

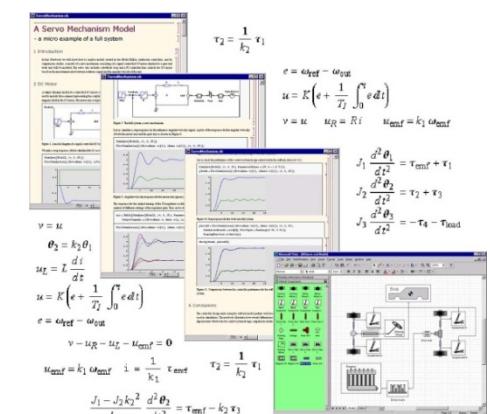
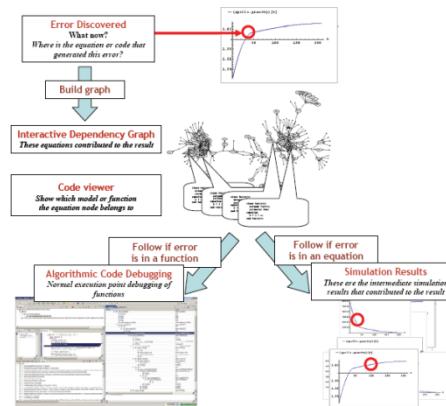
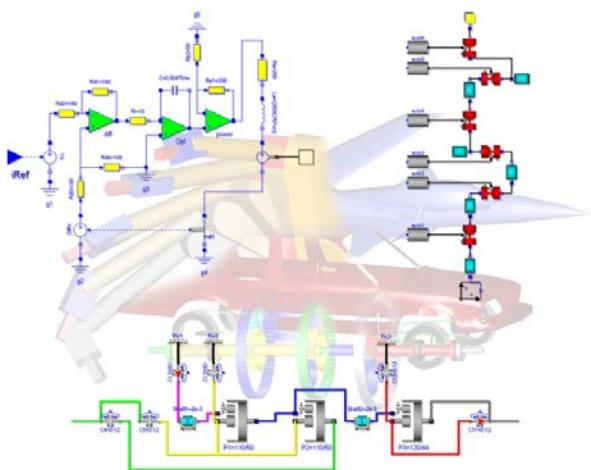
OpenModelica.org

Presentation, Status and Future Developments

Adrian.Pop@liu.se

2023-02-06

Open Source Modelica Consortium
PELAB, Linköping University
RISE, Research Institutes of Sweden



- OpenModelica
 - What is OpenModelica?
 - The past
- OpenModelica Technical Overview
 - OMC, OMShell, OMNotebook, OMEdit, ModelicaML, OMSimulator, OMPython, OMJulia, OMMatlab
- OpenModelica Development Environment
 - MetaModelica
 - The Eclipse Environment (MDT)
- OpenModelica Latest Developments (2022-2023)

What is OpenModelica? (0)

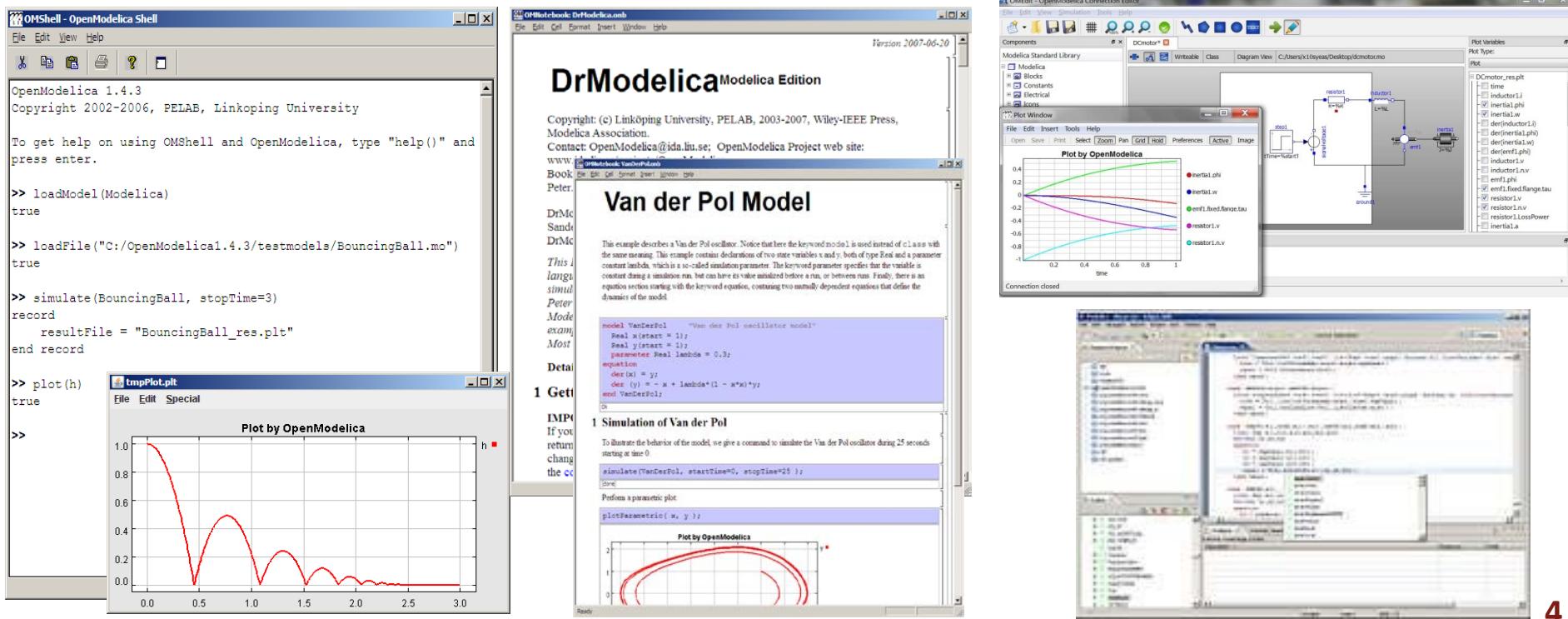
OpenModelica is ... its developers,
testers, bug reporters, contributors
and OSMC members

Thank you!

abhinnk, achary, adeas31, adrpo, afshe, alash325, alexchandel, AlexeyLebedev, Andreas, andsa, AntHeuermann, ankar, anotheruserofgithub, Ariel, arun3688, a-severin, asodja, atrosinenko, azazi, bernhardbachmann, bernhard-thiele, bjozac, casella, choeger, chro5, crupp2, davbr, david-polak, dhedberg, dietmarw, Dongliang Li, donida, edgarlopez, ericmeyers, farkasrebus, fbergero, florosx, frape315, Frenkel TUD, frisk, friskerik, fritzmark, g-bjoza, g-karbe, g-pavgr, haklu, hanke, harka011, henjo, henrikt-ma, hkiel, hubert, jank, jansilar, jensdo, jgillis, jhare950, JKRT, joshbode, jschueller, kabdelhak, Kaie Kubjas, kajny, Karim, kbalzereit, krsta, laguna, leist, lenaRB, leonardo, leo-recover, levska, Liebman, lochel, mahge, mahge930, marchartung, mater, mflehmig, modlfo, mohsen, mtiller, mwalther, niemisto, niklwors, nimen, nutaro, ofstardust, otto@mathcore.com, pavolpr, perost, petar, petfr, phannebohm, pierre-haessig, ppriv, ptaeuber, ptauber, rahulp13, rakhigarriar, rbulatow, rfranke, ricli576, robbr48, rruusu, RuedKamp, sanguinariojoe, sebc0011, SimplyDanny, sjolund.se, sjolund, smiz, sp1187, spinnau, stebr461, sturmik, syeas460, tbeu, thieriot, thorade, tmtuomas, Unknown, vaden, vasaie_p, vaurich, vitalij, vomiskam, vruge, vwaurich, wbraun, wibraun, wuzhuchen, x02danhe, x02kajny, x02lucpo, x05andfe, x05andre, x05simel, x06hener, x06henma, x06klasj, x06krino, x06mikbl, x07simbj, x08joekl, x08kimja, x97davka, x98petro

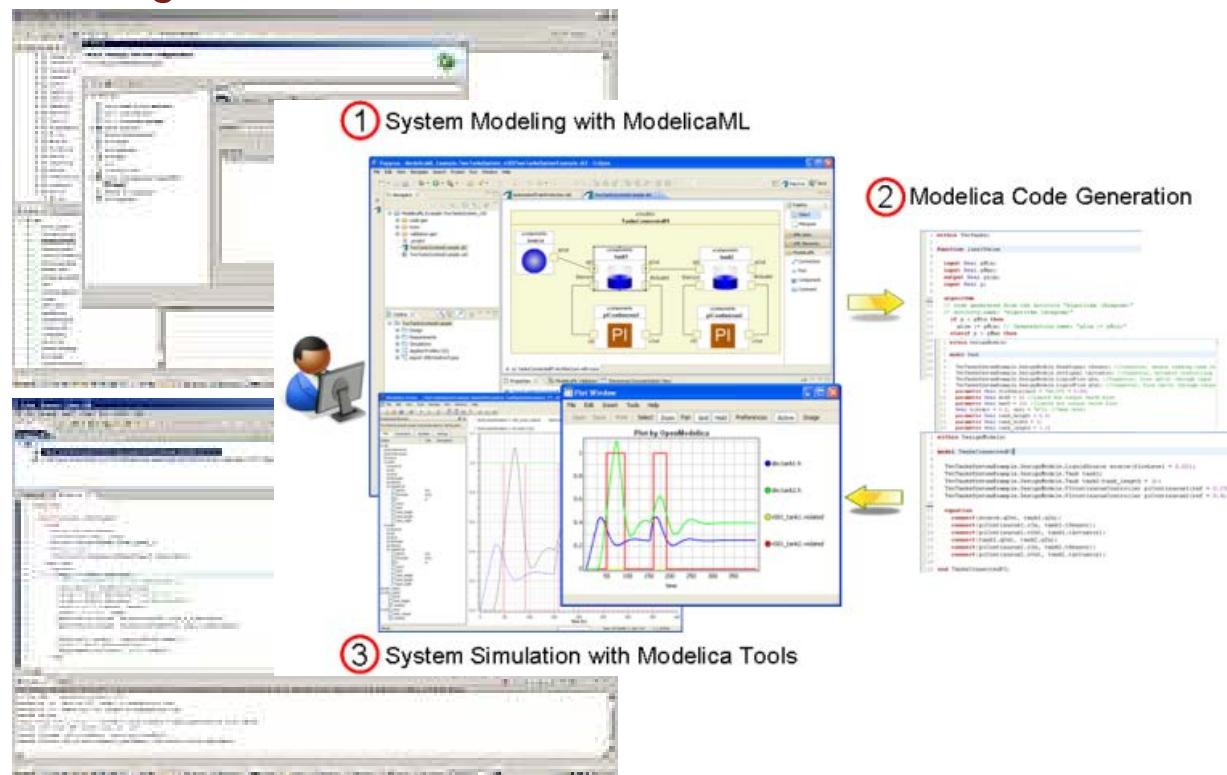
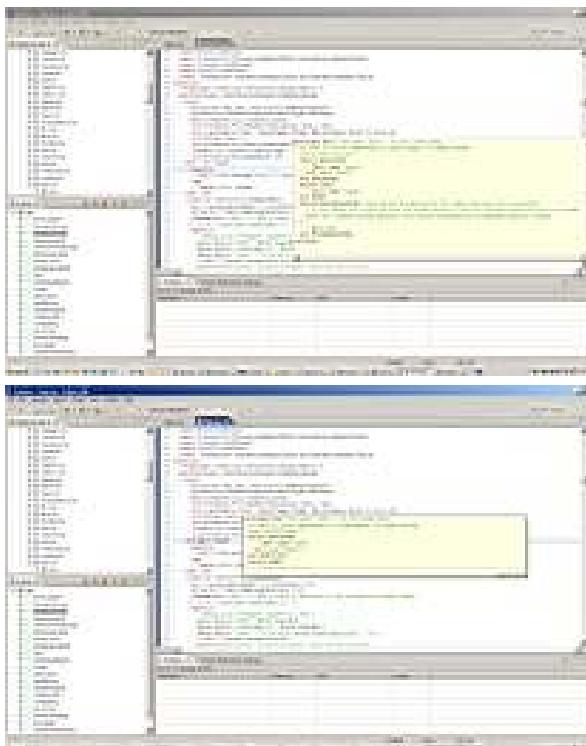
What is OpenModelica? (I)

- Advanced Interactive Modelica compiler (OMC)
 - Supports MSL v4.0.0/v3.2.3/master
- Basic and advanced environments for creating models
 - OMShell - an interactive command handler
 - OMNotebook - a literate programming notebook
 - OMEedit - Connection Editor, Transformational and Algorithmic Debugger, 3D Viewer
 - OMPlot - OpenModelica Plotting
 - OMOptim - OpenModelica Optimization Editor
 - OMPython/OMJulia/OMMatlab - OpenModelica Python/Julia/Matlab Environment
 - MDT - an advanced textual environment in Eclipse
 - OMSimulator - co-simulation of composite models using FMUs or via TLM
 - OM.jl - Julia-based framework



What Is OpenModelica? (II)

- Advanced Eclipse-based Development Environment
- Modelica Development Tooling (MDT) - started in 2005
 - Code Assistance, Debugging, Outline & a lot more
 - *Used for OpenModelica development*
 - Used in many OpenModelica Development Courses
 - *Should be replaced by OMEdit*
- ModelicaML UML/SysML integration



What is OpenModelica? (III)

Open-source community services

- Website (New) and Support Forum
- Source versioning (github.com)
- Trac with bug database (->Github)
- Development courses
- Mailing lists

The screenshot shows the OpenModelica website homepage. It features a banner with a blue background and white text. Below the banner, there's a navigation bar with links for Home, Download, Users, Developers, Events, and Research. A sidebar on the left contains links for joining the mailing list, getting source code, learning Modelica, and more. The main content area has a section titled "Latest news and events" with a list of recent releases and updates. At the bottom, there are two video thumbnails.

Introduction

OPENMODELICA is an open-source Modelica-based¹ modeling and simulation environment intended for industrial and academic usage. Its long-term development is supported by a non-profit organization – the Open Source Modelica Consortium (OSMC). An overview journal paper is available and [slides](#) about Modelica and OpenModelica.

The goal with the OpenModelica effort is to create a comprehensive Open Source Modelica modeling, compilation and simulation environment based on free software distributed in binary and source code form for research, teaching, and industrial usage. We invite researchers and students, or any interested developer to participate in the project and cooperate around OpenModelica, tools, and applications.

Join the OpenModelicaInterest mailing list to get information about new releases.

Help us: get the latest [source code](#) or [nightly-build](#) and report bugs.

To learn about Modelica, read a [book](#) or a [tutorial](#) about Modelica.

Interactive step-by-step beginners Modelica on-line spoken tutorials
Interactive OMWebbook with examples of Modelica textual modeling and textbook companions with application OpenModelica exercises. A Jupyter notebook Modelica mode, available in OpenModelica.

To get advice how to make existing Modelica libraries work in OpenModelica, see [Porting](#).

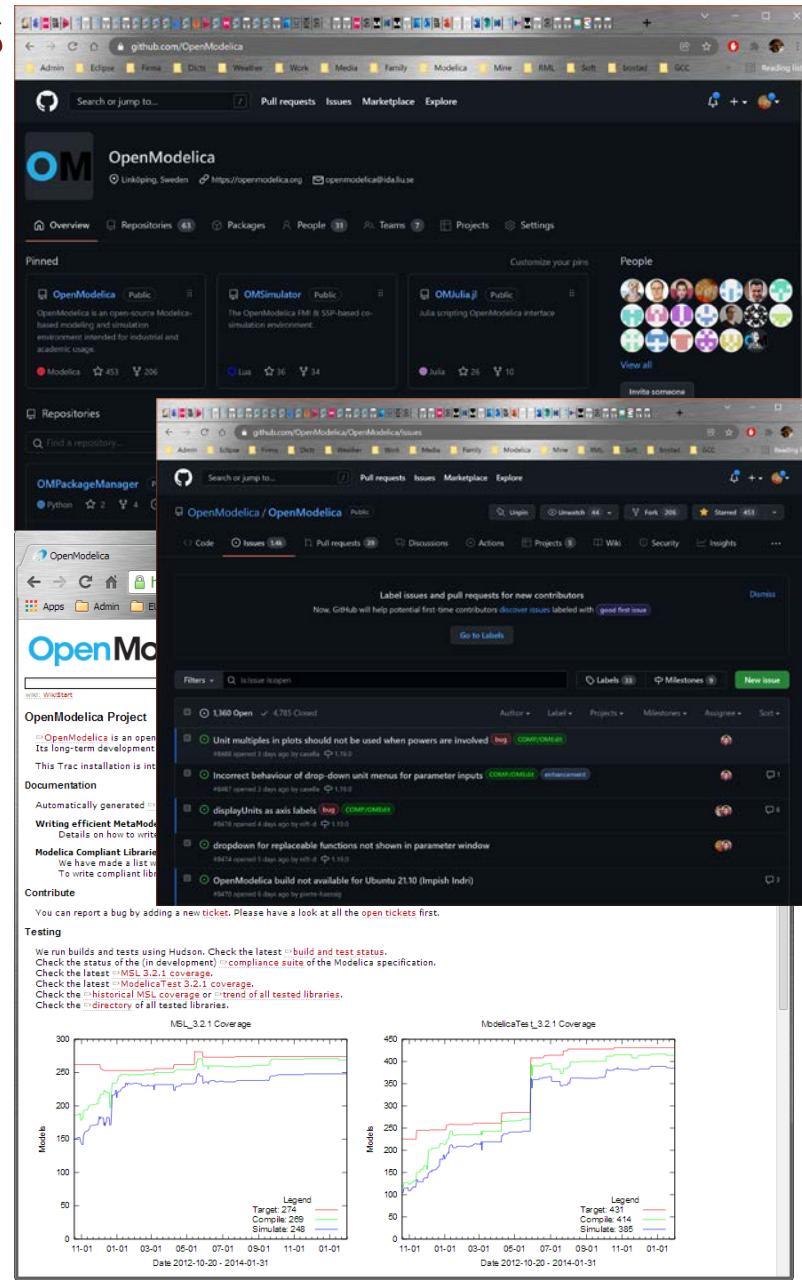
For systems engineering with requirement traceability and verification, see [ModelicaML](#).

OpenModelica provides [library coverage reports](#) of open-source Modelica libraries showing which libraries work well with OpenModelica and how the support improved over time.

Overview of Mo...
Modelica Cyber...

¹ This page references Modelica®, which is a registered trademark of Modelica Association. ↵

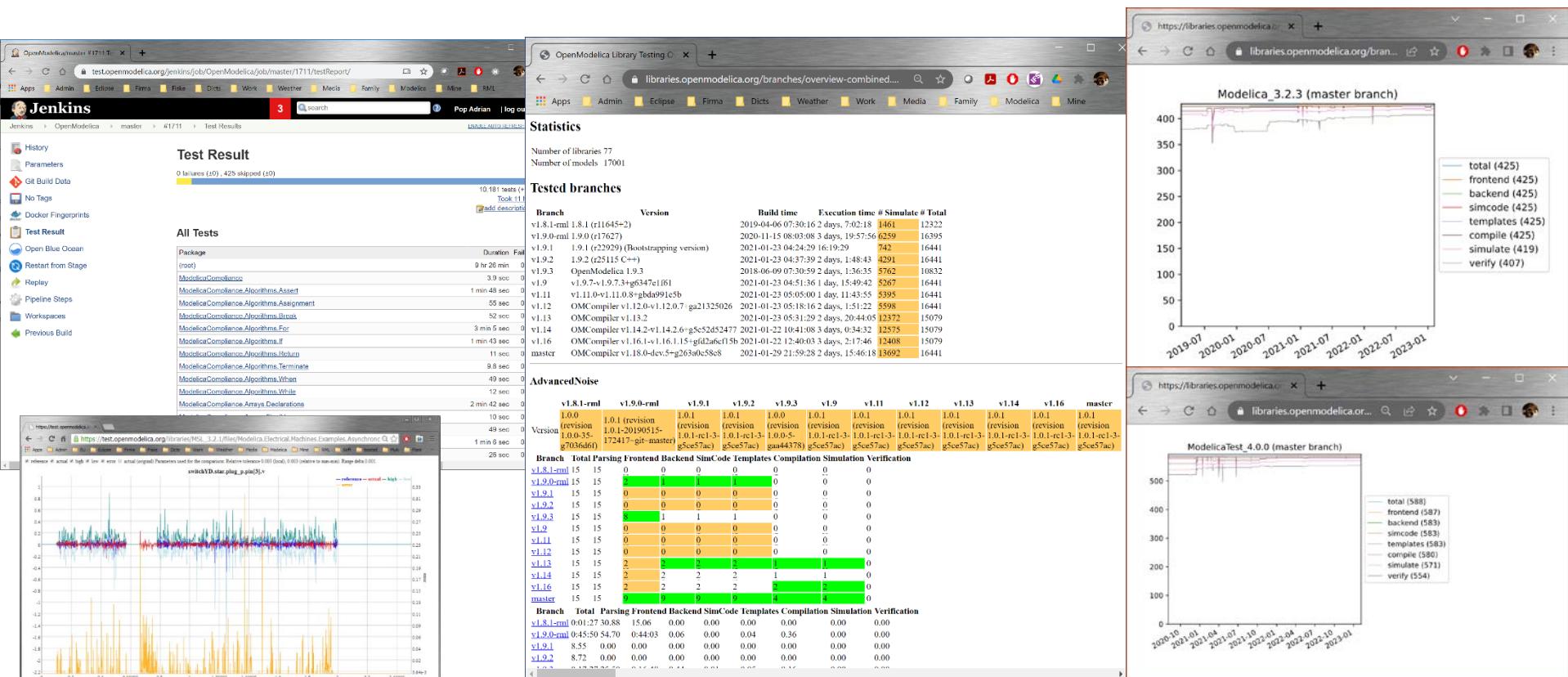
Copyright © 2023 OpenModelica. All Rights Reserved



What is OpenModelica? (IV)

Open-source community services

- Extensive testing (unit & library coverage: 80 libraries, 15267 models) with interactive result comparison. 10+ test servers currently
 - <https://libraries.openmodelica.org/branches/overview-combined.html>
 - Linux (GCC & CLANG), Windows (MinGW GCC & Clang), Mac OS (GCC & Clang)
 - Platforms: x86, x86_64, ARM, M1, M2
 - 3 runtimes: FMI, C runtime, C++ runtime
- ~10,449 tests ran on each pull request via Hudson
- Automatic nightly builds for Window & Linux & Mac OS



What is OpenModelica? (V)

- An incubator platform for research
 - 9 PhDs since 2004 (Debugging, Parallelization, PDEs Extensions)
 - 40 Master's theses since 2004
 - Both the students and the project benefit
- Master theses at PELAB 2006-2018
 - Refactoring/Parsing and Language extensions
 - UML/SysML view of Modelica code
 - 2D and 3D visualization tools
 - Static and runtime debugging tools
 - Advanced code generation and parallelization of simulation code
 - Bootstrapping and Java Interface
 - Function pointers
 - NVIDIA for Cuda and OpenCL parallel simulation
 - OMEdit - Modelica Connection Editor
 - OMWeb - server based Modelica simulation for teaching
 - OMCC parser
 - PDE-solver using ParModelica
- External Master theses
 - Model based diagnostics at ISY (Dep. Of Electrical Engineering)
 - Monte-Carlo simulation of Satellite Separation Systems at SAAB
 - Interactive Simulations (EADS)
 - Additional Solvers + Event handling (FH-Bielefeld)
 - EADS - ModelicaML
- A Base for commercial and open source products
 - MathCore AB, Bosch Rexroth, VTT, Equa, Evonik, ABB, RTE

OpenModelica Roadmap - Past

1997 - started as a master thesis

2003 - first usable internal version

2004 - first external version: OpenModelica 1.1

2005 - more development: OpenModelica 1.3.1

2006 - major milestone

- Translated the whole compiler to MetaModelica
- Integrated Development Environment for the compiler
- OpenModelica website started
- Moved the code repository to Subversion management
- Extended the OpenModelica environment with new tools
- 4 versions released during the year
- External people start using OpenModelica
 - ~ 200 downloads/month
 - first development course at INRIA

OpenModelica Roadmap - Past

2007 - continued development and community involvement

- Improvement in website, support and documentation
- Answered ~1000 questions on the forum
- Portability is highly improved, ported to 4 platforms
 - Linux, Mac, Solaris, Windows (version 1.4.3)
- Improvement of the compiler development tools in Eclipse
- OpenModelica Community starts to react
 - contribute code & report bugs & request enhancements & participate in answering questions in the OpenModelica forum
 - participate at courses and workshops
- New server acquired for better community services
- Increased usage: ~600 downloads/month
- Open Modelica Consortium created in December 4
 - 4 months of work
 - 9 organizations as members already (3 Universities, 6 Companies)
 - discussions are ongoing with other 6 companies

OpenModelica Roadmap - Past

2008 - Further work on the compiler

- Release 1.4.4 and 1.4.5
 - Linux, Mac, Solaris, Windows
- New Solver Interface
- Refactoring
- Dynamic loading of functions
- Merging of MathCore front-end code
- 744 commits in Subversion
- Other things I don't remember

OpenModelica Roadmap - Past

2009

- Work mainly happened in OSMC (partially on a non-public branch)
- Front-end
 - Refactoring (OSMC)
 - Enumerations (OSMC)
 - Java Interface and Bootstrapping (Martin Sjölund)
 - MultiBody flattening (OSMC)
 - Constraint connection graph breaking (VTT + OSMC)
 - Support for Modelica 3.x and 3.x annotations (OSMC)
- Back-end
 - Tearing in the back-end (Jens Frenkel)
 - Template Code Generation and CSharp backend (Pavol Privitzer, Charles University Prague)
 - Interactive Simulations (EADS)
 - C++ Code generation (Bosch Rexroth)
 - Java Interface and Bootstrapping (Martin Sjölund)
 - Additional Solvers + Events (Willi Braun, FH-Bielefeld)
- General
 - New ModelicaML + SysML prototype (EADS)
 - 1144 commits in subversion (Since 2009 to February 8, 2010)
 - Bug fixes (OSMC)
 - Release 1.5.0 and 1.5.0-RC_X (Linux, Mac, Solaris, Windows)
- More things I don't remember

OpenModelica Roadmap - Past

2010 - 2011

- Support for Modelica Standard Library 3.1 (Media & Fluid in works)
- Front-end
 - MultiBody flattening (OSMC)
 - Support for Modelica 3.x and 3.x annotations (OSMC)
 - Performance Enhancements
 - Stream connectors
 - Media & Fluid work is on the way
- Back-end
 - Back-end redesign (Jens, Willi, Martin, Per, Adrian, Kristian, Filippo)
 - Tearing in the back-end (Jens Frenkel)
 - Template Code Generation and CSharp backend (Pavol Privitzer, Charles University Prague)
 - Interactive Simulations (EADS)
 - C++ Code generation (Bosch Rexroth)
 - Additional Solvers + Events + Linearization (Willi Braun, FH-Bielefeld)
- General
 - OMEdit - new connection editor
 - Bootstrapping OMC (90% finished)
 - 2550 commits in subversion from 2010 to Feb. 7, 2011 (double than 2009-2010)
 - Bug fixes ~300+ (OSMC)
 - Release 1.6.0 (Linux, Mac, Windows)
 - Downloads Windows (~16434) , Linux (~8301), Mac (~2816)
- More things I don't remember

OpenModelica Roadmap - Past

2012 - 2013

- Support for Modelica Standard Library 3.2.1 including Media & Fluid
- Front-end
 - Performance Enhancements
 - Media & Fluid work
 - Operator overloading
 - New instantiation module started
- Back-end
 - Modular back-end with more optimization modules (Jens, Willi, Martin)
 - New simulation runtime redesign (Willi, Lennart, Jens, Martin, Adrian)
 - C++ Code generation (Bosch Rexroth)
 - FMI export & import
 - Initialization, Jacobians (Lennart Lochel, Willi Braun, FH-Bielefeld)
 - Support for parallelization (Martin)
 - Parallel extensions in functions
- General
 - Uncertainties support (OpenTURNS connection & Data reconciliation)
 - MDT GDB debugging based on GDB and the bootstrapped compiler
 - OMEdit - improvements
 - Bootstrapping OMC (100% finished) using Boehm GC
 - 3909 commits in subversion from 2012 to Feb. 4, 2013
 - 2000 forum posts (questions and answers)
 - Bug fixes ~247+ (OSMC)
 - Release 1.9.0 (Linux, Mac, Windows)
 - Downloads Windows (~45307), Linux (~15543), Mac (~5367)
- More things I don't remember

OpenModelica Roadmap - Past

- 2014 - 2017 - Most focus on libraries support & performance
 - MSL 3.2.1 (100% build/98% simulate), ModelicaTest 3.2.1, PetriNet, Buildings, PowerSystems, OpenHydraulics, ThermoPower, and ThermoSysPro
 - Switch to bootstrapped compiler
- Front-end, Back-end, Simulation Runtime, Graphical Clients
 - Development switched to bootstrapped compiler since November 2014
 - Partially new graph-based front-end with better support for libraries
 - Improved back-end: initialization, system solving, parallelization, cse optimization, dynamic optimization
 - Faster and much more user friendly OpenModelica Connection editor
- General
 - ~9000 commits in subversion from Feb. 2014 to Feb., 2016
 - Bug fixes
 - Release 1.9.2 (Linux, Mac, Windows)

OpenModelica Roadmap - Past

- 2018 - 2019 - focus on performance, scalability, bug fixes
- OMC & Clients
 - Performance & scalability improvements
 - Bug fixes to OMC, OMEdit, FMI
- OMSimulator
 - Combined FMI & TLM support, SSP support
 - OMEdit GUI support
- OMJulia
 - API to access OpenModelica from Julia
- General
 - From Feb 2018 - Feb 2019
 - 30+ contributors
 - 800 commits (OMCompiler)
 - 969 commits (OMSimulator)
 - 213 commits (OMEdit)
 - Releases 1.13.0, 1.13.1, 1.13.2

OpenModelica Roadmap - Past

- 2018 - 2019 - focus on performance, scalability, bug fixes
- New Front-End - status
 - The new front-end ~90% complete, (see #4138 on Trac)
 - 100+ times faster, 5+ times less memory consumption (no array expansions, no expansion of for loops in equations)
 - The new front-end also brings better support for libraries
 - Developed in line with MCP-0019: Flattening
 - Currently 423/424 models from MSL 3.2.3 pass the new front-end
 - Last year 107/387 models from MSL 3.2.3 passed the new front-end
- New Front-End - remaining work
 - Expandable connectors (add virtual nodes)
 - Making the backend cooperate with the new way the DAE is produced
 - Support for state machines
 - (Support for MetaModelica)

OpenModelica Roadmap - Past

- 2018 - 2019 - focus on performance, scalability, bug fixes
- OMEdit - better Modelica support
 - Much more stable OMEdit, a lot of bug fixes and new usability features
 - Auto completion support
 - Support for OM Simulator
- Redeclare and Replaceable Support
 - Waiting for the new front-end to become mature enough so we don't frustrate users

OpenModelica Roadmap - Past

- 2019 - 2020 - focus on performance, scalability, bug fixes
- OMC & Clients
 - Performance & scalability improvements
 - Bug fixes to OMC, OMEdit, FMI
- OMSimulator
 - Combined FMI & TLM support, SSP support
 - OMEdit GUI support
- General
 - From Feb 2019 - Feb 2020
 - 30+ contributors
 - 929 commits (OpenModelica/OMCompiler/OMEdit)
 - 100 commits (OMSimulator)
 - Releases 1.13.2, 1.14.1

OpenModelica Roadmap - Past

- 2020 - 2021 - focus on performance, scalability, bug fixes
- OMC & Clients
 - Performance & scalability improvements
 - Bug fixes to OMC, OMEdit, FMI
 - First replaceable support in OMEdit
 - New Frontend by default in 1.16.x
 - Better FMI export
- OMSimulator
 - Combined FMI & TLM support, SSP support
 - OMEdit GUI support
- General
 - From Feb 2020 - Feb 2021
 - 33+ contributors
 - 878 commits (OpenModelica/OMCompiler/OMEdit)
 - 139 commits (OMSimulator)
 - Releases 1.16.x

OpenModelica Roadmap - Past

- 2021 - 2022 - focus on library coverage, mostly Buildings
- OMC & Clients
 - Performance & scalability improvements
 - Bug fixes and enhancements to OMC, OMEdit, FMI, Runtime, Backend, etc.
 - Replaceable support in OMEdit
 - New Frontend by default in 1.16.x in OMEdit, 1.17.x by default in OMC
 - Some FMI export fixes and enhancements
 - Fixes and improvements in the C++ runtime - better coverage
<https://libraries.openmodelica.org/branches/overview-c++.html>
 - Reimplementation of synchronous features
- OMSimulator
 - Improved SSP support better OMEdit integration
- General
 - From Feb 2021 - Feb 2022
 - 33+ contributors
 - 930 commits (OpenModelica/OMCompiler/OMEdit)
 - 135 commits (OMSimulator)
 - Releases 1.17.x, 1.18.x

OpenModelica Testing (I)

■ Testing procedure

- <https://libraries.openmodelica.org/branches/overview-combined.html>
- Run tests on previous OpenModelica version until 1.12.x
- Detect both model regression and performance regression, all information saved in a database
- 65 libraries, 15067 models with interactive result comparison.
 - 10+ dedicated test servers
 - Linux (GCC & CLANG), Windows (MinGW GCC), Mac OS (GCC)
 - Platforms: x86, x86_64, ARM, M1, M2
 - 5 runtimes: FMI, C runtime, C++ runtime, oldInst, daeMode

Statistics

Number of libraries 65

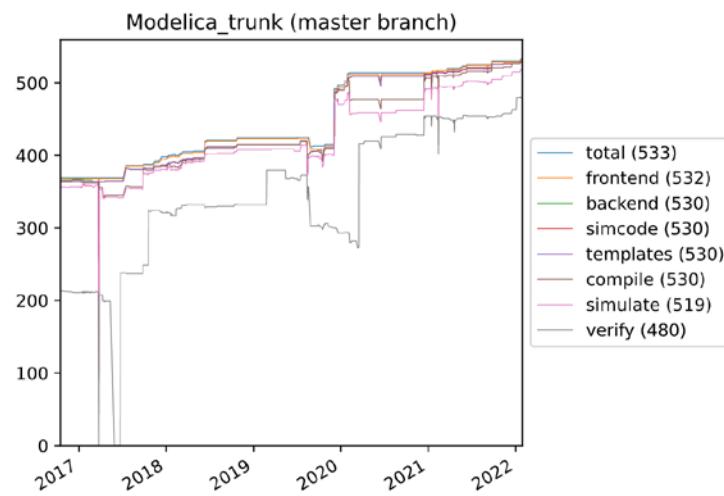
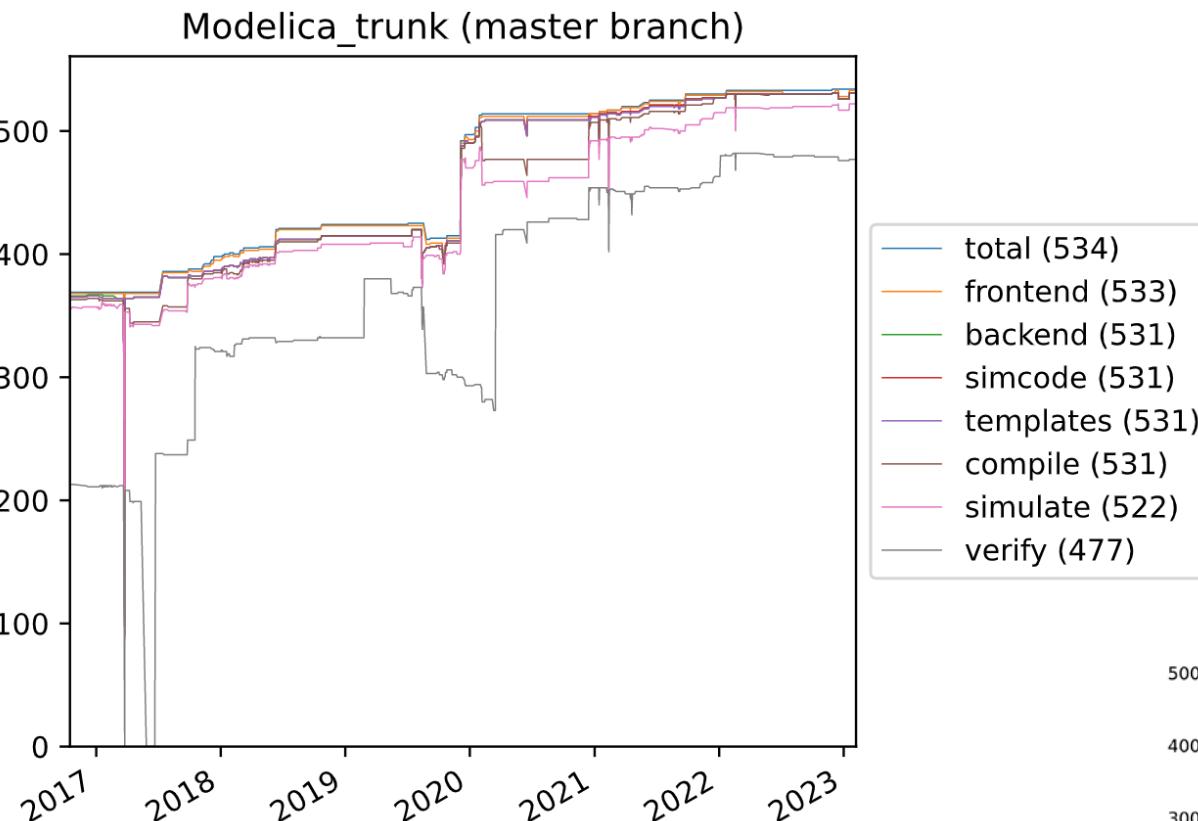
Number of models 15067

Tested branches

Branch	Version	Build time	Execution time	# Simulate	# Total
v1.12	OMCompiler v1.12.0-v1.12.0.7+ga21325026	2023-02-04 04:08:09	4 days, 14:22:45	10527	15067
v1.13	OMCompiler v1.13.2	2023-02-04 06:07:24	2 days, 12:11:50	10708	15067
v1.14	OMCompiler v1.14.2-v1.14.2.6+g5c52d52477	2023-02-04 07:14:33	2 days, 15:39:34	10864	15067
v1.16	OMCompiler v1.16.5-v1.16.5.1+g6adae6a043	2023-02-04 08:24:13	2 days, 14:00:15	10722	15067
v1.17	OMCompiler v1.17.0-v1.17.0.10+g03f0da6bf5	2023-02-04 09:36:10	2 days, 0:37:58	11394	15067
v1.18	OMCompiler v1.18.0-v1.18.0.38+ga767f054d8	2023-02-04 10:35:55	2 days, 3:27:06	12121	15067
v1.19	OMCompiler v1.19.2-v1.19.2.2+g9baf633d57	2023-02-04 11:47:26	2 days, 23:53:41	13104	15055
v1.20	OMCompiler v1.20.0-v1.20.0.1+g2faf7aa0ea	2023-02-04 12:31:41	2 days, 17:33:18	13088	15055
master	OMCompiler v1.21.0-dev.233+geac10d9a03	2023-02-06 03:22:38	2 days, 17:56:59	13151	15067

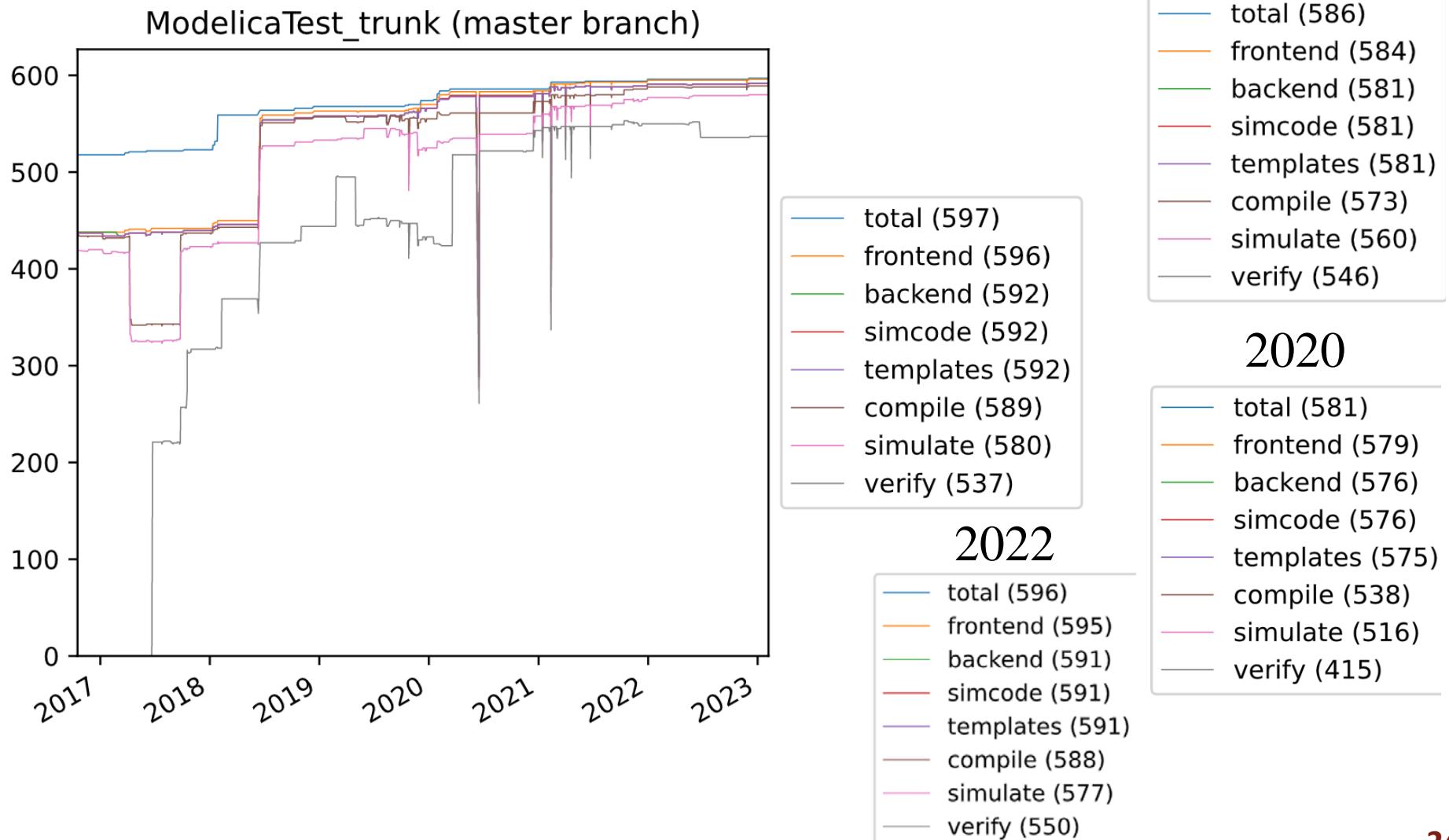
OpenModelica Testing (II)

- 2023-02-06 v1.21.0-dev - total 534 - build 533 (99.81%) - sim 522 (97.72%)
 - Up 1% since last year



OpenModelica Testing (III)

- 2023-02-06 v1.21.0-dev - total 597 - build 589 (99%) - sim 580 (97.15%)
- Up ~1% since last year



OpenModelica Statistics (I)

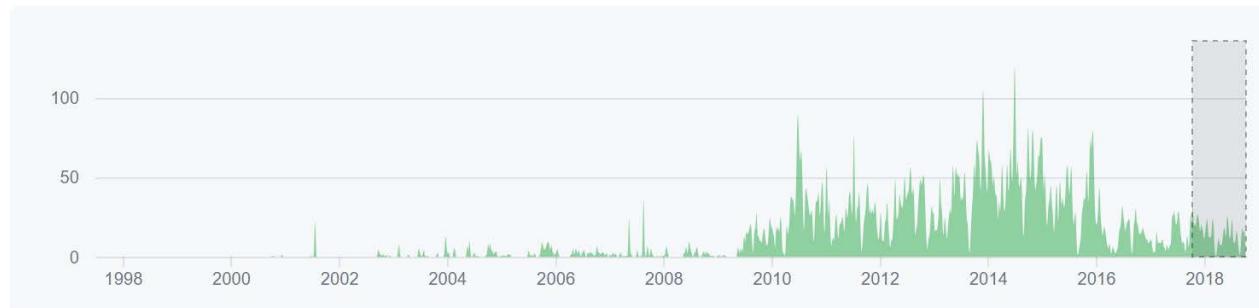
- Moved the source code to github May 2015
- Mature code base: <https://github.com/OpenModelica>
- ~9000K+ lines of code and tests
- From Feb 2017 - Feb 2018
 - 20 contributors
 - 794 commits (OMCompiler)
- From Feb 2018 - Feb 2019
 - 30+ contributors
 - 800 commits (OMCompiler)
 - 969 commits (OMSimulator)
 - 213 commits (OMEedit)
- From Feb 2019 - Feb 2020
 - 30+ contributors
 - 800 commits (OMCompiler)
 - 459 commits (OMSimulator)
 - 213 commits (OMEedit)

OpenModelica Statistics (II)

Feb 5, 2018 – Feb 3, 2019

Contributions: Commits ▾

Contributions to master, excluding merge commits

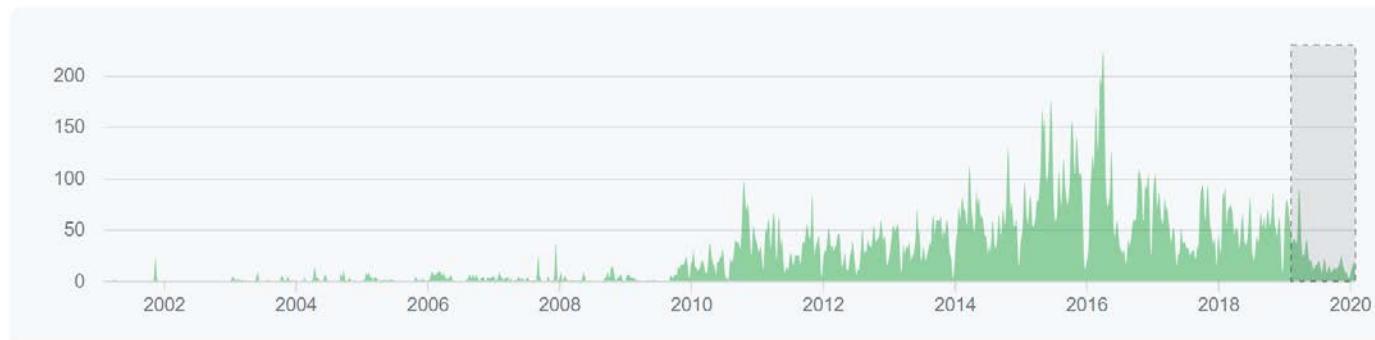


OpenModelica Statistics (III)

Feb 12, 2019 – Feb 3, 2020

Contributions: Commits ▾

Contributions to master, excluding merge commits

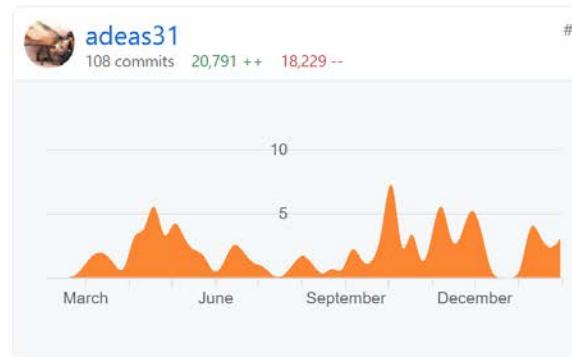
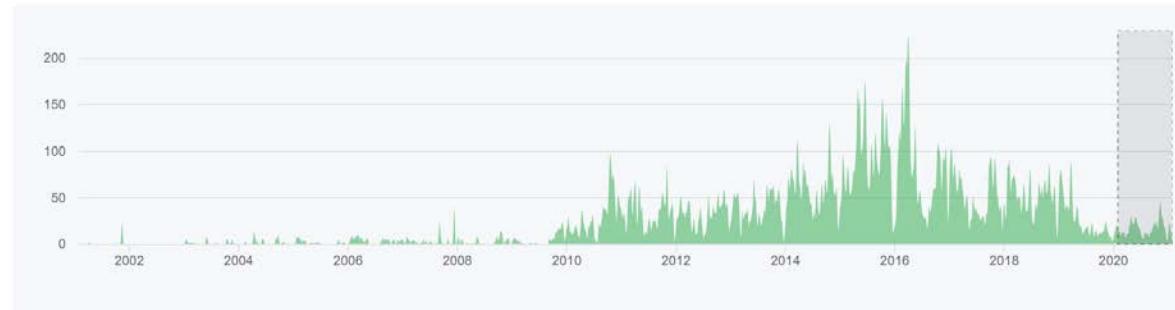


OpenModelica Statistics (IV)

Feb 3, 2020 – Feb 1, 2021

Contributions: Commits ▾

Contributions to master, excluding merge commits



Jan 31, 2021 – Jan 30, 2022

Contributions: Commits ▾

Contributions to master, excluding merge commits and bot accounts

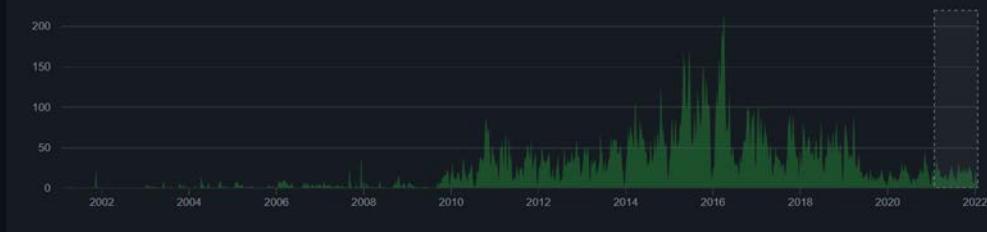


OM Statistics (V)

Jan 31, 2021 – Jan 30, 2022

Contributions: Commits ▾

Contributions to master, excluding merge commits and bot accounts



Jan 30, 2022 – Feb 6, 2023

Contributions: Commits ▾

Contributions to master, excluding merge commits and bot accounts



OM Statistics (VI)

Jan 30, 2022 – Feb 6, 2023

Contributions: Commits ▾

Contributions to master, excluding merge commits and bot accounts



- OpenModelica
 - What is OpenModelica?
 - The past
- OpenModelica Technical Overview
 - OMC, OMShell, OMNotebook, OMEdit, ModelicaML, OMSimulator, OMPython, OMJulia, OMMatlab
- OpenModelica Development Environment
 - MetaModelica
 - The Eclipse Environment (MDT)
- OpenModelica Latest Developments (2021-2022)

OMShell & OMNotebook

OMShell - OpenModelica Shell

File Edit View Help

OpenModelica 1.4.3
Copyright 2002-2006, PELAB, Linkoping University

To get help on using OMShell and OpenModelica, type "help()" and press enter.

```
>> loadModel(Modelica)
true

>> loadFile("C:/OpenModelica1.4.3/testmodels/BouncingBall.mo")
true

>> simulate(BouncingBall, stopTime=3)
record
    resultFile = "BouncingBall_res.plt"
end record

>> plot(h)
true

>>
```

tmpPlot.plt

File Edit Special

Plot by OpenModelica

OMNotebook: DrModelica.onb

File Edit Cell Format Insert Window Help

Version 2007-06-20

DrModelica Modelica Edition

Copyright: (c) Linköping University, PELAB, 2003-2007, Wiley-IEEE Press,
Modelica Association, DrModelica Van der Pol model

Contact: OpenModelica, www.ida.liu.se/
Book web page Peter.Fritzson@ida.liu.se

Van der Pol Model

This example describes a Van der Pol oscillator. Notice that here the keyword model is used instead of class with the same meaning. This example contains declarations of two state variables x and y, both of type Real and a parameter constant lambda, which is a so-called simulation parameter. The keyword parameter specifies that the variable is constant during a simulation run, but can have its value initialized before a run, or between runs. Finally, there is an equation section starting with the keyword equation, containing two mutually dependent equations that define the dynamics of the model.

```
model VanDerPol "Van der Pol oscillator model"
  Real x(start = 1);
  Real y(start = 1);
  parameter Real lambda = 0.3;
equation
  der(x) = y;
  der(y) = - x + lambda*(1 - x*x)*y;
end VanDerPol;
```

Detailed Copy

1 Getting Started

IMPORTANT
If you end a command with a semicolon, it will be returned in an output cell. If you want to change the directory, use the cd() command.

```
simulate(VanDerPol, startTime=0, stopTime=25);
[done]
```

Perform a parametric plot:

```
plotParametric( x, y );

```

Plot by OpenModelica

OMEdit- OpenModelica Connection Editor

OMEdit - OpenModelica Connection Editor

File Edit View Simulation FMI Export Debug QMSimulator Git Tools Help

Libraries Browser DoublePendulum

Filter Classes Writable Model Diagram View Modelica.Mechanics.MultiBody.Examples.Elementary.DoublePendulum E:/OpenModelica-v1.14.0-d...mentary/DoublePendulum.mo

Libraries

- + OpenModelica
- + ModelicaReference
- + ModelicaServices
- + Complex
- + Modelica
- + UsersGuide
- + Blocks
- + ComplexBlocks
- + StateGraph
- + Electrical
- + Magnetic
- + Mechanics
- + MultiBody
- + UsersGuide
- + World
- + Examples
- + Elementary
 - DoublePendulum
 - DoublePendulumInitTip
 - ForceAndTorque
 - FreeBody
 - InitSpringConstant
 - LineForceWithTwoMasses
 - Pendulum
 - PendulumWithSpringDamper
 - PointGravity
 - PointGravityWithPointMasses
 - + PointGravityWithPointMasses2
 - SpringDamperSystem
 - SpringMassSystem
 - SpringWithMass
 - ThreeSprings
 - RollingWheel
 - RollingWheelSetDriving
 - RollingWheelSetPulling
 - HeatLosses
 - UserDefinedGravityField
 - Surfaces
 - Utilities
 - Loops
 - Rotational3DEffects
 - Constraints
 - Systems
 - Forces

Diagram View

DoublePendulum

boxBody1

boxBody2

damper

d=0.1

world

n={0, 0, 1}

r={0.5, 0, 0}

n={0, 0, 1}

r={0.5, 0, 0}

Messages Browser

All Notifications Warnings Errors

Welcome Modeling Plotting Debugging

The OMC Compiler

- Implemented mainly in MetaModelica (401 packages) and a C/C++ runtime
- Is available as a dynamic library (faster than CORBA/ZMQ)
- Used from OMEdit, OMNotebook, OMShell, OMOptim, OMPython, MDT
- Automatically generated API that can be used from QT

- OpenModelica
 - What is OpenModelica?
 - The past and present
- OpenModelica Technical Overview
 - OMC, OMShell, OMNotebook, OMEdit, ModelicaML, OMSimulator, OMPython, OMJulia, OMMatlab
- OpenModelica Development Environment
 - MetaModelica
 - The Eclipse Environment
- OpenModelica Latest Developments (2019-2020)

■ OMC

- Implemented mainly in MetaModelica and C/C++

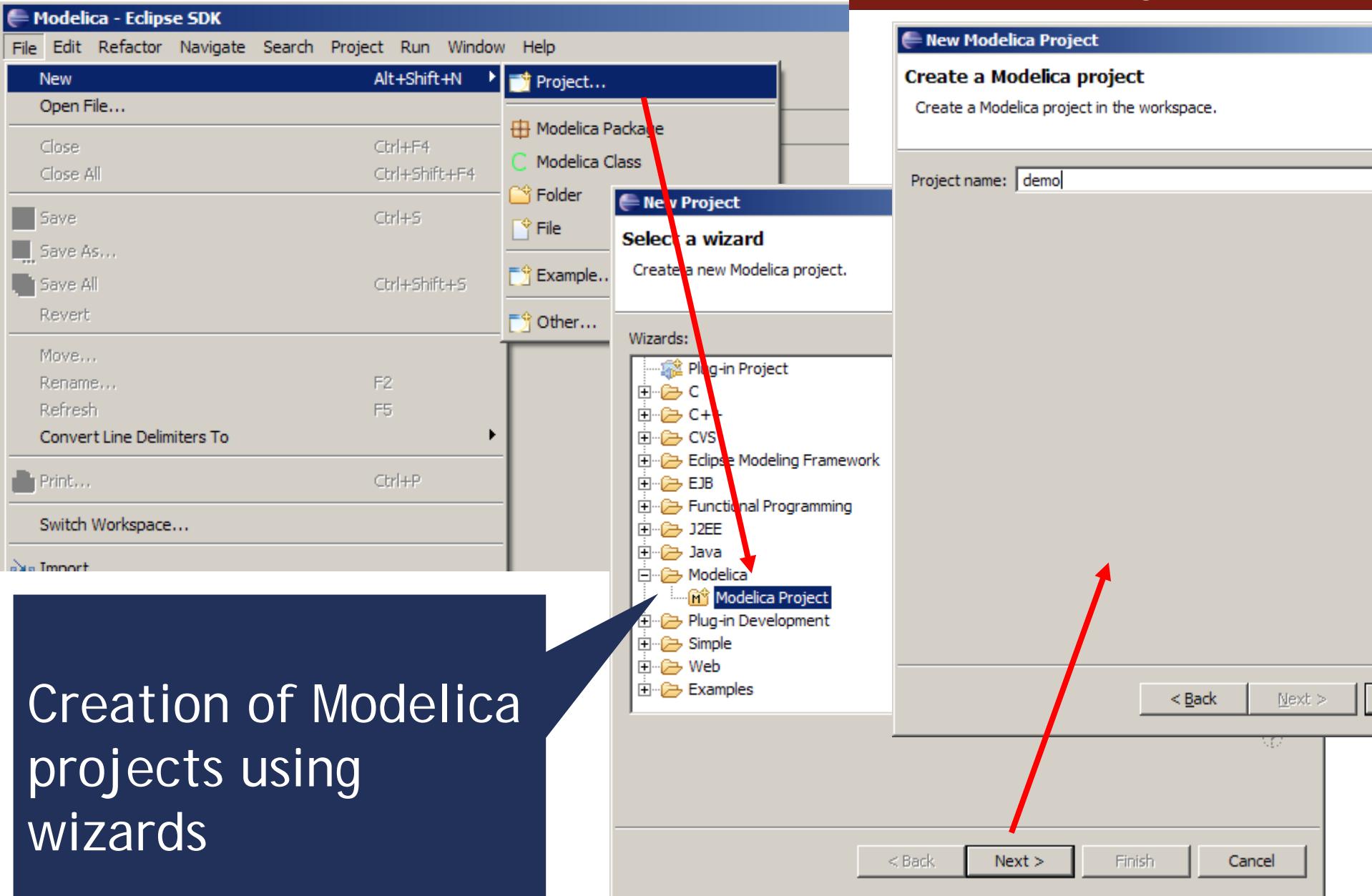
■ Modelica

- classes, models, records, functions, packages
- behavior is defined by equations or/and functions
- equations
 - differential algebraic equations and conditional equations

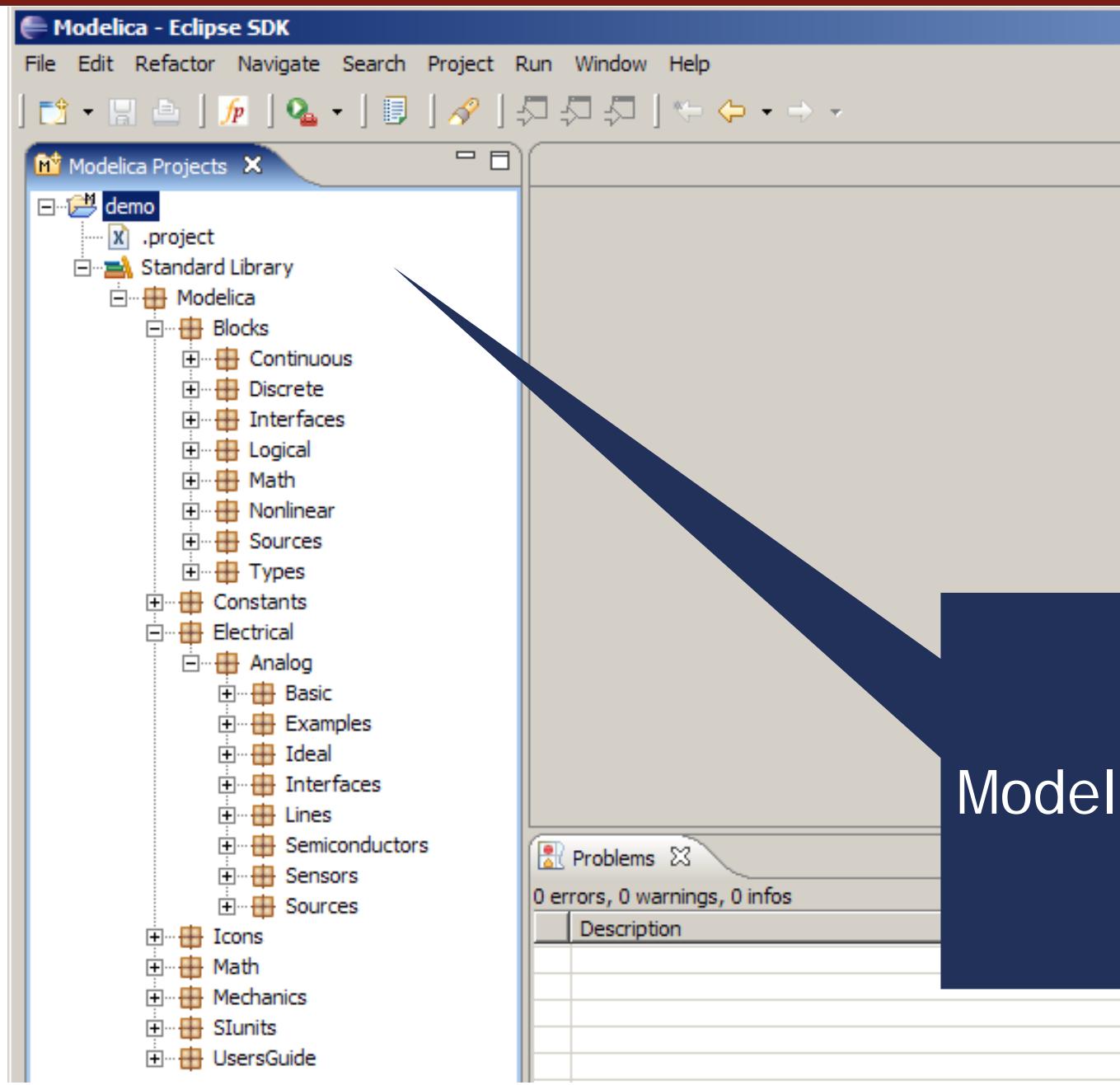
■ MetaModelica extensions

- local equations
- pattern equations
- match expressions
- high-level data structures: lists, tuples, option and uniontypes

MDT - Creating Modelica projects (I)

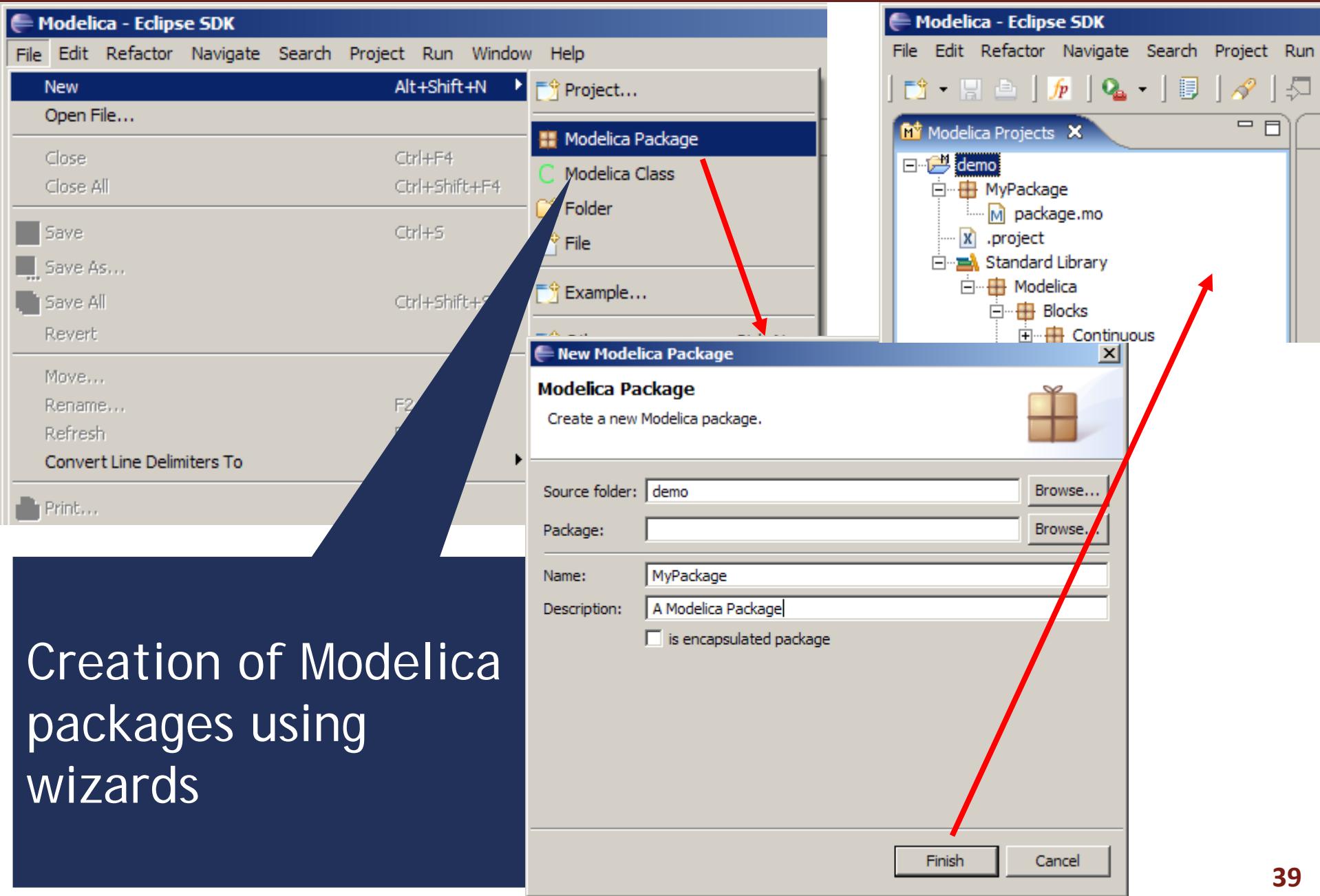


Creating Modelica projects (II)



Modelica project

Creating Modelica packages



Creating Modelica classes

The screenshot illustrates the process of creating a Modelica class within a project. On the left, the 'Modelica Projects' view shows a project named 'demo' containing a package named 'MyPackage'. A context menu is open over 'MyPackage', with 'New' selected. This leads to a sub-menu where 'Modelica Class' is chosen, opening a 'New Modelica Class' dialog. The dialog prompts for the source folder ('demo/MyPackage'), package ('MyPackage'), name ('MyClass'), and restriction ('model'). It also includes checkboxes for 'include initial equation block', 'is partial class', and 'have external body'. Red arrows point from the 'New' button in the context menu to the 'Modelica Class' option in the sub-menu, and from the 'Modelica Class' option in the sub-menu to the 'Finish' button in the dialog.

Modelica - Eclipse SDK

File Edit Refactor Navigate Search Project Run Window Help

Modelica Projects demo MyPackage

New Project... Modelica Package Modelica Class Folder File Export...

X Delete Build Project Refresh Open Project Close Project

Go Home Go Back Go Into Team

Modelica - MyClass.mo - Eclipse SDK

File Edit Refactor Navigate Search Project Run Window Help

Modelica Projects demo MyPackage MyClass.mo MyClass package.mo .project Standard Library Modelica Blocks Continuous Discrete

MyClass.mo

```
1 within MyPackage;
2
3 model MyClass
4
5 equation
6
7 end MyClass;
```

New Modelica Class

Modelica Class

Create a new Modelica class.

Source folder: demo/MyPackage

Package: MyPackage

Name: MyClass

Restriction: model

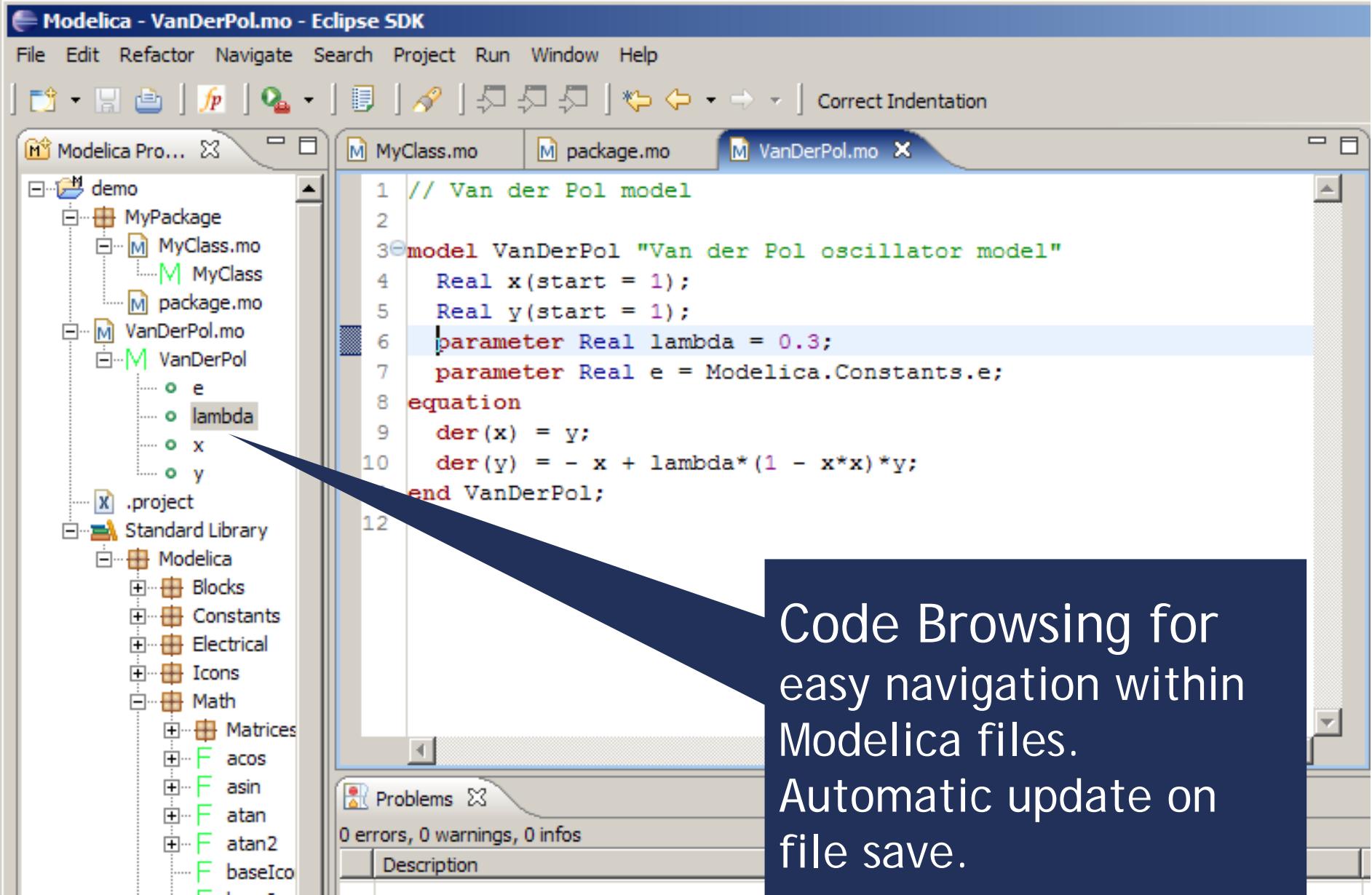
Modifiers:

- include initial equation block
- is partial class
- have external body

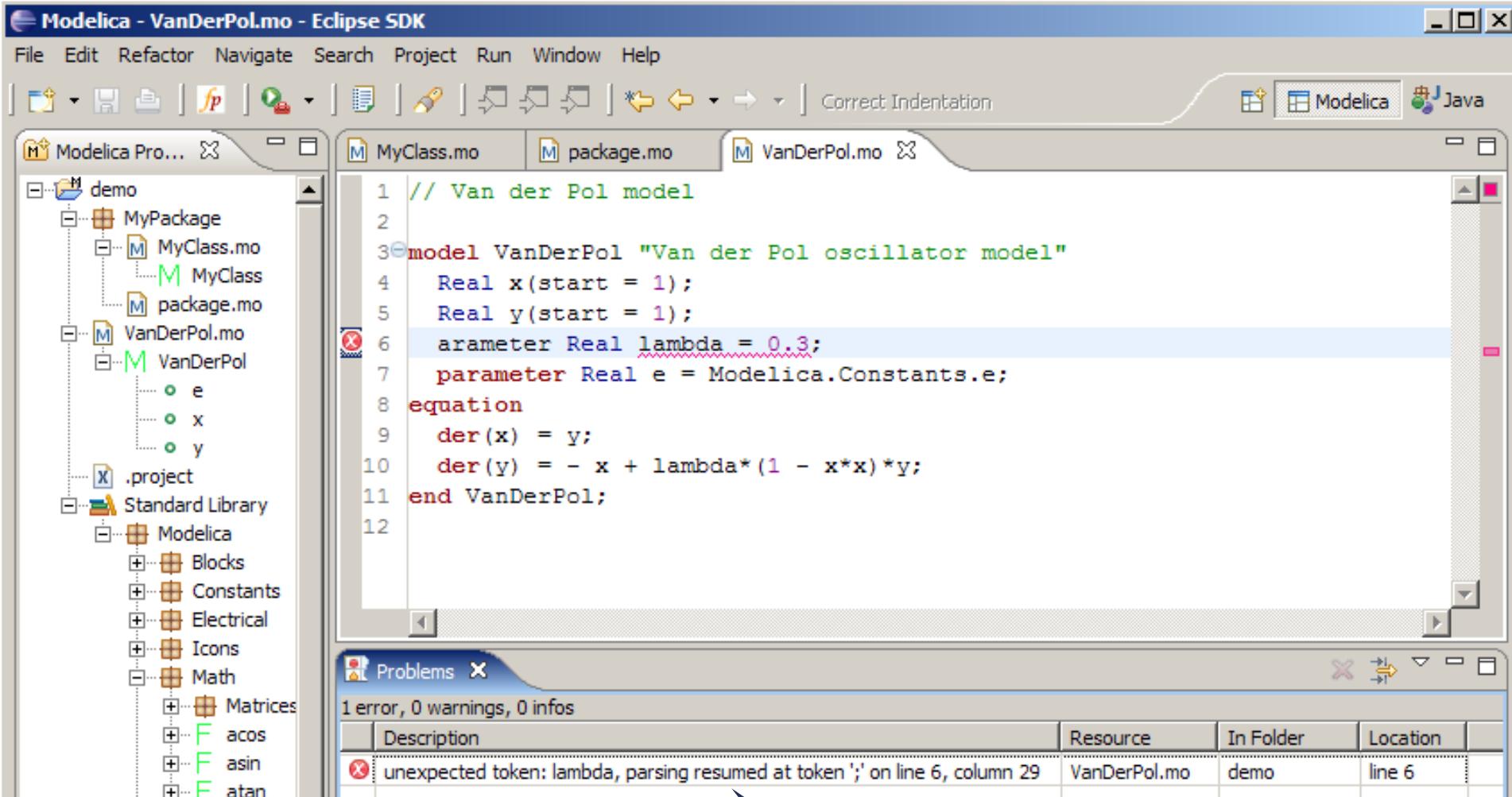
Finish Cancel

Creation of Modelica classes, models, etc, using wizards

Code browsing



Error detection (I)



Parse error
detection on
file save

Error detection (II)

The screenshot shows the Eclipse Modelica IDE interface. The top bar displays "Modelica - Absyn.mo - Eclipse SDK". The menu bar includes File, Edit, Refactor, Navigate, Search, Project, Run, Window, Help. The toolbar contains various icons for file operations. The left sidebar is titled "Modelica Projects" and lists several subfolders under "Compiler": absyn_builder, doc, modpar, omc_debug, omc_release, report, rml2mmo, rml2sig, runtime, scripts, test_codegen, tools, and VC7. The main workspace shows an open editor for "Absyn.mo" with the following code:

```
69 public
70 uniontype Program "- Programs, the top level construct
71   A program is simply a list of class definitions declared at top
72   level in the source file, combined with a within statement that
73   indicates the hierachical position of the program.
74 "
75 record PROGRAM
76   list<Class> classes "classes ; List of classes" ;
77   Withi within_ "within ; Within statement" ;
78 end PROGRAM;
```

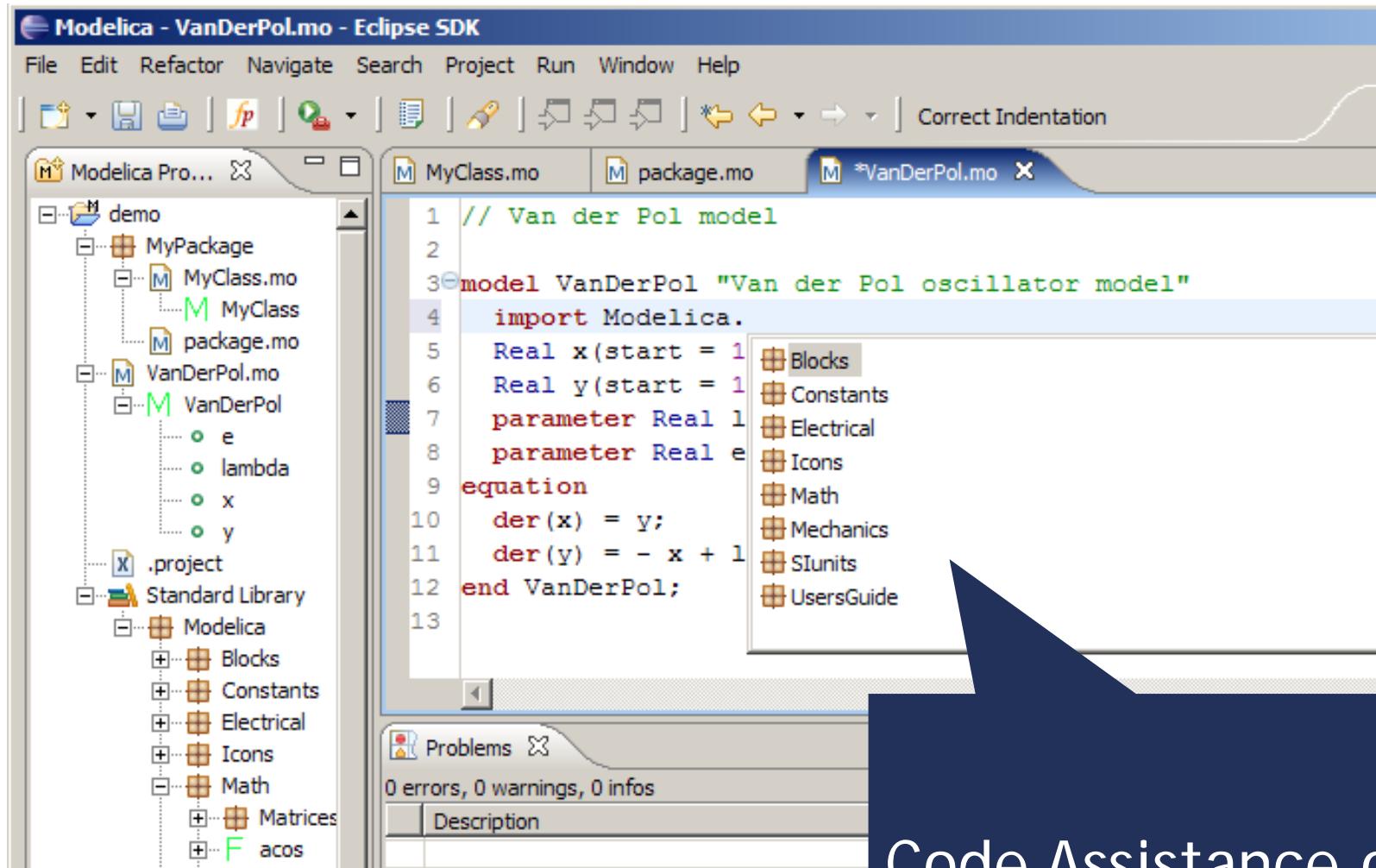
A red error marker is present on line 77. Below the editor is a "Console" tab showing the output of the compilation process:

```
<terminated> OMDev-MINGW-OpenModelicaBuilder [Program] c:\OMDev\tools\msys\bin\make.exe
cp -p .../Static.mo Static.mo
cp -p .../SimCodegen.mo SimCodegen.mo
cp -p .../Values.mo Values.mo
cp -p .../System.mo System.mo
/c/OMDev//tools/rml/bin/rmlc -v -Wc,-O3 -c Absyn.mo
"/c/OMDev//tools/rml//bin/rml" -Eplain Absyn.mo
Absyn.mo:77.5-77.9 Error: unbound type constructor Withi
Error: StaticElaborationError
make[2]: Leaving directory `c:/bin/qwin/home/.../Modelica/Modelica/Modelica'
make[1]: Leaving directory `c:/bin/cygnus/home/.../Modelica/Modelica'
make[2]: *** [Absyn.h] Error 1
make[1]: *** [omc_release] Error 2
make: *** [omc] Error 2
```

A large blue callout box on the right side points from the error message in the console to the error marker in the editor, illustrating the connection between the semantic error and its location in the source code.

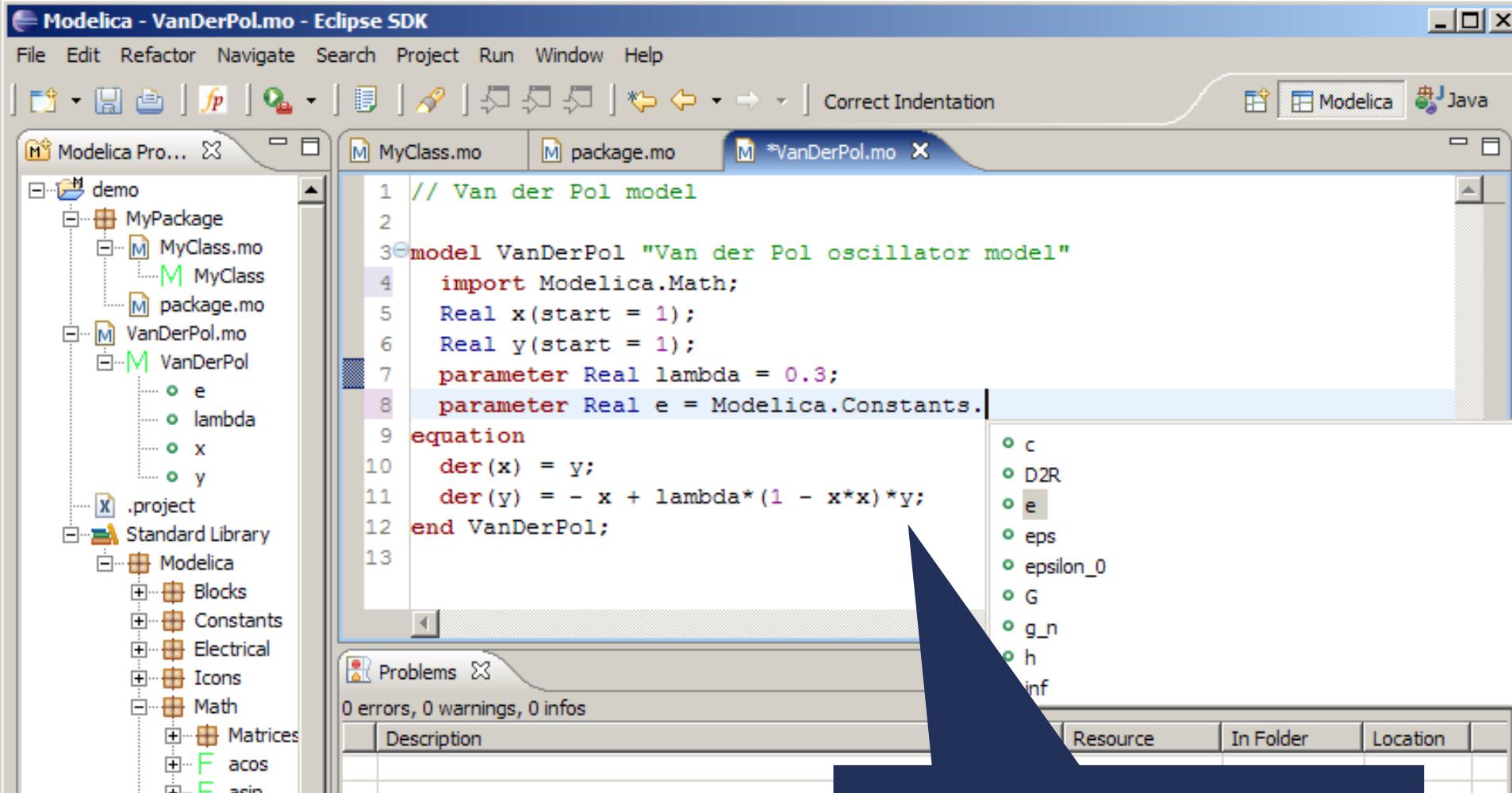
Semantic error detection on compilation

Code assistance (I)

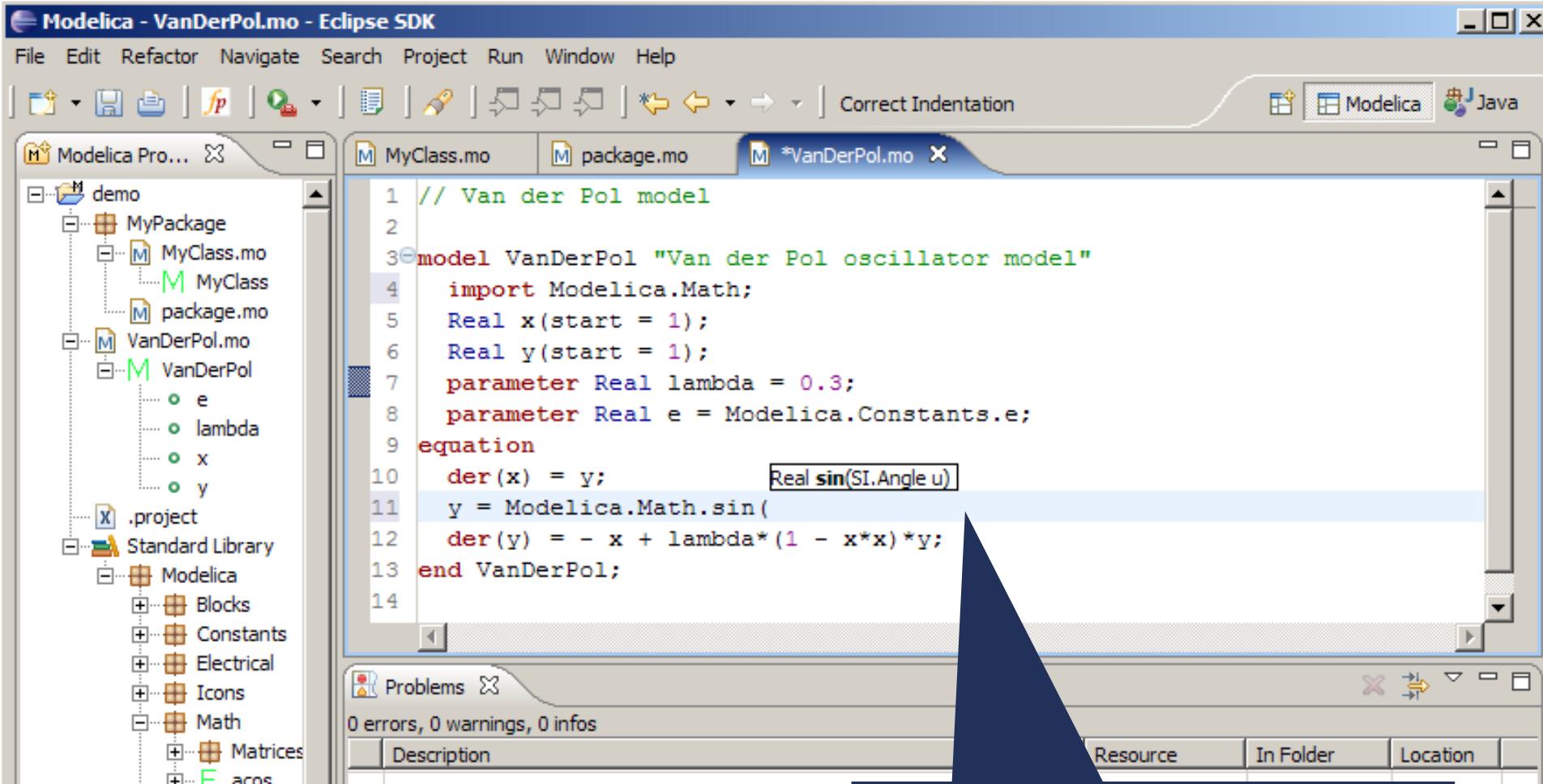


Code Assistance on
imports

Code assistance (II)



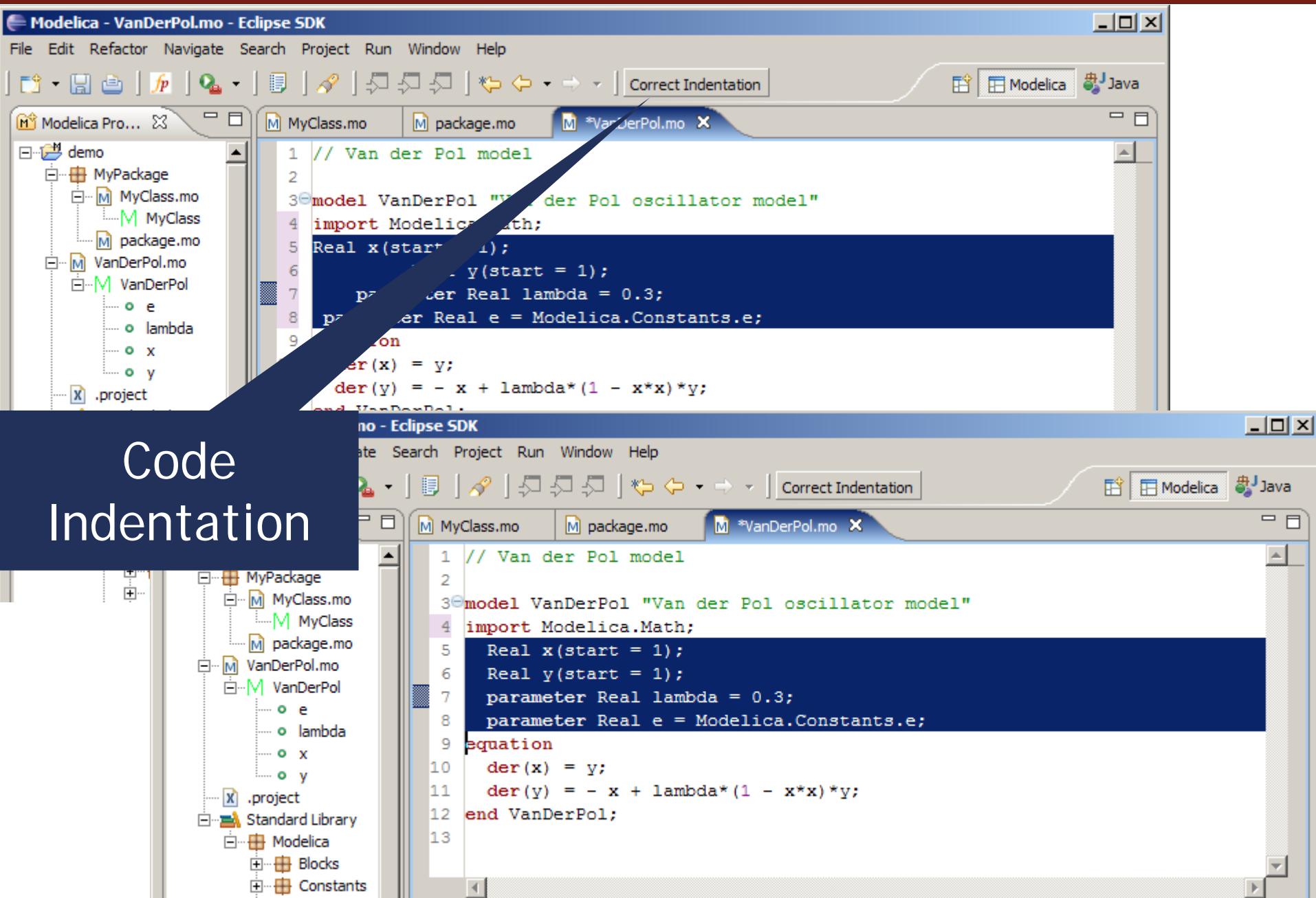
Code assistance (III)



Code Assistance on
function calls

Code indentation

Code Indentation



Code Outline and Hovering Info

The screenshot shows the Eclipse IDE interface for Modelica development. The top bar displays the title "Modelica - OpenModelica/Compiler/Absyn.mo - Eclipse SDK" and standard menu options: File, Edit, Navigate, Search, Project, Run, Field Assist, Window, Help. Below the menu is a toolbar with various icons. The left side features a "Modelica Projects" view showing a tree of Modelica files, including "Absyn.mo", "Algorithm.mo", "Builtin.mo", "Ceval.mo", "ClassInf.mo", "ClassLoader.mo", "Codegen.mo", "Connect.mo", "Constants.mo", and "Convert.mo". The main workspace contains an "Absyn.mo" editor window displaying Modelica code. A yellow callout box highlights a hovering info tooltip over the "getCrefFromExp" function, which provides a detailed description: "function getCrefFromExp "function: getCrefFromExp Returns a flattened list of the component references in an expression". The bottom right corner of the callout box has a dark blue arrow pointing upwards. In the bottom left, there is a "Code Outline" view listing various algorithmic constructs like ADD, ALG_ASSIGN, etc. The bottom right corner of the slide has a large dark blue arrow pointing upwards towards the callout box. The bottom of the slide features two large text blocks: "Code Outline for easy navigation within Modelica files" on the left and "Identifier Info on Hovering" on the right.

Code Outline for easy navigation within Modelica files

Identifier Info on Hovering

case (MATRIX(matrix = expl1))
local list<list<list<ComponentRef>>> res1;
equation
res1 = Util.listListMap(expl1, getCrefFromExp);
res2 = Util.listFlatten(res1);
res = Util.listFlatten(res2);
then
res;
case (RANGE(start = e1, step = SOME(e3), stop = e2))
equation
11 = getCrefFromExp(e1);
12 =
res1 =
13 =
res =
then
res;
case (RAN)
equatio
algorithm
outComponentRefLst:=matchcontinue inExp
local
11 =
12 =
res = listAppend(11, 12);
then

113 errors, 0 warnings, 0 infos

Description

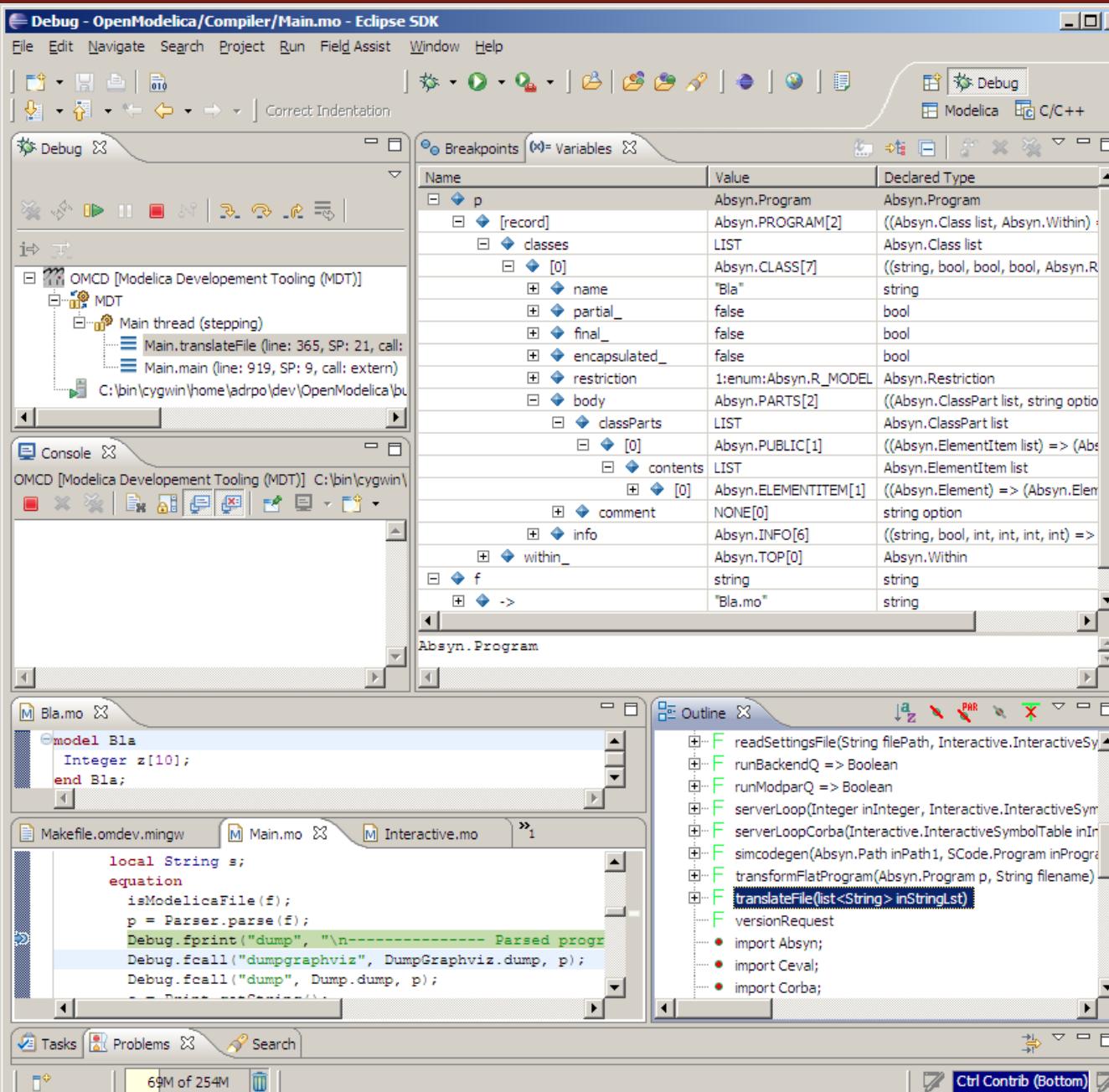
Errors (100 of 113 items)

- The identifier at start and end are different
- The identifier at start and end are different
- The identifier at start and end are different, pa

ken ')' on line rmldump.mo OpenModelica/tools/rml2mod
ken ')' on line rmitomod.mo OpenModelica/tools/rml2mod
ken ')' on line modrefacto... OpenModelica/tools/rml2mod
ken ')' on line moddump.mo OpenModelica/tools/rml2mod
ken ')' on line rmitomod.mo OpenModelica/tools/rml2mod
ken ')' on line rmitomod.mo OpenModelica/tools/rml2mod
ken ')' on line rmitomod.mo OpenModelica/tools/rml2mod

Ctrl Contrib (Bottom)

Eclipse Debugging Environment



- Type information for all variables
- Browsing of complex data structures
- GDB based

OMEdit Debugging Environment

OMEdit - Transformational Debugger

C:/Users/adeas31/AppData/Local/Temp/OpenModelica/OMEdit/Debugging.SolverFailure.NonlinearSolverSimulation_info.xml

Variables

Variables Browser

Find Variables

Case Sensitive Regular Expression

Expand All Collapse All

Variables	Comment	Line	Location
- A	Storage ... section	120	C:\User...
- Kv	Valve coefficient	112	C:\User...
- T0	Tempera...g fluid	118	C:\User...
- T1	Pump di...erature	138	C:\User...
- Tref	Referen...utation	124	C:\User...

Defined In Equations

Index	Type	Equation
-------	------	----------

Used In Equations

Index	Type	Equation
1	initial	(assignment) ... * (T0 - Tref)
28	parameter	(assignment) ... * (T0 - Tref)

Source Browser

C:/Users/adeas31/Desktop/Debugging.mo

```
enthalpy computation;
parameter
SI.SpecificHeatCapacity
cp=4186 "Cp of the fluid";
SI.MassFlowRate w_pump
"Mass flow rate from the
pump";
SI.Pressure p1 "Pump
discharge pressure";
SI.Pressure p2 "Storage
tank inlet pressure";
SI.Pressure dp_pump
"Pump dp";
SI.Pressure dp_valve
"Valve dp";
Real sqrt_dp
"Regularized sqrt(dp)";
SI.SpecificEnthalpy h0
"Pump inlet specific
enthalpy";
SI.SpecificEnthalpy h1
"Pump discharge specific
enthalpy";
SI.Power W;
SI.Length y(start=40,
fixed=true) "Reservoir
level";
Real eta(final
unit="1") = (p1 -
patm)*w_pump/rho/W "Pump
efficiency";
SI.Temperature T1 "Pump
discharge temperature";
SI.Time tau=1 "Time
constant of temperature
sensor";
equation
dp_pump = p1 - patm
dp";
```

Equations

Equations Browser

Index	Type	Equation
-1	initial	(assignment) ... * (T0 - Tref)
-2	initial	(assignment)...o * y + patm
-3	initial	(assignment)..._pump ^ 2.0
-4	initial	(assignmen...ump + patm
-5	initial	(assignment)... Line: 144")
-6	initial	(assignment)...ve = p1 - p2
-7	initial	(residual,sqr..5 - dp_valve)
-8	initial	(nonlinear)
-3	initial	(assignment..._pump ^ 2.0
-4	initial	(assignmen...ump + patm
-5	initial	(assignment)... Line: 144")
-6	initial	(assignment)...ve = p1 - p2
-7	initial	(residual,sqr..5 - dp_valve)
-9	initial	(assignment)..._4(String)#)
-10	initial	(assignment...a3

Defines

Variable	Depends
h0	cp T0 Tref

Depends

Equation Operations

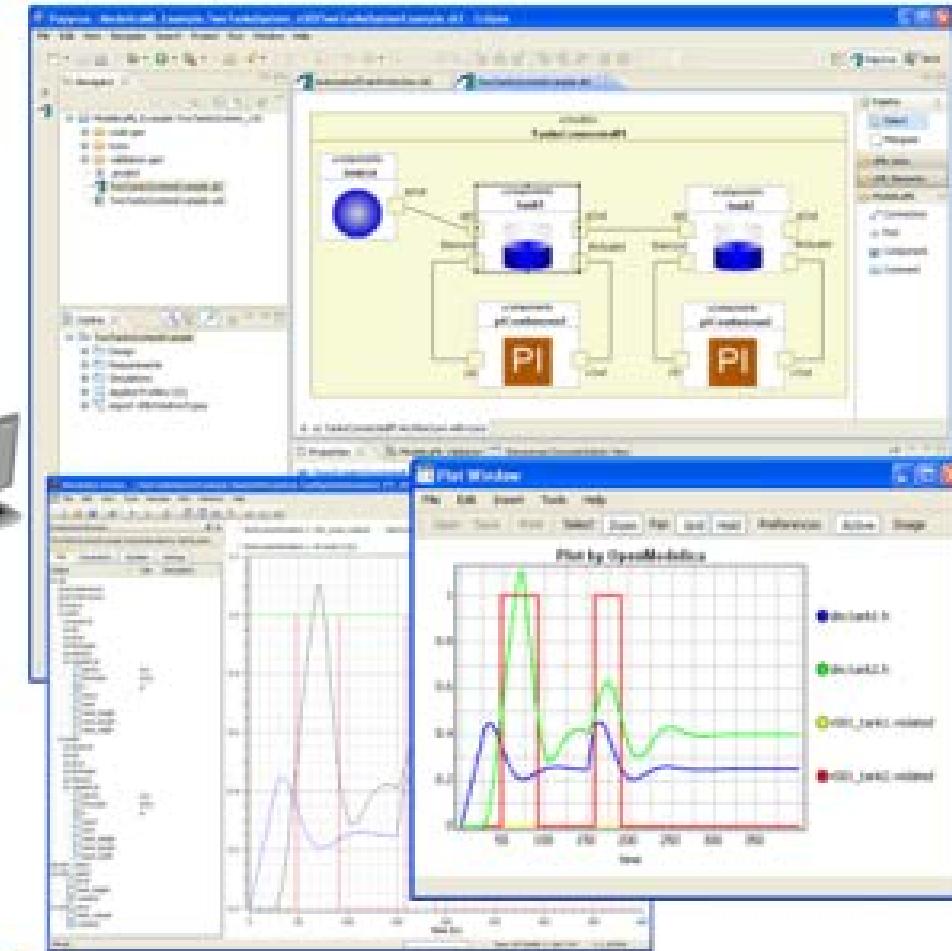
Operations

- solved: $h0 = cp * (T0 - Tref)$
- solved: $h0 = cp * (T0 - Tref)$

Tutorial 1 - tomorrow at ModProd 2022!

Eclipse environment for ModelicaML

① System Modeling with ModelicaML



② Modelica Code Generation

③ System Simulation with Modelica Tools

- OpenModelica
 - What is OpenModelica?
 - The past
- OpenModelica Technical Overview
 - OMC, OMShell, OMNotebook, OMEdit, ModelicaML, OMSimulator, OMPython, OMJulia, OMMatlab
- OpenModelica Development Environment
 - MetaModelica
 - The Eclipse Environment (MDT)
- OpenModelica Latest Developments (2022-2023)

Latest Developments (2022-2023) (I)

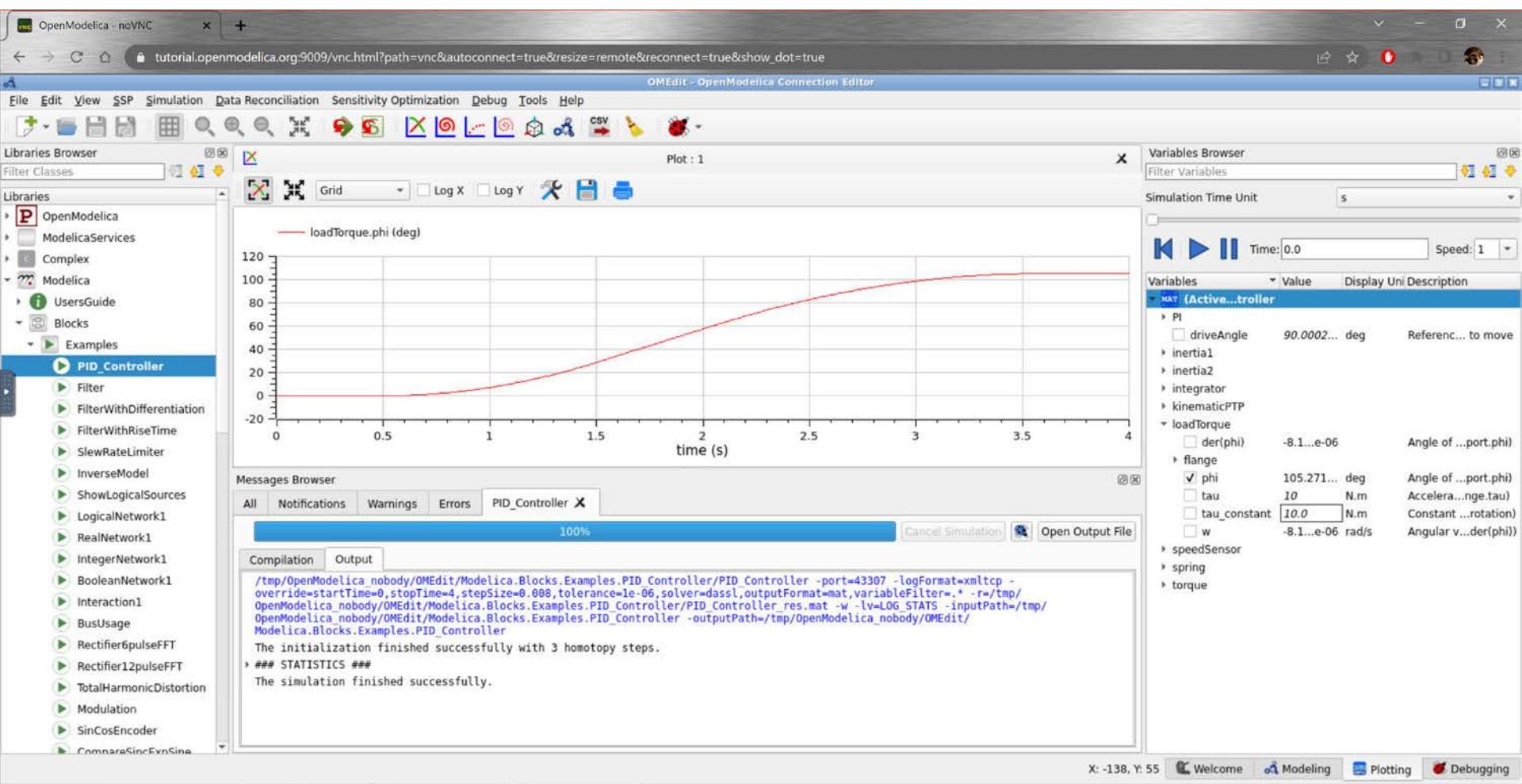
- 2022 - 2023 - focus on coverage, GUI, Package Manager
- OMC & Clients & OMsimulator
 - Performance & scalability improvements
 - Bug fixes and enhancements to OMC, OMEdit, FMI, Runtime, Backend, etc.
 - FMI export fixes and enhancements
 - Better coverage
<https://libraries.openmodelica.org/branches/overview.html>
 - New API in OMEdit based on the new frontend (DFD Bosch, DFD LBL)
 - New Backend improvements
 - Improved SSP support in OMsimulator and better OMEdit integration
 - New state-estimation algorithm (DFD EDF)
- General
 - From Jan 2022 - Feb 2023
 - 29+ contributors
 - 909 commits (OpenModelica/OMCompiler/OMEdit)
 - 54 commits (OMsimulator)
 - Releases 1.19.x, 1.20.x

Latest Developments (2022-2023) (II)

- OMC / OMEdit - new API for instance hierarchy editing
 - Faster model display and graphical editing
 - Use the new front-end to instantiate the Model (**once!**)
 - Give the instance tree (including typed annotations) to OMEdit
 - Using a JSON serialization
 - Allow OMEdit to edit the instance tree
 - Propagate the instance tree edits to the top level class
 - Build a simulation from the changed instance tree
 - Finally the work on this (P & A) has been started and we will be able to solve 6+ yrs old issues
- Julia instead of MetaModelica?
 - OpenModelica front-end translated to Julia
 - Back-end in Julia, support for VSS has now a PoC
 - Available on github:
<https://github.com/JKRT/OM.jl>

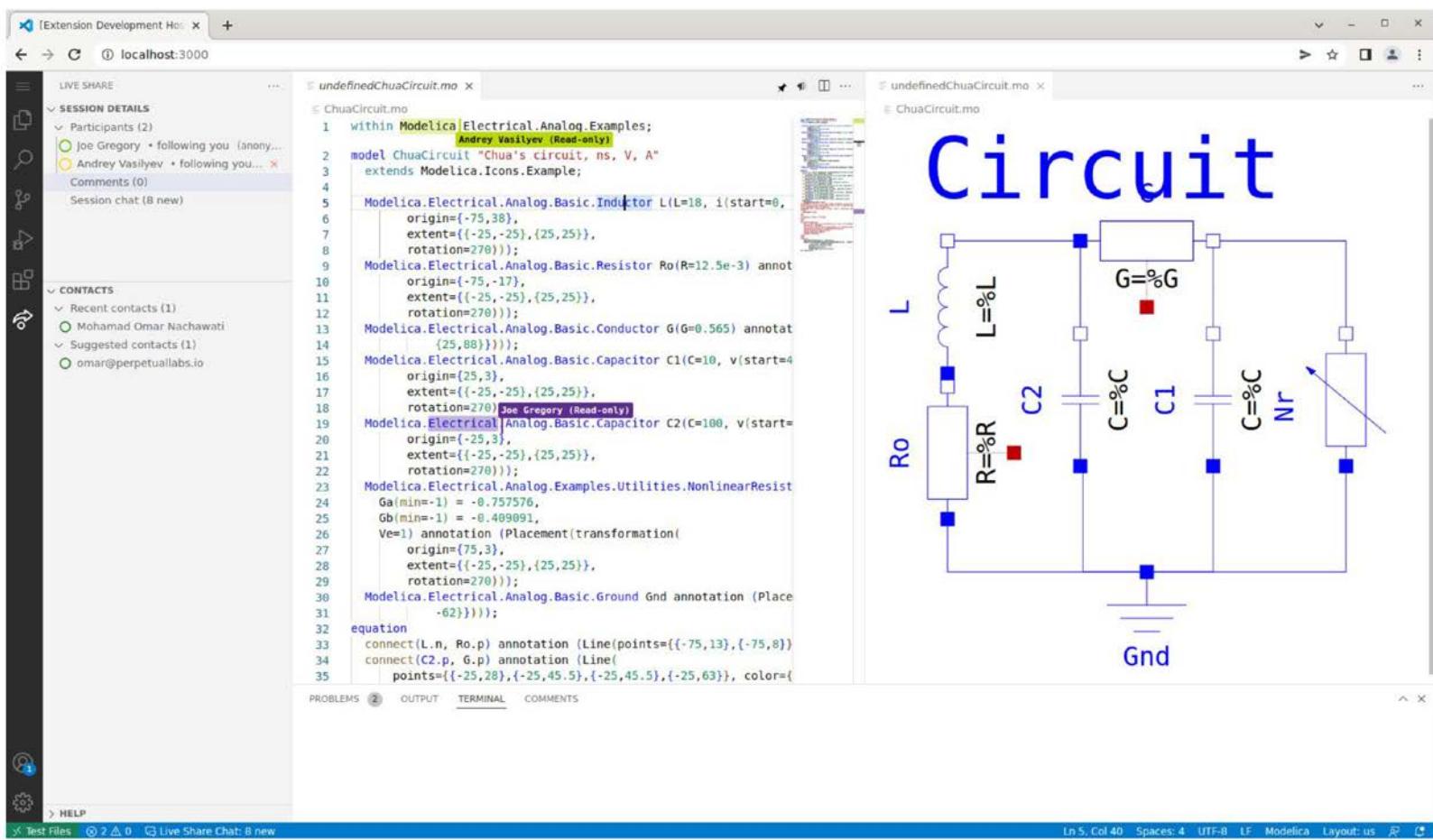
■ OMEdit in the browser

- Docker-based, apache2, noVNC, etc.
- We will try to use it for one tutorial tomorrow
- Contact us for the configuration settings



- Web Browser Editor and OM Simulator in the cloud

- Started in the HUBCAP project, Collaboration with Perpetual Labs
- TypeScript based front-end (using a tree-sitter parser)
<https://github.com/OpenModelica/OMFrontend.js>
- OpenModelica based backend
<https://github.com/OpenModelica/OMWebService>
- For a demo see: <https://youtu.be/hCvNJbWqaUw?list=PL3ewLNwzPhxIBF-xp6tvmJUuQov1j9ofT&t=1586>



The screenshot shows a web-based development environment with two tabs open:

- undefinedChuaCircuit.mo**: A code editor displaying the Modelica code for a Chua circuit. The code defines components like an inductor (L), resistor (R0), capacitor (C1, C2), and a nonlinear resistor (G) with specific parameters.
- ChuaCircuit.mo**: A schematic diagram of the Chua circuit. It consists of a vertical inductor (L) on the left, followed by a resistor (R0). A capacitor (C2) is connected between the R0 node and ground. A nonlinear resistor (G) is connected between the top node and the node connected to C2. From the node connected to G, a capacitor (C1) goes to ground. Another capacitor (C) is connected between the top node and the rightmost node, which is also connected to ground. The entire circuit is labeled "Circuit".

The sidebar on the left includes sections for Session Details (Participants: Joe Gregory, Andrey Vasilyev), Contacts (Recent contacts: Mohamad Omar Nachawati), and a session chat.

Thank You!

Questions?

abhinink, achary, adeas31, adrpo, afshe, alash325, alexchandel, AlexeyLebedev, Andreas, andsa, AntHeuermann, ankar, anotheruserofgithub, Ariel, arun3688, a-severin, asodja, atrosinenko, azazi, bernhardbachmann, bernhard-thiele, bjozac, casella, choeger, chrjo5, crupp2, davbr, david-polak, dhedberg, dietmarw, Dongliang Li, donida, edgarlopez, ericmeyers, farkasrebus, fbergero, florosx, frape315, Frenkel TUD, frisk, friskerik, fritzmark, g-bjoza, g-karbe, g-pavgr, haklu, hanke, harka011, henjo, henrikt-ma, hkiel, hubert, jank, jansilar, jensdo, jgillis, jhare950, JKRT, joshbode, jschueller, kabdelhak, Kaie Kubjas, kajny, Karim, kbalzereit, krsta, laguna, leist, lenaRB, leonardo, leo-recover, levs, Liebman, lochel, mahge, mahge930, marchartung, mater, mflehmig, modlfo, mohsen, mtiller, mwalther, niemisto, niklwors, nimen, nutaro, ofstardust, otto@mathcore.com, pavolpr, perost, petar, petfr, phannebohm, pierre-haessig, ppriv, ptaeuber, ptauber, rahulp13, rakhigarriar, rbulatow, rfranke, ricli576, robbr48, rruusu, RuedKamp, sanguinariojoe, sebcc011, SimplyDanny, sjolund.se, sjolund, smiz, sp1187, spinnau, stebr461, sturmkl, syeast460, tbeu, thieriot, thorade, tmtuomas, Unknown, vaden, vasaie_p, vaurich, vitalij, vomiskam, vruge, vaurich, wbraun, wibraun, wuzhuchen, x02danhe, x02kajny, x02lucpo, x05andfe, x05andre, x05simel, x06hener, x06henma, x06klasj, x06krino, x06mikbl, x07simbj, x08joekl, x08kimja, x97davka, x98petro

OpenModelica Project

<http://www.OpenModelica.org>