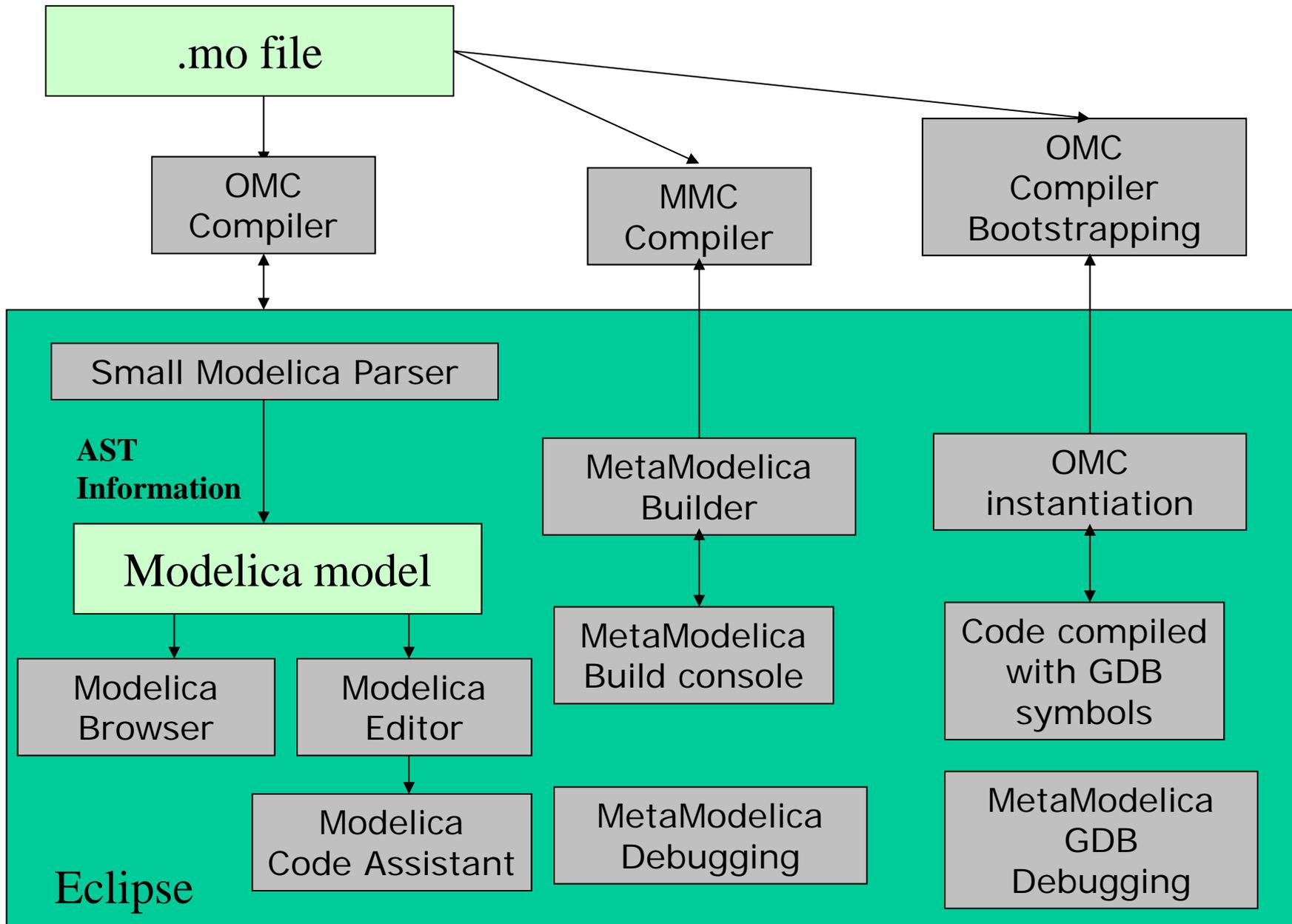
Modelica Editor

Modelica Code Assistant

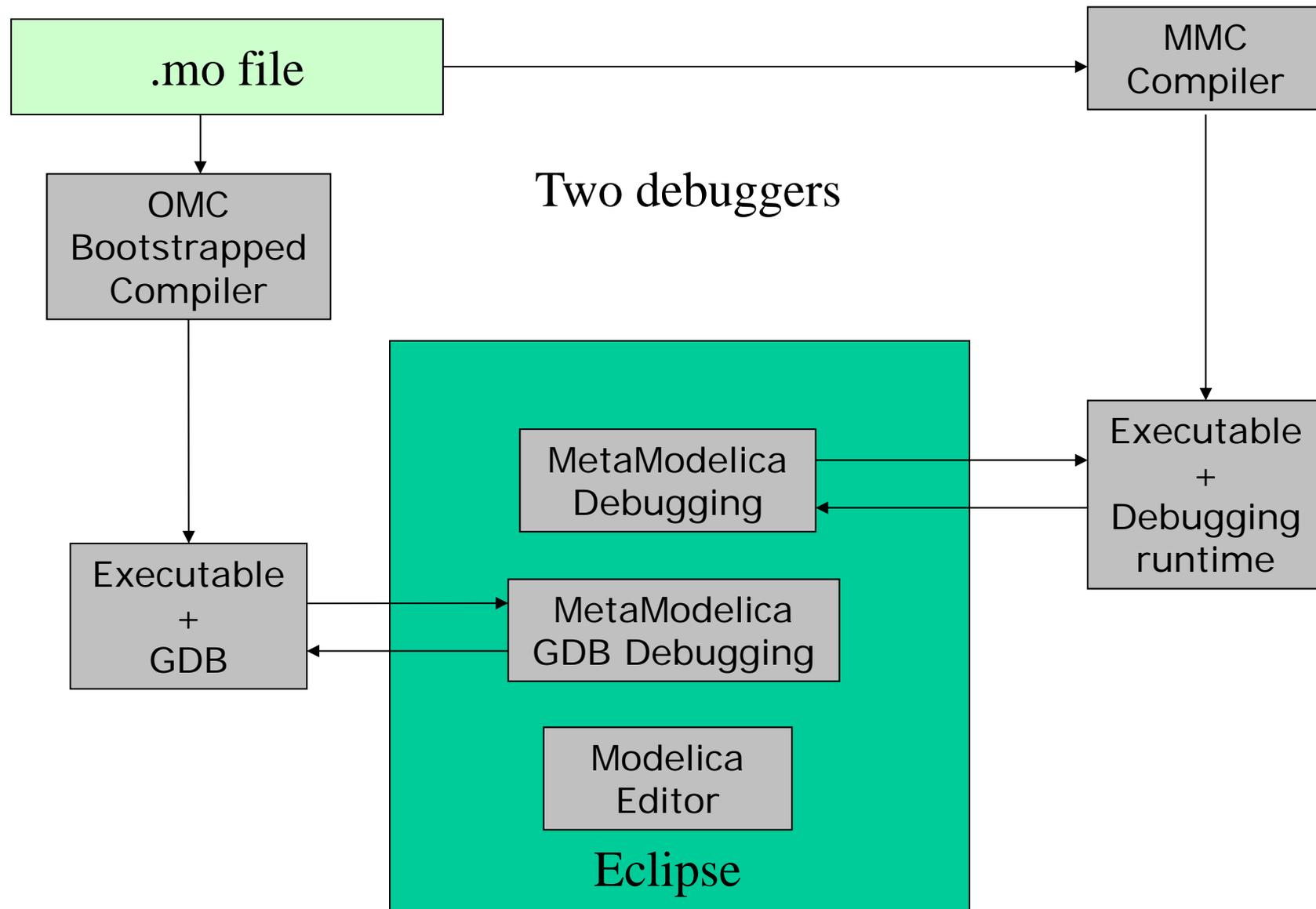
MetaModelica Debugging

Modelica Perspective

The MDT Eclipse Environment (II)



The MDT Eclipse Environment (III)



Creating Modelica projects (I)

The screenshot illustrates the steps to create a Modelica project in Eclipse SDK. The main window shows the 'File' menu with 'New' selected, leading to a 'New Project...' dialog. In this dialog, the 'Modelica' folder is expanded, and the 'Modelica Project' wizard is selected. A red arrow points from the 'Modelica Project' wizard in the 'New Project' dialog to the 'New Modelica Project' wizard in the 'New Modelica Project' dialog. The 'New Modelica Project' dialog shows the 'Project name' field filled with 'demo'. At the bottom of the dialog, there are buttons for '< Back', 'Next >', 'Finish', and 'Cancel'. A second red arrow points from the 'Next >' button in the 'New Modelica Project' dialog to the 'Next >' button in the 'New Project' dialog.

Modelica - Eclipse SDK

File Edit Refactor Navigate Search Project Run Window Help

New Alt+Shift+N Project...

Open File...

Close Ctrl+F4

Close All Ctrl+Shift+F4

Save Ctrl+S

Save As...

Save All Ctrl+Shift+S

Revert

Move...

Rename... F2

Refresh F5

Convert Line Delimiters To

Print... Ctrl+P

Switch Workspace...

Import

Modelica Package

Modelica Class

Folder

File

Example..

Other...

New Project

Select a wizard

Create a new Modelica project.

Wizards:

- Plug-in Project
- C
- C++
- CVS
- Eclipse Modeling Framework
- EJB
- Functional Programming
- J2EE
- Java
- Modelica
 - Modelica Project
- Plug-in Development
- Simple
- Web
- Examples

New Modelica Project

Create a Modelica project in the workspace.

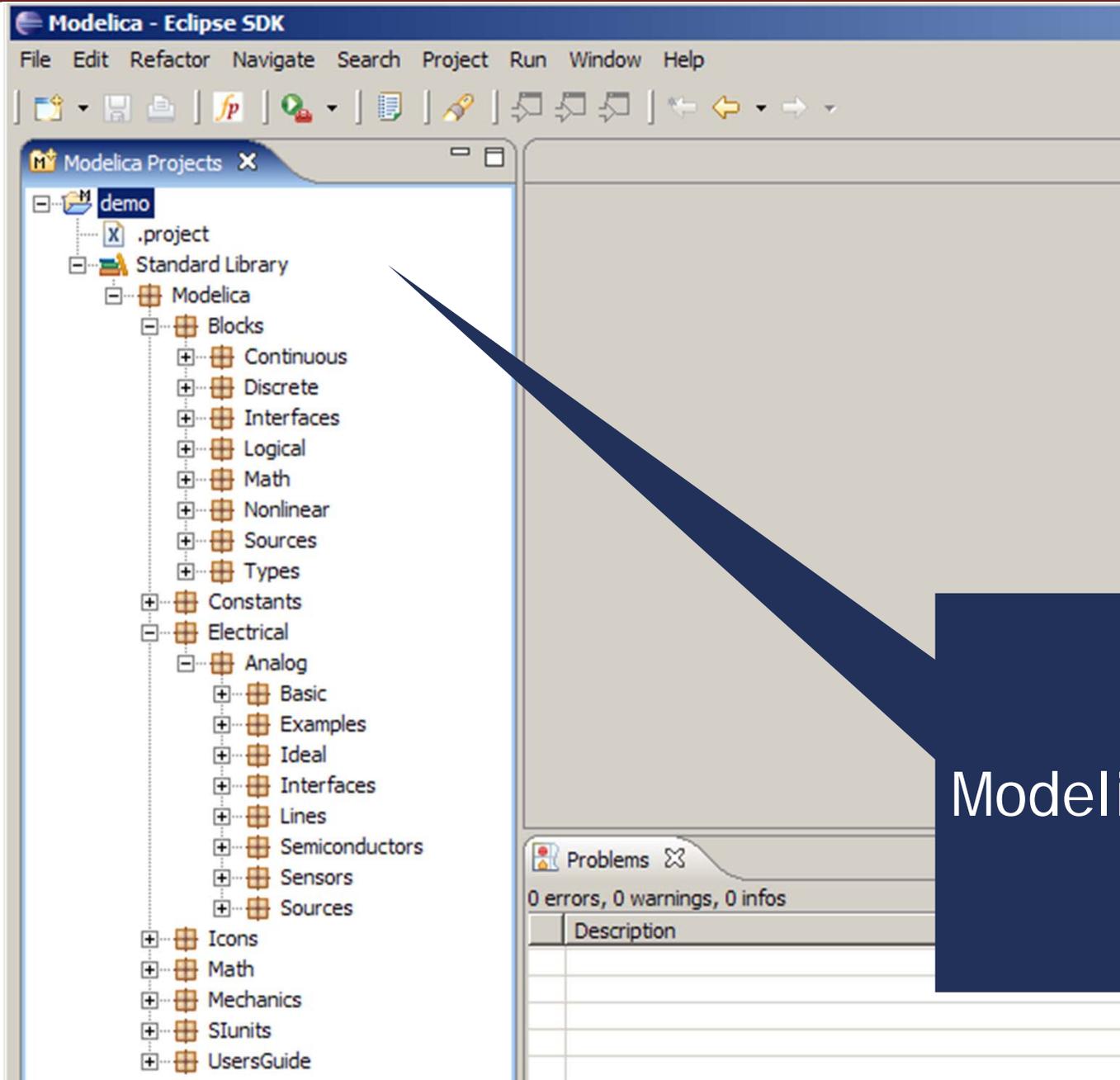
Project name: demo

< Back Next >

< Back Next > Finish Cancel

Creation of Modelica projects using wizards

Creating Modelica projects (II)



Modelica project

Creating Modelica packages

The image shows the Eclipse SDK interface for creating a new Modelica package. The 'New Modelica Package' wizard is open, displaying the following fields:

- Source folder: demo
- Package: (empty)
- Name: MyPackage
- Description: A Modelica Package
- is encapsulated package

The 'Finish' button is highlighted with a red arrow. A blue callout box on the left contains the text: "Creation of Modelica packages using wizards".

Creating Modelica classes

The image shows the Eclipse IDE interface for Modelica. On the left, the 'Modelica Projects' view shows a project named 'demo' with a sub-package 'MyPackage'. A context menu is open over 'MyPackage', and the 'New' option is selected, leading to a submenu where 'Modelica Class' is highlighted. A red arrow points from this menu item to the 'New Modelica Class' wizard dialog box in the foreground. The wizard has the following fields and options:

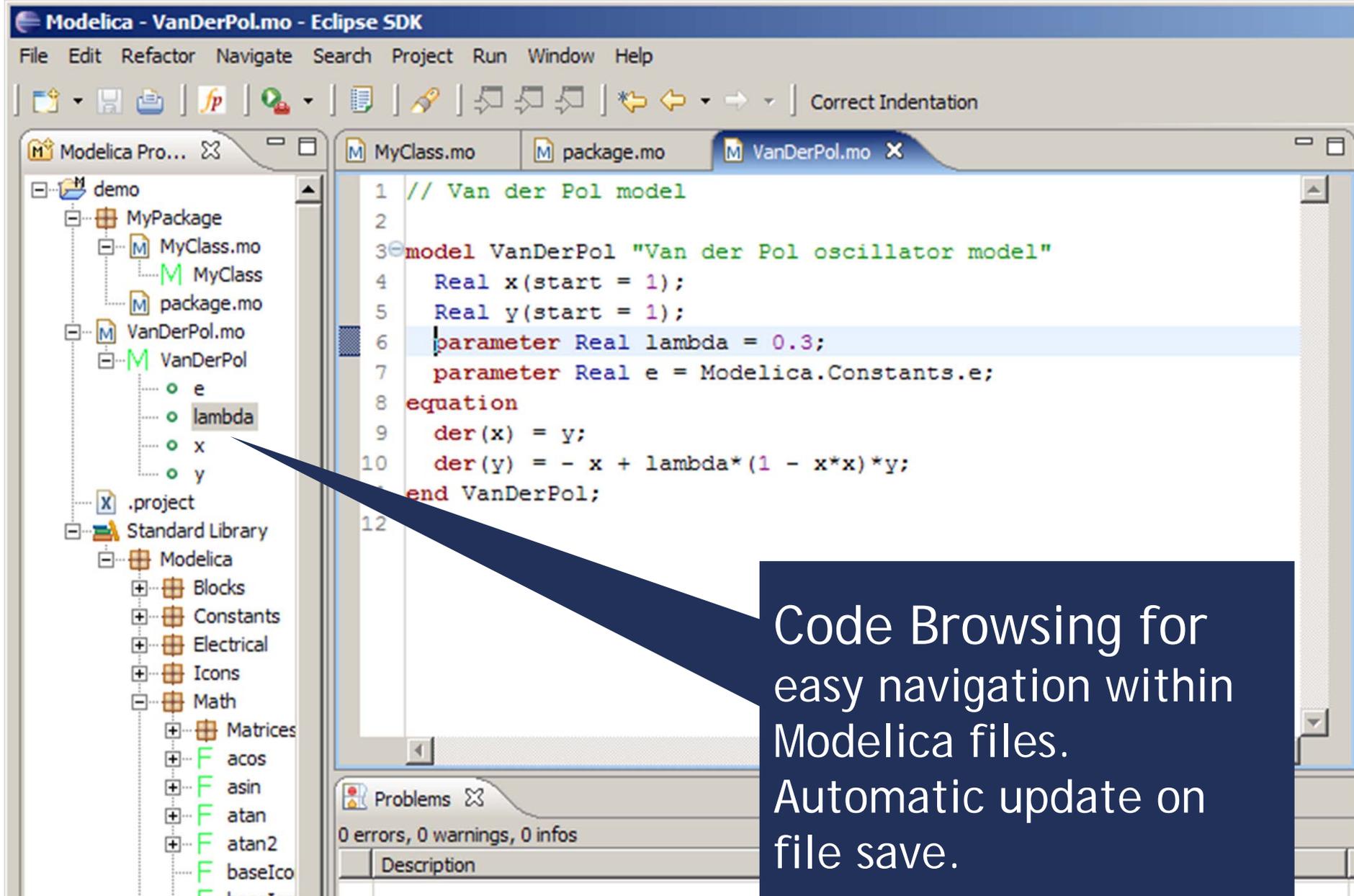
- Source folder: demo/MyPackage
- Package: MyPackage
- Name: MyClass
- Restriction: model
- Modifiers: include initial equation block, is partial class, have external body

At the bottom of the wizard are 'Finish' and 'Cancel' buttons. A red arrow points from the 'Finish' button to the code editor on the right. The code editor shows the following code:

```
1 within MyPackage;  
2  
3 model MyClass  
4  
5 equation  
6  
7 end MyClass;
```

Creation of Modelica classes, models, etc, using wizards

Code browsing



The screenshot shows the Eclipse IDE interface with the title bar "Modelica - VanDerPol.mo - Eclipse SDK". The menu bar includes File, Edit, Refactor, Navigate, Search, Project, Run, Window, and Help. The toolbar contains icons for file operations and navigation. The left sidebar shows a project tree for "demo" with folders "MyPackage" and "VanDerPol", and sub-files "MyClass.mo", "package.mo", "VanDerPol.mo", "e", "lambda", "x", and "y". The "lambda" file is selected. The main editor window shows the code for "VanDerPol.mo" with the following content:

```
1 // Van der Pol model
2
3 model VanDerPol "Van der Pol oscillator model"
4   Real x(start = 1);
5   Real y(start = 1);
6   parameter Real lambda = 0.3;
7   parameter Real e = Modelica.Constants.e;
8 equation
9   der(x) = y;
10  der(y) = - x + lambda*(1 - x*x)*y;
11 end VanDerPol;
12
```

The "lambda" parameter is highlighted in blue. A blue callout box points to the "lambda" entry in the project tree and contains the text: "Code Browsing for easy navigation within Modelica files. Automatic update on file save." The bottom status bar shows "0 errors, 0 warnings, 0 infos" and a "Description" tab.

Error detection (I)

The screenshot shows the Eclipse IDE with the following code in the editor:

```
1 // Van der Pol model
2
3 model VanDerPol "Van der Pol oscillator model"
4   Real x(start = 1);
5   Real y(start = 1);
6   parameter Real lambda = 0.3;
7   parameter Real e = Modelica.Constants.e;
8 equation
9   der(x) = y;
10  der(y) = - x + lambda*(1 - x*x)*y;
11 end VanDerPol;
12
```

The error message in the Problems view is:

Description	Resource	In Folder	Location
unexpected token: lambda, parsing resumed at token ';' on line 6, column 29	VanDerPol.mo	demo	line 6

Parse error detection on file save

Error detection (II)

The screenshot shows the Eclipse IDE with the following components:

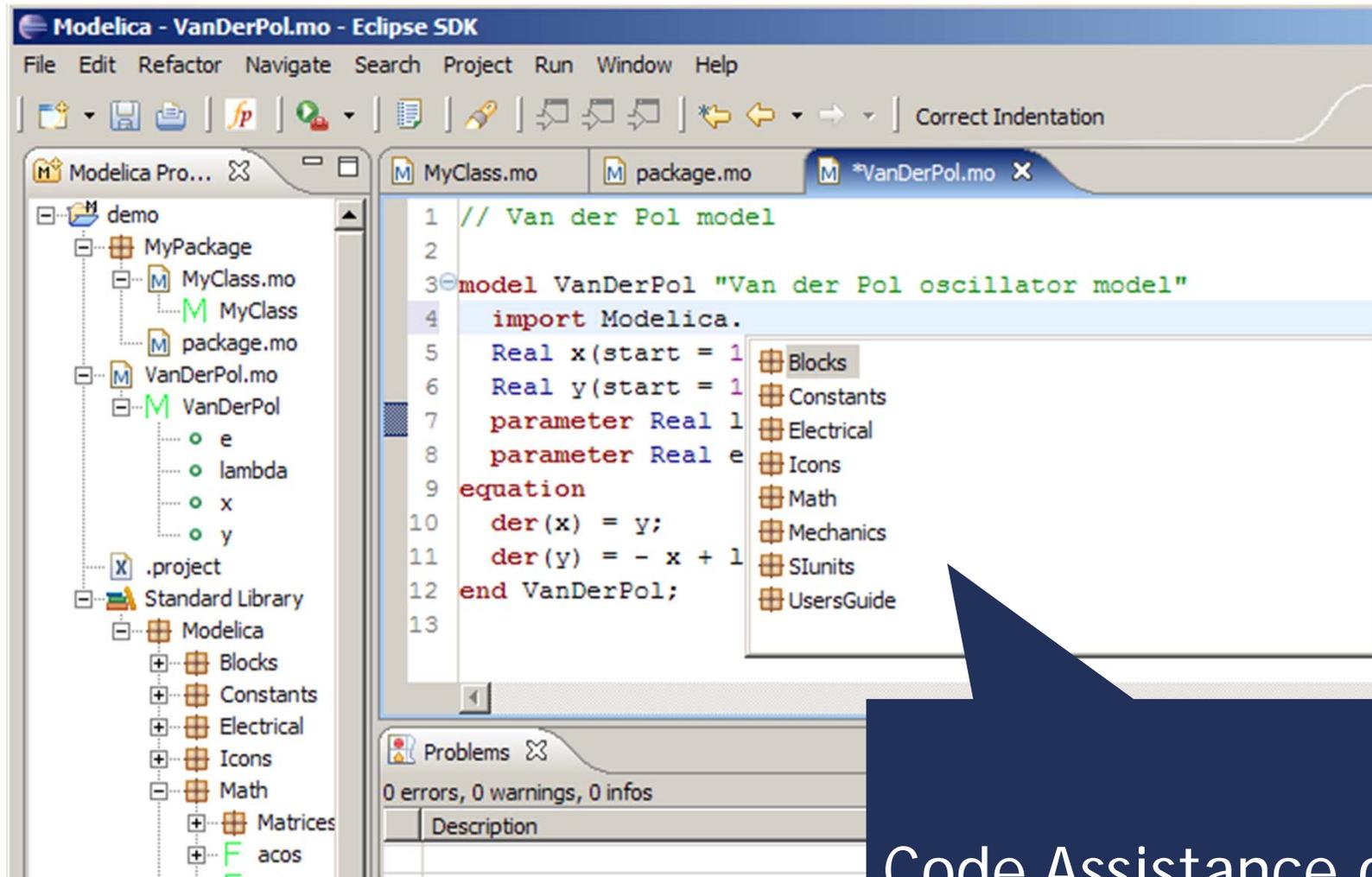
- Modelica Projects:** A tree view on the left showing a project structure with folders like 'Compiler', 'absyn_builder', 'doc', 'modpar', 'omc_debug', 'omc_release', 'report', 'rml2mmo', 'rml2sig', 'runtime', 'scripts', 'test_codegen', 'tools', 'VC7', 'winruntime', and files like 'Absyn.mo', 'Algorithm.mo', 'Builtin.mo', 'Ceval.mo', 'ClassInf.mo', 'ClassLoader.mo', 'Codegen.mo', 'Connect.mo', 'Corba.mo', 'DAE.mo', 'DAEEXT.mo', 'DAELow.mo', 'Debug.mo', and 'Derive.mo'.
- Absyn.mo Editor:** The main editor window shows the following code:

```
69 public
70 uniontype Program "- Programs, the top level construct
71 A program is simply a list of class definitions declared at top
72 level in the source file, combined with a within statement that
73 indicates the hieractical position of the program.
74 "
75 record PROGRAM
76 list<Class> classes "classes ; List of classes" ;
77 Withi within_ "within ; Within statement" ;
78 end PROGRAM;
79
```

Line 77 is highlighted in blue, and a red 'X' icon is visible in the left margin next to it.
- Problems/Console:** The bottom panel shows the console output of a compilation process. The error message is: `Absyn.mo:77.5-77.9 Error: unbound type constructor Withi`. Other messages include `Error: StaticElaborationError` and `make[2]: Leaving directory ...`.

Semantic error
detection on
compilation

Code assistance (I)



Code Assistance on imports

Code assistance (II)

The screenshot shows the Eclipse IDE with the Modelica SDK. The main editor displays the following code in `*VanDerPol.mo`:

```
1 // Van der Pol model
2
3 model VanDerPol "Van der Pol oscillator model"
4   import Modelica.Math;
5   Real x(start = 1);
6   Real y(start = 1);
7   parameter Real lambda = 0.3;
8   parameter Real e = Modelica.Constants.
9 equation
10  der(x) = y;
11  der(y) = - x + lambda*(1 - x*x)*y;
12 end VanDerPol;
13
```

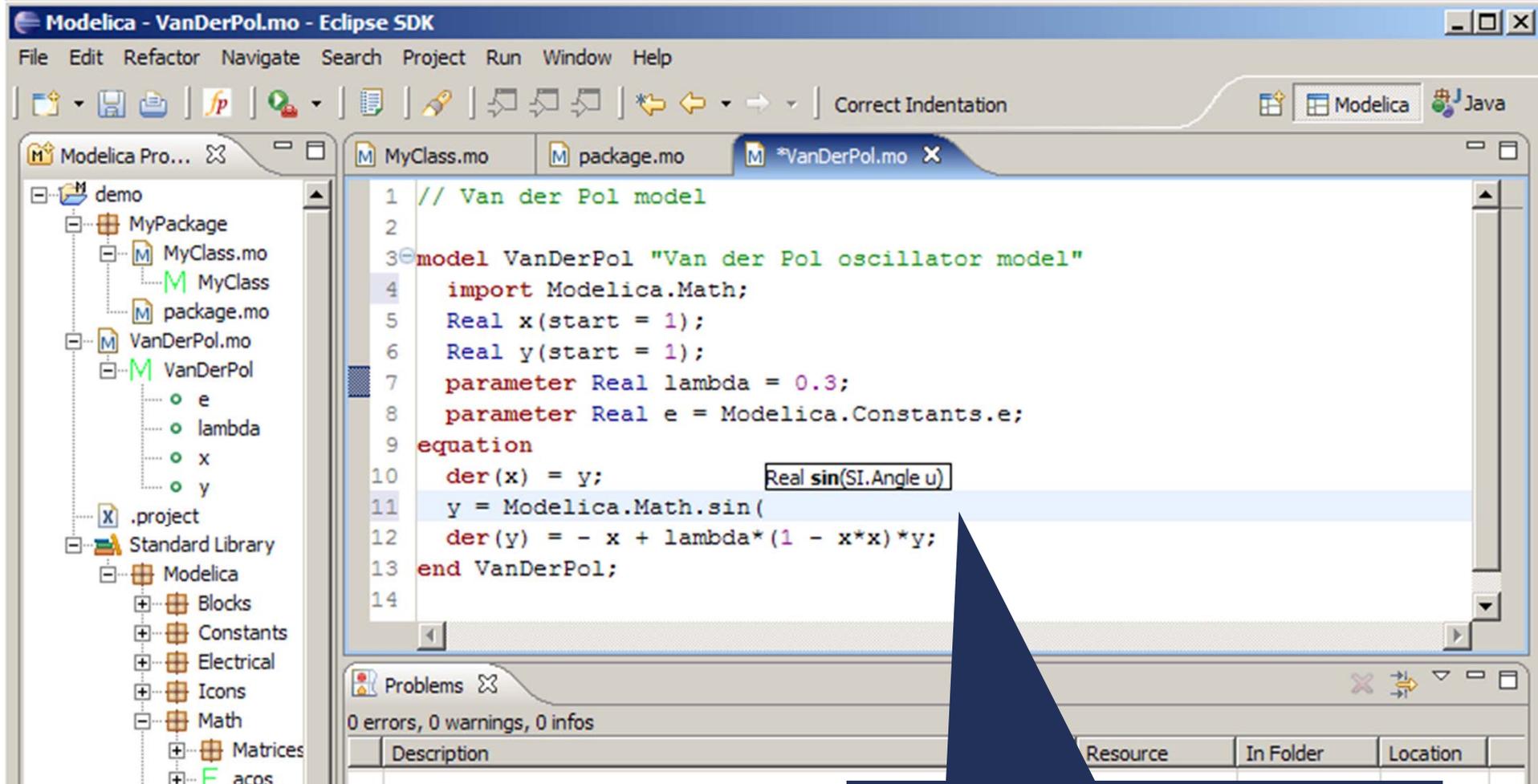
The cursor is positioned at the end of line 8, `Modelica.Constants.`. A code completion popup menu is visible on the right, listing constants such as `c`, `D2R`, `e`, `eps`, `epsilon_0`, `G`, `g_n`, `h`, and `inf`. The `e` constant is currently selected.

The left sidebar shows a project tree with a `demo` project containing `MyPackage`, `MyClass`, `package.mo`, and `VanDerPol`. The `VanDerPol` package contains parameters `e`, `lambda`, `x`, and `y`.

The bottom status bar indicates `0 errors, 0 warnings, 0 infos`.

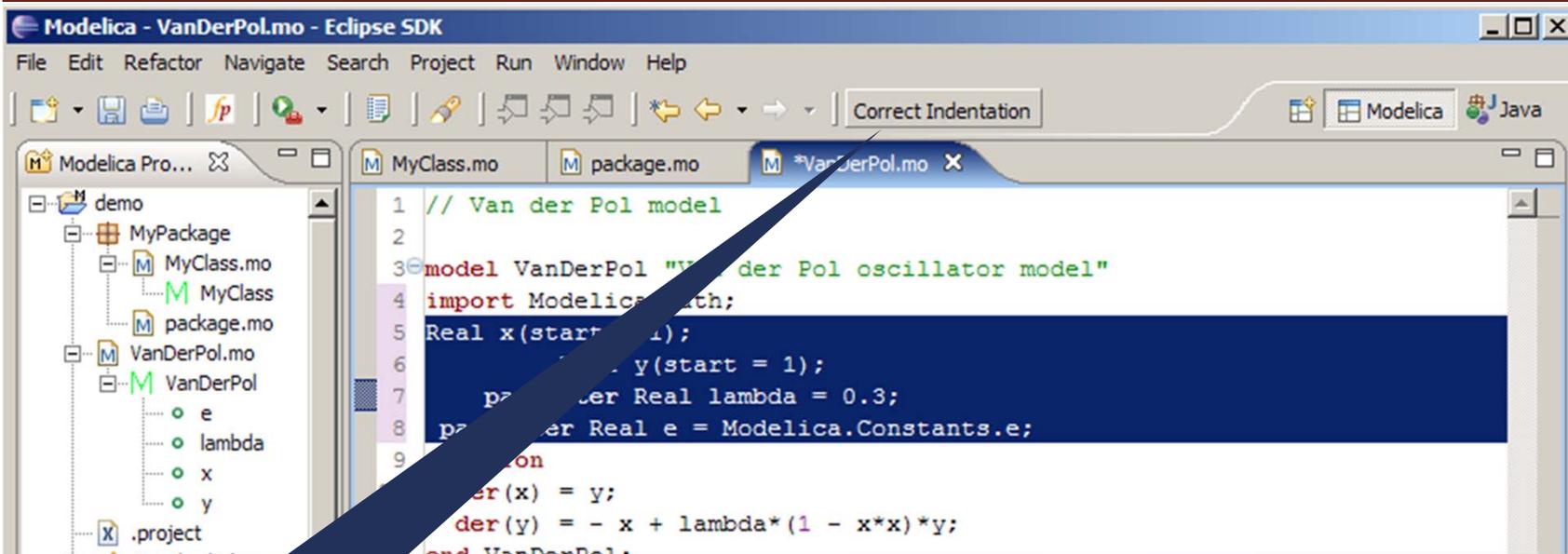
Code Assistance on assignments

Code assistance (III)



Code Assistance on
function calls

Code indentation



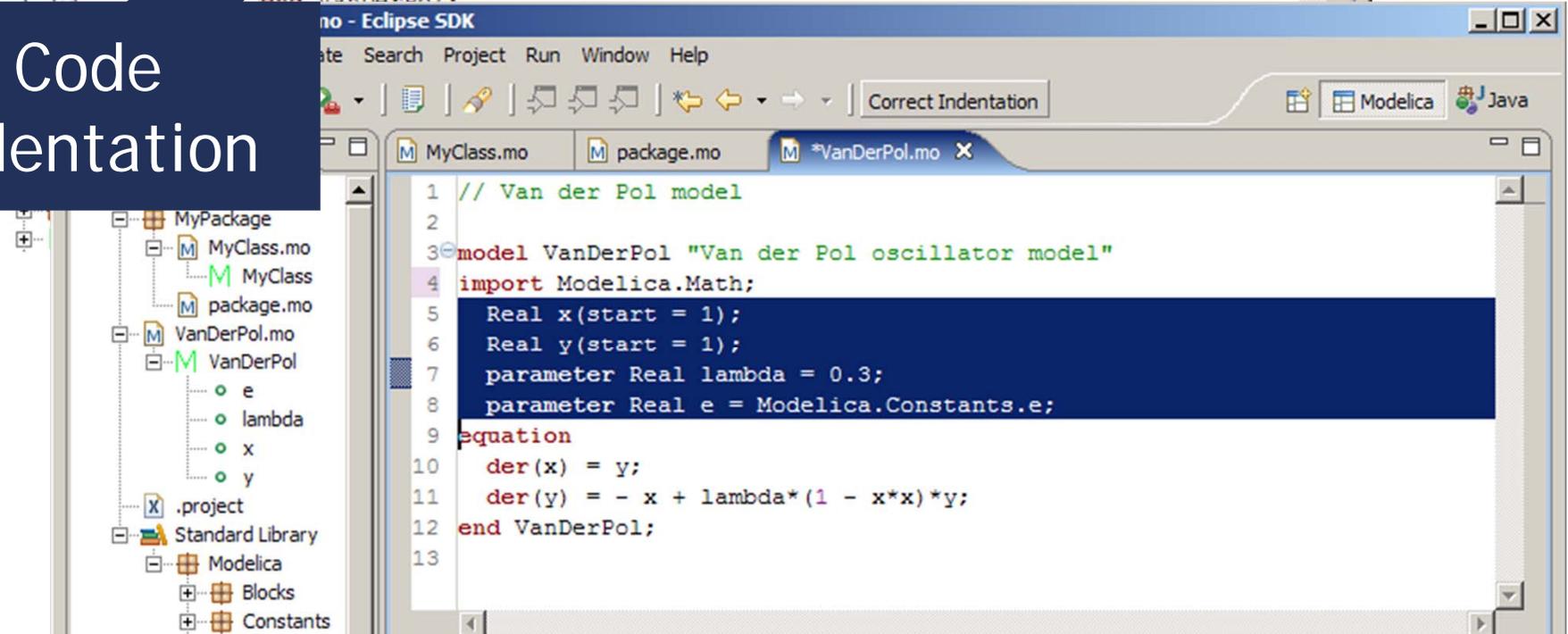
Modelica - VanDerPol.mo - Eclipse SDK

File Edit Refactor Navigate Search Project Run Window Help

Correct Indentation

```
1 // Van der Pol model
2
3 model VanDerPol "Van der Pol oscillator model"
4 import Modelica.Math;
5 Real x(start = 1);
6 Real y(start = 1);
7 parameter Real lambda = 0.3;
8 parameter Real e = Modelica.Constants.e;
9 equation
10   der(x) = y;
11   der(y) = - x + lambda*(1 - x*x)*y;
12 end VanDerPol;
```

Code
Indentation



Modelica - VanDerPol.mo - Eclipse SDK

File Edit Refactor Navigate Search Project Run Window Help

Correct Indentation

```
1 // Van der Pol model
2
3 model VanDerPol "Van der Pol oscillator model"
4 import Modelica.Math;
5   Real x(start = 1);
6   Real y(start = 1);
7   parameter Real lambda = 0.3;
8   parameter Real e = Modelica.Constants.e;
9 equation
10   der(x) = y;
11   der(y) = - x + lambda*(1 - x*x)*y;
12 end VanDerPol;
13
```

Code Outline and Hovering Info

The screenshot displays the Eclipse IDE interface for the Modelica project. The main editor shows the `Absyn.mo` file with the following code:

```
case (MATRIX(matrix = exp11))
  local list<list<list<ComponentRef>>> res1;
  equation
    res1 = Util.listListMap(exp11, getCrefFromExp);
    res2 = Util.listFlatten(res1);
    res = Util.listFlatten(res2);
  then
    res;
case (RANGE(start = e1, step = SOME(e3), stop = e2))
  equation
    l1 = getCrefFromExp(e1);
    l2 =
      function getCrefFromExp "function: getCrefFromExp
        Returns a flattened list of the
        component references in an expression"
        input Exp inExp;
        output list<ComponentRef> outComponentRefLst;
      then
        algorithm
          outComponentRefLst:=matchcontinue inExp
            local
              ComponentRef cr;
            then
              res = listAppend(l1, l2);
            then
```

Annotations in the image include:

- Code Outline for easy navigation within Modelica files:** A callout box points to the Outline view on the left, which lists the structure of the `Absyn` module, including various algorithmic constructs like `ADD`, `ALG_ASSIGN`, `ALG_BREAK`, etc.
- Identifier Info on Hovering:** A callout box points to the `getCrefFromExp` function definition, highlighting its purpose: "Returns a flattened list of the component references in an expression".

The Problems view at the bottom shows 113 errors, with a description of the error: "The identifier at start and end are different".

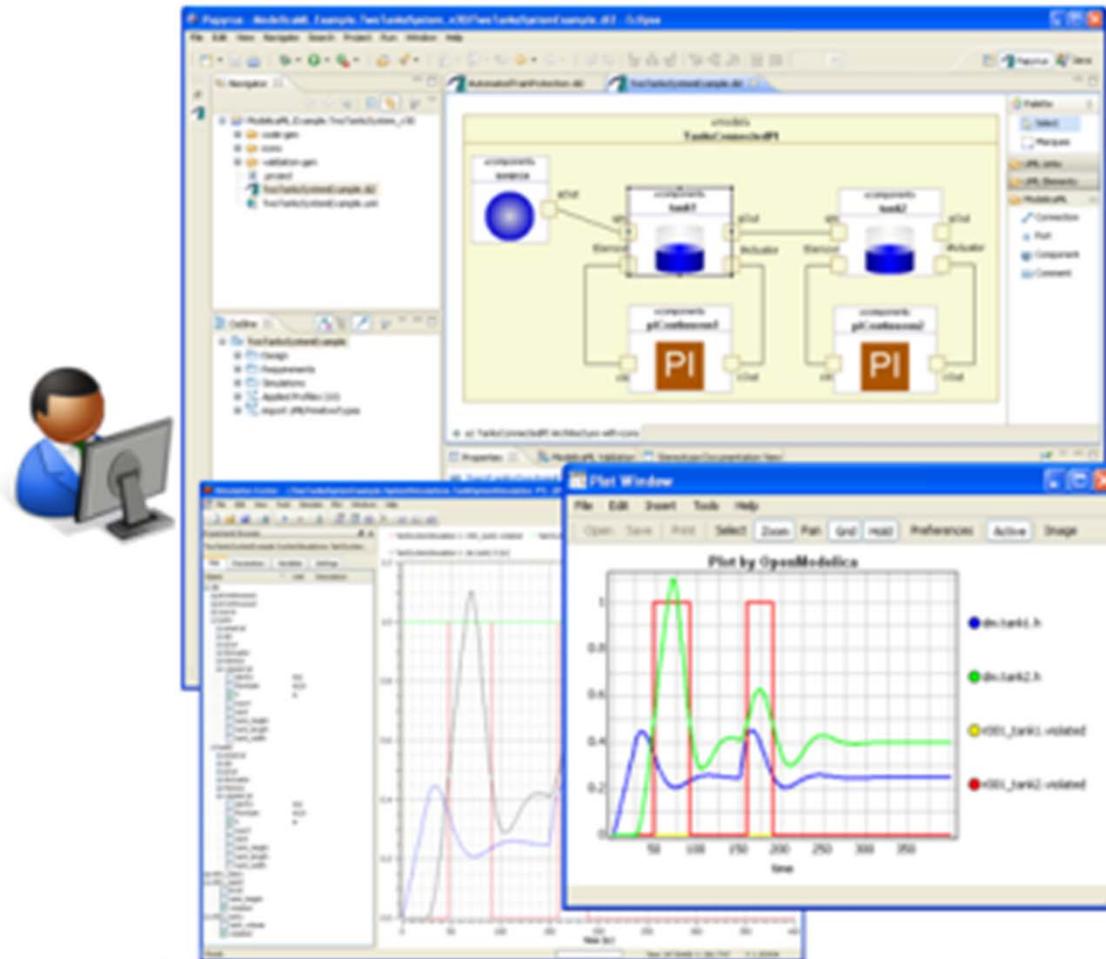
Eclipse Debugging Environment

- Type information for all variables
- Browsing of complex data structures
- Two Debuggers
 - Code instrumentation
 - GDB based

The screenshot displays the Eclipse IDE's debugging environment for a Modelica project. The main window is titled "Debug - OpenModelica/Compiler/Main.mo - Eclipse SDK". The interface includes a menu bar (File, Edit, Navigate, Search, Project, Run, Field Assist, Window, Help) and a toolbar with various icons. The "Debug" panel on the left shows the execution stack, including the "Main thread (stepping)" and the current execution point in "Main.translateFile (line: 365, SP: 21, call: Main.main (line: 919, SP: 9, call: extern))". The "Variables" panel on the right displays a tree view of the current variable "p", showing its nested structure and types. The "Console" window at the bottom left shows the execution output, including the command "C:\bin\cygwin\home\adrho\dev\OpenModelica\bu". The source code editor at the bottom center shows the "Bla.mo" file with a breakpoint set at line 10. The "Outline" panel at the bottom right shows the project's class hierarchy, including "readSettingsFile", "runBackendQ", "runModparQ", "serverLoop", "serverLoopCorba", "simcodegen", "transformFlatProgram", "translateFile", and "versionRequest".

Eclipse environment for ModelicaML

① System Modeling with ModelicaML



② Modelica Code Generation

```
1 // Modelica
2 // ModelicaML
3 // ModelicaML
4 // ModelicaML
5 // ModelicaML
6 // ModelicaML
7 // ModelicaML
8 // ModelicaML
9 // ModelicaML
10 // ModelicaML
11 // ModelicaML
12 // ModelicaML
13 // ModelicaML
14 // ModelicaML
15 // ModelicaML
16 // ModelicaML
17 // ModelicaML
18 // ModelicaML
19 // ModelicaML
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87 // ModelicaML
88 // ModelicaML
89 // ModelicaML
90 // ModelicaML
91 // ModelicaML
92 // ModelicaML
93 // ModelicaML
94 // ModelicaML
95 // ModelicaML
96 // ModelicaML
97 // ModelicaML
98 // ModelicaML
99 // ModelicaML
100 // ModelicaML
```

③ System Simulation with Modelica Tools

- Tutorial tomorrow at ModProd 2011!

- OpenModelica
 - What is OpenModelica?
 - The past and present
- OpenModelica Technical Overview
 - OMC, OMShell, OMNotebook
- OpenModelica Development Environment
 - MetaModelica
 - The Eclipse Environment
- OpenModelica Latest Developments (2011-2012)

Latest Developments (2011-2012)

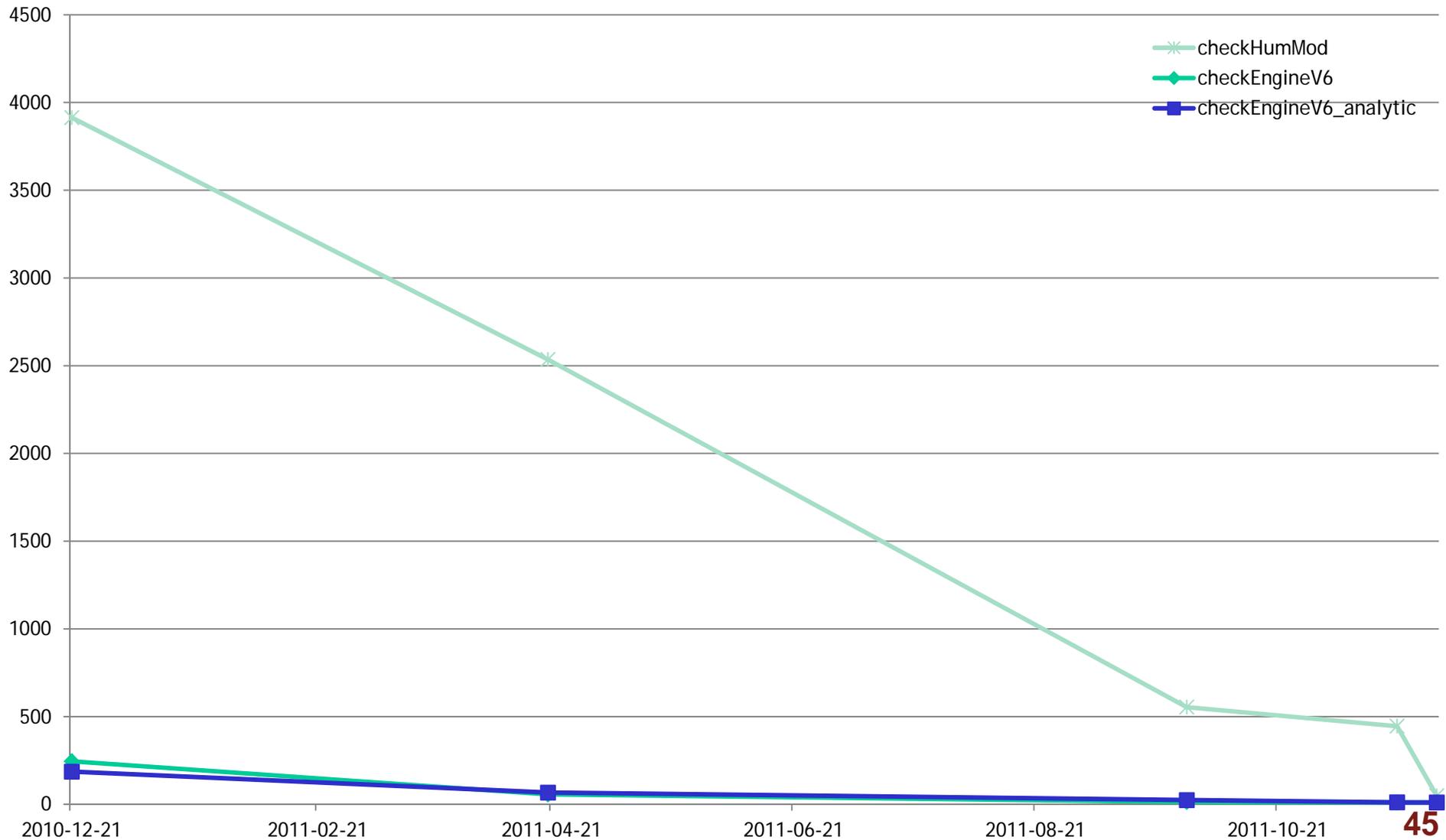
2011 - 2012 - Most focus on MSL 3.1 support & performance

- Support for Modelica Standard Library 3.1
- Media now flattens and we can simulate some of the examples (backend work still)
- Fluid is partially supported and new work has started on a new Inst module
- **Front-end**
 - Performance Enhancements
 - Operator overloading
 - New phases to simplify things (SCode*)
 - New interactive API
- **Back-end**
 - Modular back-end with more optimization modules (Jens, Willi, Martin)
 - New simulation runtime redesign (Willi, Lennart, Jens, Martin, Adrian)
 - C++ Code generation (Bosch Rexroth)
 - FMI export & import
 - Initialization, Jacobians (Lennart Lochel, Willi Braun, FH-Bielefeld)
 - Support for parallelization (Martin)
 - Parallel extensions in functions
- **General**
 - MDT GDB debugging based on GDB and the bootstrapped compiler
 - OMEdit - improvements
 - Bootstrapping OMC (98% finished) GC speedup remaining
 - 2473 commits in subversion from 2011 to Feb. 7, 2012
 - Bug fixes ~300+ (OSMC)
 - Release 1.7.0, 1.8.0, 1.8.1 (Linux, Mac, Windows)
 - Downloads Windows (~31246) , Linux (~10245), Mac (~4543)

Latest Developments (2011-2012)

2011 - 2012 - Most focus on MSL 3.1 support & performance

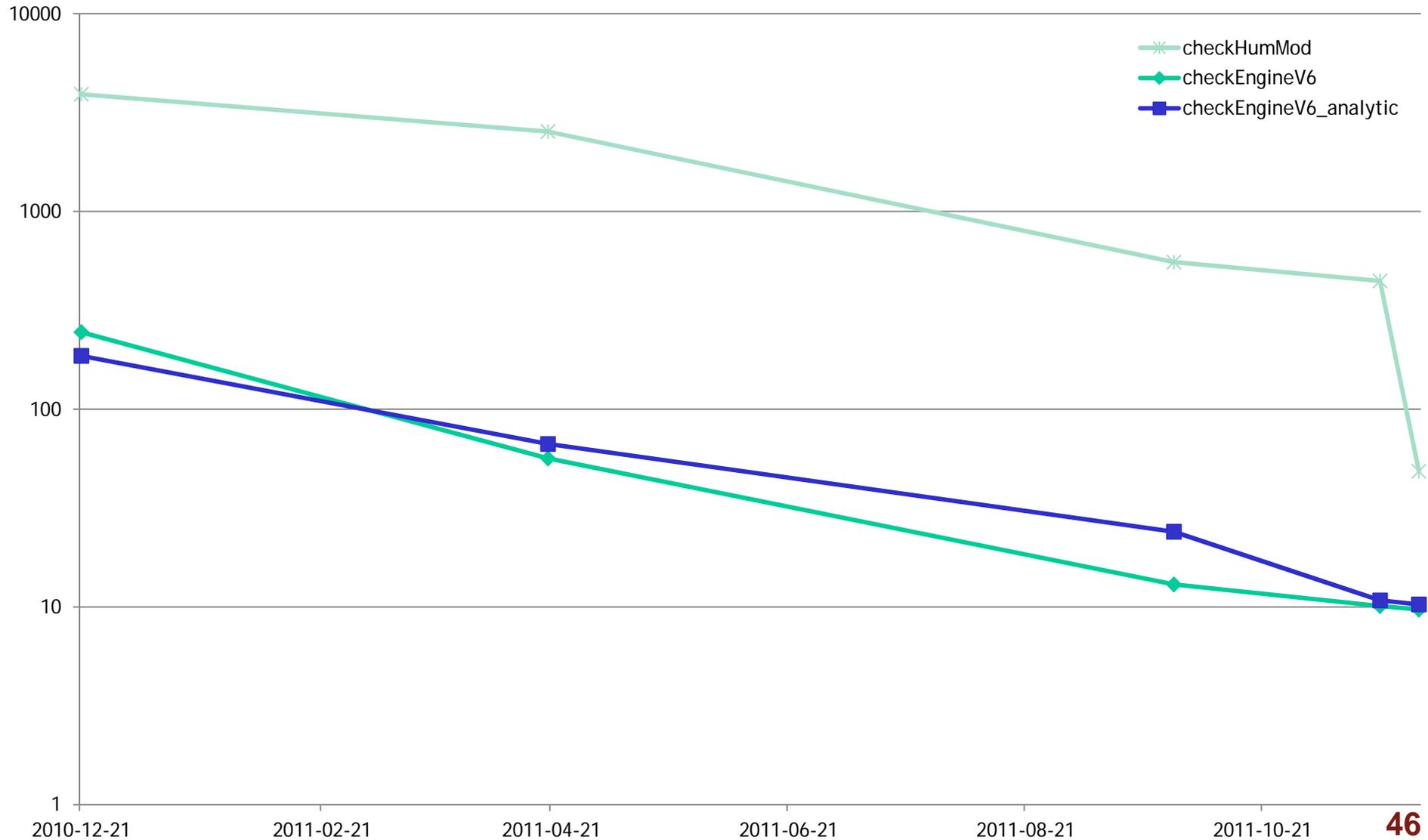
OpenModelica Performance Benchmarks



Latest Developments (2011-2012)

2011 - 2012 - Most focus on MSL 3.1 support & performance

OpenModelica Performance Benchmarks



Latest Developments (2011-2012)

Performance measurements for OpenModelica

Adrian.Pop@liu.se

Tests done on an HP Elitebook 8440p, Core-i7 (M620) @ 2.67Gz 8GB RAM, SSD, Win 7 64bit

OpenModelica OMC is compiled with MinGW32 GCC 4.4 with -O3

All numbers are in seconds

<https://openmodelica.org/svn/OpenModelica/trunk/doc/performance/benchmarks>

legend

faster
slower
out of memory

OpenModelica				operations			difference		max (MB)	
version	date	revision	test	instantiate	check	equations	instantiate	check	mem	
1.6.0	2010-12-21	7524	HumModOMCTotal	2988	3914	24055	0	0	2355,2	
			RobotR3	10,2	22	4828	0	0		
			EngineV6	34,6	245	12491	0	0		
			EngineV6_analytic	27,5	186	9491	0	0		

Dymola 7.4

check
13,95
4,68
2,6
2,4

version	date	revision	test	instantiate	check	equations	instantiate	check	mem		
1.7.0	2011-04-20	8711	HumModOMCTotal	2391	2535	24055	597	-20%	1379	-35%	675
			RobotR3	9,1	11,5	4828	1,1	-11%	10,5	-48%	
			EngineV6	25,4	56,4	12491	9,2	-27%	188,6	-77%	
			EngineV6_analytic	25,6	66,7	9491	1,9	-7%	119,3	-64%	

version	date	revision	test	instantiate	check	equations	instantiate	check	mem		
1.8.0	2011-09-28	9944	HumModOMCTotal	550	554	24091	1841	-77%	1981	-78%	274
			RobotR3	7,1	7,5	4828	2	-22%	4	-35%	
			EngineV6	12	13	12491	13,4	-53%	43,4	-77%	
			EngineV6_analytic	24	24	9491	1,6	-6%	42,7	-64%	

version	date	revision	test	instantiate	check	equations	instantiate	check	mem		
1.8.0	2011-11-20	10556	HumModOMCTotal	437	445	28083	113	-21%	109	-20%	245
			RobotR3	6,8	7,1	4828	0,3	-4%	0,4	-5%	
			EngineV6	9,5	10,1	12491	2,5	-21%	2,9	-22%	
			EngineV6_analytic	10,2	10,8	9491	13,8	-58%	13,2	-55%	
		3032									

more equations due to more correct handling of expandable connectors

version	date	revision	test	instantiate	check	equations	instantiate	check	mem		
1.8.0	2011-11-30	10604	HumModOMCTotal	46,5	48,5	28083	390,5	-89%	396,5	-89%	243
			RobotR3	5,6	6	4828	1,2	-18%	1,1	-15%	
			EngineV6	8,8	9,7	12491	0,7	-7%	0,4	-4%	
			EngineV6_analytic	9,6	10,3	9491	0,6	-6%	0,5	-5%	
		48									

- The most evil Library is Media ...
and its evil father is Fluid 😊
- Everything in the Modelica Language Specification is used
 - partial functions in partial packages
 - full packages in partial packages used via the fully qualified path
 - redeclare replaceable model extends x
 - functions using redeclare replaceable function extends used to set constants in partial packages
 - redeclared components that have no replaceable
 - replaceable and redeclare base classes
 - constants with no bindings that *have* to be used in instantiation
 - constant records with components that have no binding
 - large depth of replaceable chains
 - package extension via dot notation on the way to types
- ... and then some more that is not even specified

Action plan to support Media & Fluid

- Simplify flattening (instantiation) by preprocessing phases
 - Remove imports (100%)
 - Apply redeclare and modifiers (100%)
 - Perform dependency analysis (100%)
 - Handle record constants (100%)
 - Instantiate in phases and do type checking after (30%)
- Back-end issues
 - Complex equation support (30%)
 - Other code generation issues
 - Initialization
- Any other unknown issues
- *Hopefully full Media & Fluid flattening in 2012*

OMC Bootstrapping Status

- **The bootstrapped OpenModelica**
 - Works and can run the full testsuite
 - Supports very fast debugging via GDB
 - Fully supports Modelica and several new MetaModelica constructs that will make compiler development much easier and modular
 - Comparable in speed with the MMC based one
 - Code generation is much more user friendly (readable)
- **Work in progress**
 - First Garbage Collector (GC) drafts combining mark-and-sweep and generational are working (but not fast enough)
 - Work is on the way to speedup the GC to be able to switch to bootstrapped compilation

Thank You!

Questions?

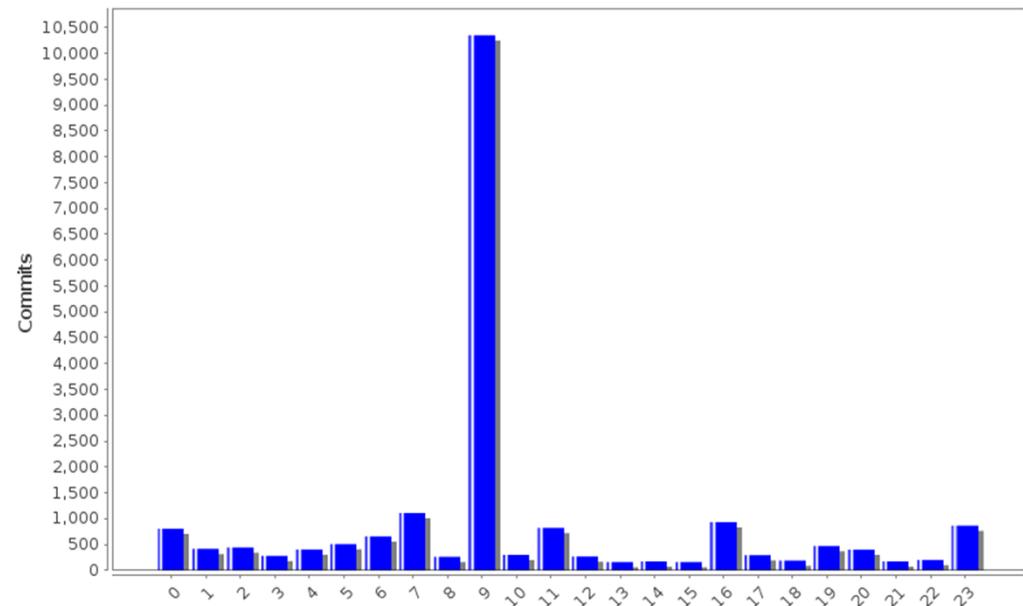
asodja, sjoelund.se, sebco011, lochel, wbraun, niklwors, hubert.thieriot, petar, perost, Frenkel TUD, Unknown, syeas460, adeas31, ppriv, ricli576, haklu, dietmarw, levsu, mahge930, x05andfe, mohsen, nutaro, x02lucpo, floross, x06hener, x07simbj, stebr461, x08joekl, x08kimja, Dongliang Li, jhare950, x97davka, krsta, edgarlopez, hanke, henjo, wuzhu.chen, fbergero, harka011, tmtuomas, bjozac, AlexeyLebedev, x06klasj, ankar, kajny, vasaie_p, niemisto, donida, hkiel, davbr, otto@mathcore.com, Kaie Kubjas, x06krino, afshe, x06mikbl, leonardo.laguna, petfr, dhedberg, g-karbe, x06henma, abhinnk, azazi, x02danhe, rruusu, x98petro, mater, g-bjoza, x02kajny, g-pavgr, x05andre, vaden, jansilar, ericmeyers, x05simel, andsa, leist, choeger, Ariel.Liebman, frisk, adrpo

OpenModelica Project
<http://www.OpenModelica.org>

Funny Facts

- adrpo is most productive Wednesdays at 9 o'clock!
- at least 7-8 times more productive 😊
- can I take holidays in the other days?

/trunk: Activity by Hour of Day for adrpo



/trunk: Activity by Day of Week for adrpo

