

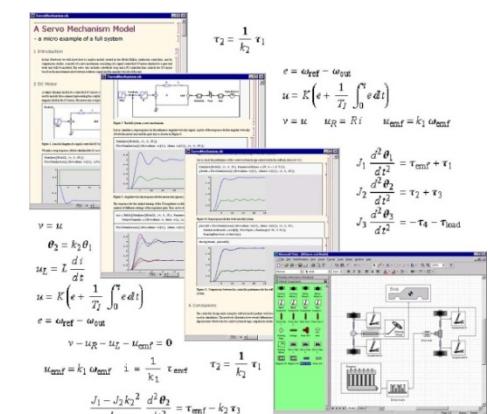
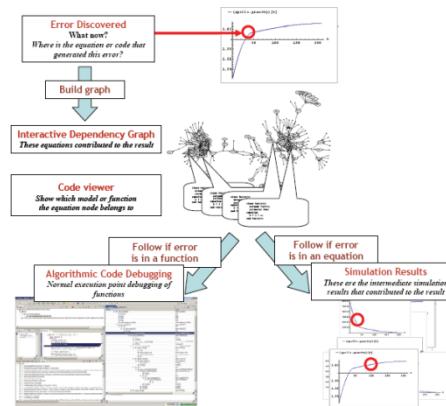
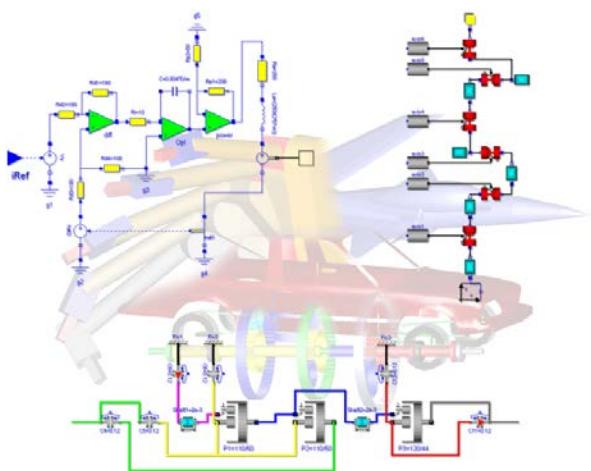
OpenModelica.org

Presentation, Status and Future Developments

Adrian.Pop@liu.se

2022-01-31

Open Source Modelica Consortium
PELAB, Linköping University
RISE, Research Institutes of Sweden



- OpenModelica
 - What is OpenModelica?
 - The past
- OpenModelica Technical Overview
 - OMC, OMShell, OMNotebook, OMEdit, ModelicaML, OMSimulator, OMPython, OMJulia, OMMatlab
- OpenModelica Development Environment
 - MetaModelica
 - The Eclipse Environment (MDT)
- OpenModelica Latest Developments (2021-2022)

What is OpenModelica? (0)

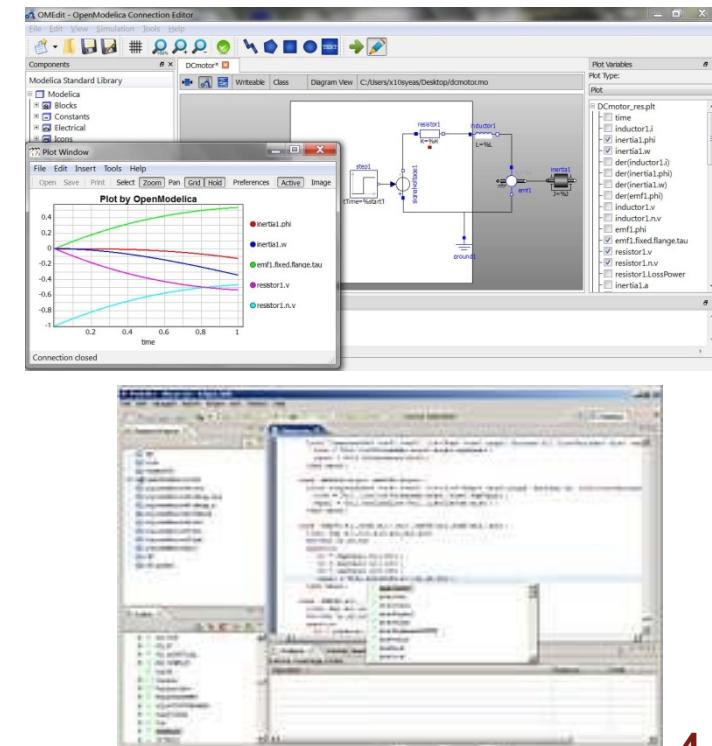
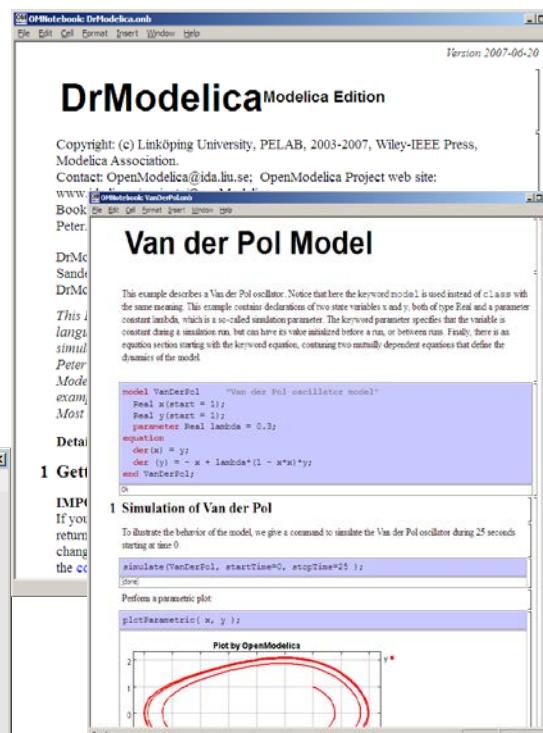
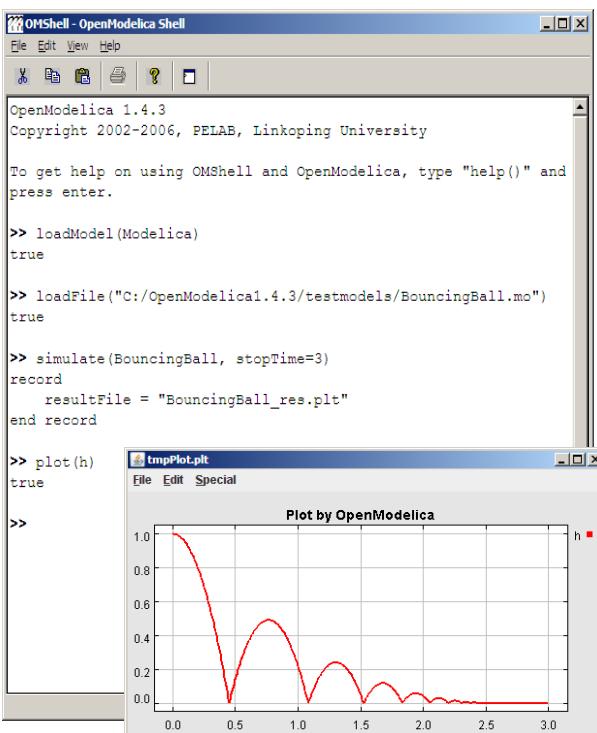
OpenModelica is ... its developers,
testers, bug reporters, contributors
and OSMC members

Thank you!

asodja, sjoelund.se, sebc0011, lochel, wbraun, niklwors, hubert.thieriot,
petar, perost, Frenkel TUD, Unknown, syeast460, adeas31, ppriv, ricli576,
haklu, dietmarw, lersa, mahge930, x05andfe, mohsen, nutaro, x02lucpo,
florosx, x06hener, x07simbj, stebr461, x08joekl, x08kimja, Dongliang Li,
jhare950, x97davka, krsta, edgarlopez, hanke, henjo, wuzhuchen, fbergero,
harka011, tmtuomas, bjozac, AlexeyLebedev, x06klasj, ankar, kajny,
vasaie_p, niemisto, donida, hkiel, davbr, otto@mathcore.com, Kaie Kubjas,
x06krino, afshe, x06mikbl, leonardo.laguna, petfr, dhedberg, g-karbe,
x06henma, abhinnk, azazi, x02danhe, rruusu, x98petro, mater, g-bjoza,
x02kajny, g-pavgr, x05andre, vaden, jansilar, ericmeyers, x05simel, andsa,
leist, choeger, Ariel.Liebman, frisk, vaurich, mwalther, mtiller, ptauber,
casella, vitalij, hkiel, jank, rfranke, mflehmig, crupp2, kbalzereit,
marchartung, Andreas, Karim, phannebohm, adrpo

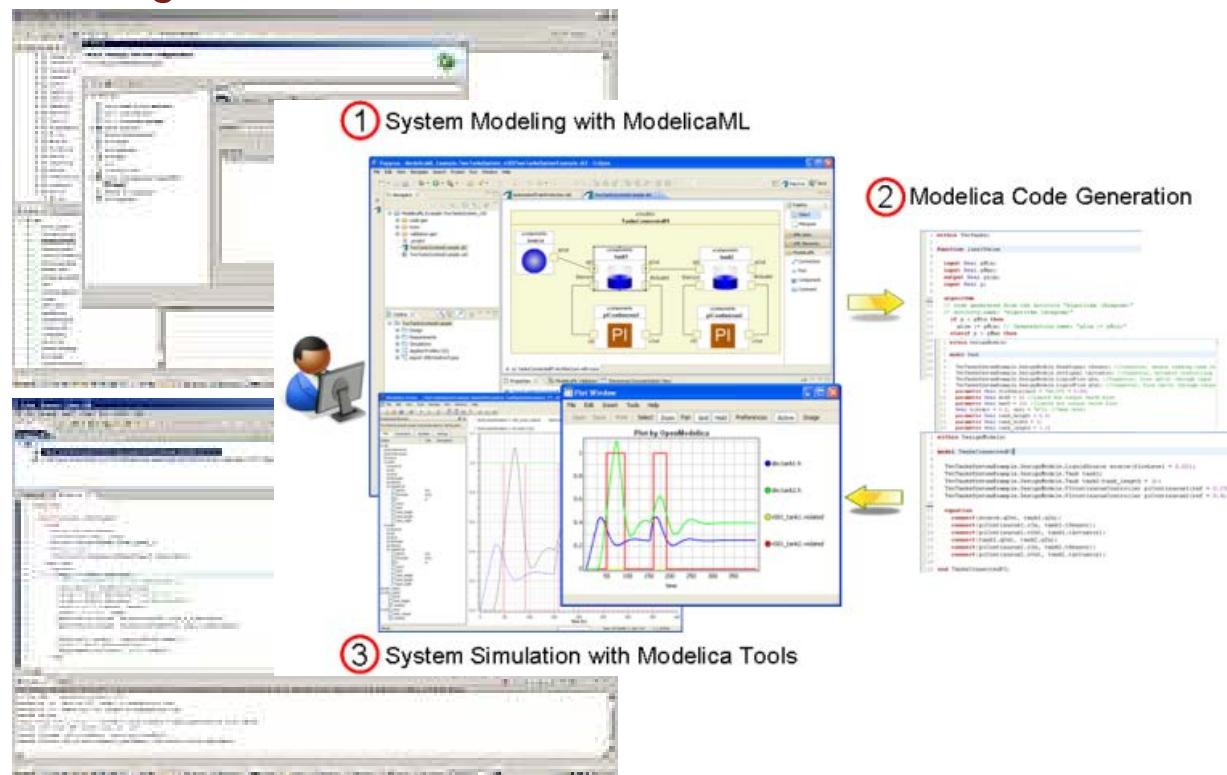
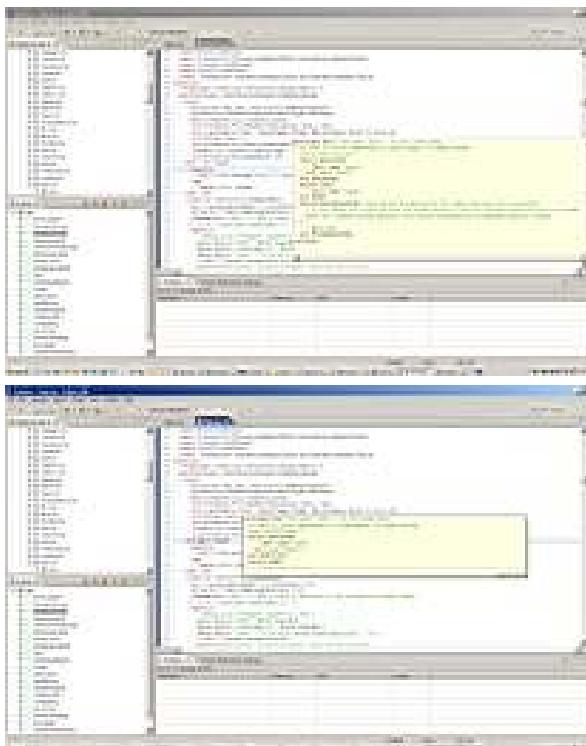
What is OpenModelica? (I)

- Advanced Interactive Modelica compiler (OMC)
 - Supports MSL v. 3.2.1/3.2.2/MSL trunk
- Basic and advanced environments for creating models
 - OMShell - an interactive command handler
 - OMNotebook - a literate programming notebook
 - OMEdit -Connection Editor, *Transformational and Algorithmic Debugger, 3D Viewer*
 - OMPlot - OpenModelica Plotting
 - OMOptim - OpenModelica Optimization Editor
 - OMPython/OMJulia/OMMatlab - OpenModelica Python/Julia/Matlab Environment
 - MDT - an advanced textual environment in Eclipse
 - OMSimulator - co-simulation of composite models using FMUs or via TLM



What Is OpenModelica? (II)

- Advanced Eclipse-based Development Environment
- Modelica Development Tooling (MDT) - started in 2005
 - Code Assistance, Debugging, Outline & a lot more
 - *Used heavily for OpenModelica development*
 - Used in many OpenModelica Development Courses
 - *Should be replaced by OMEdit*
- ModelicaML UML/SysML integration



What is OpenModelica? (III)

Open-source community services

- Website and Support Forum
- Source versioning (github.com)
- Trac with bug database (->Github)
- Development courses
- Mailing lists

Welcome to OpenModelica

<https://openmodelica.org>

HOME DOWNLOAD TOOLS & APPS USERS DEVELOPERS FORUM EVENTS RESEARCH search...

Top information

Introduction

OPENMODELICA is an open-source Modelica-based modeling and simulation environment intended for industrial and academic usage. Its long-term development is supported by a non-profit organization – the Open Source Modelica Consortium (OSMC).

OMEdit
Enhanced OpenModelica Connection Editor.

OMPYthon
The new OpenModelica Python interface.

Modelica/OpenModelica Videos

Overview of Modelica, an

Modelica Cyber Physical M

Register yourself to get information about new releases.
Participate in the OpenModelicaInterest mailing list.
Help us: get the latest source code or nightly-build and report bugs.
To learn about Modelica, read a book or a tutorial about Modelica.
For systems engineering with requirement traceability and verification, see ModelicalML.

Registration

Here is an overview presentation about Modelica and OpenModelica

github.com/OpenModelica

OpenModelica

Overview Repositories Packages People Projects Settings

Pinned

OpenModelica Public

OMSimulator Public

OMJulia.jl Public

People

View all

Invite someone

Repositories

Find a repository...

OMPackageManager Python 2 4

OpenModelica Issues (54)

OpenModelica / OpenModelica Public

Code Issues (54) Pull requests Discussions Actions Projects Wiki Security Insights

Labels and pull requests for new contributors

Now, GitHub will help potential first-time contributors discover issues labeled with good first issue

Go to labels

Filters Q Issue scope Labels Milestones New issue

OpenModelica Project

OpenModelica is an open-source Modelica-based modeling and simulation environment intended for industrial and academic usage. Its long-term development is supported by a non-profit organization – the Open Source Modelica Consortium (OSMC). This Trac installation is integrated with GitHub.

Documentation

Automatically generated documentation

Writing efficient Modelica code

Details on how to write efficient Modelica code

Modelica Compliant Libraries

We have made a list with compliant libraries

Contribute

You can report a bug by adding a new ticket. Please have a look at all the open tickets first.

Testing

We run builds and tests using Hudson. Check the latest build and test status.

Check the status of the (in development) compliance suite of the Modelica specification.

Check the latest MSL coverage.

Check the historical MSL coverage or trend of all tested libraries.

Check the directory of all tested libraries.

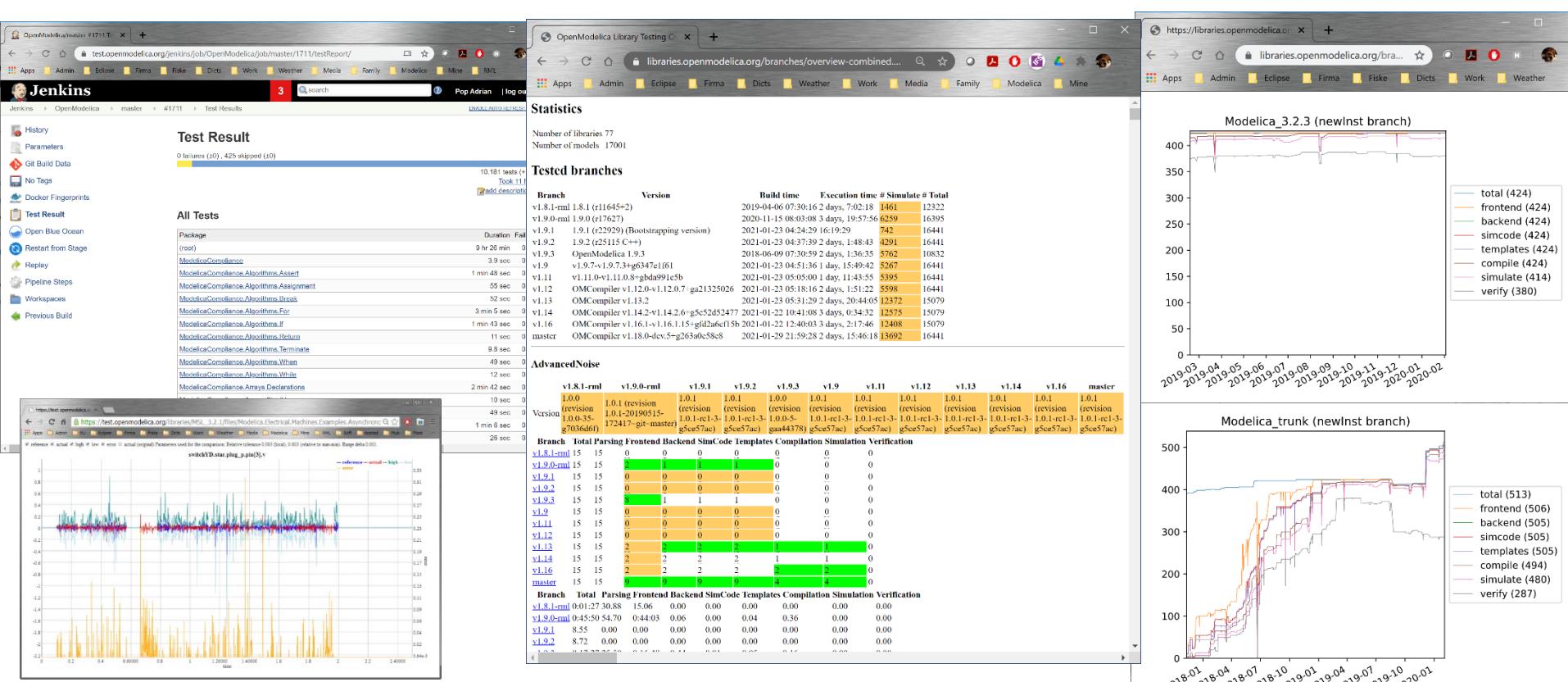
MSL_3.2.1 Coverage

ModelicaTest_3.2.1 Coverage

What is OpenModelica? (IV)

Open-source community services

- Extensive testing (unit & library coverage: 80 libraries, 15267 models) with interactive result comparison. 10+ test servers currently
 - <https://libraries.openmodelica.org/branches/overview-combined.html>
 - Linux (GCC & CLANG), Windows (MinGW GCC), Mac OS (GCC) - (deprecated after 1.16)
 - Platforms: x86, x86_64, ARM
 - 3 runtimes: FMI, C runtime, C++ runtime
- ~10,449 tests ran on each pull request via Hudson
- Automatic nightly builds for Window & Linux & Mac OS (deprecated after 1.16)



What is OpenModelica? (V)

- An incubator platform for research
 - 9 PhDs since 2004 (Debugging, Parallelization, PDEs Extensions)
 - 36 Master's theses since 2004
 - Both the students and the project benefit
- Master theses at PELAB 2006-2018
 - Refactoring/Parsing and Language extensions
 - UML/SysML view of Modelica code
 - 2D and 3D visualization tools
 - Static and runtime debugging tools
 - Advanced code generation and parallelization of simulation code
 - Bootstrapping and Java Interface
 - Function pointers
 - NVIDIA for Cuda and OpenCL parallel simulation
 - OMEdit - Modelica Connection Editor
 - OMWeb - server based Modelica simulation for teaching
 - OMCC parser
 - PDE-solver using ParModelica
- External Master theses
 - Model based diagnostics at ISY (Dep. Of Electrical Engineering)
 - Monte-Carlo simulation of Satellite Separation Systems at SAAB
 - Interactive Simulations (EADS)
 - Additional Solvers + Event handling (FH-Bielefeld)
 - EADS - ModelicaML
- A Base for commercial and open source products
 - MathCore AB, Bosch Rexroth, VTT, Equa, Evonik, ABB

OpenModelica Roadmap - Past

1997 - started as a master thesis

2003 - first usable internal version

2004 - first external version: OpenModelica 1.1

2005 - more development: OpenModelica 1.3.1

2006 - major milestone

- Translated the whole compiler to MetaModelica
- Integrated Development Environment for the compiler
- OpenModelica website started
- Moved the code repository to Subversion management
- Extended the OpenModelica environment with new tools
- 4 versions released during the year
- External people start using OpenModelica
 - ~ 200 downloads/month
 - first development course at INRIA

OpenModelica Roadmap - Past

2007 - continued development and community involvement

- Improvement in website, support and documentation
- Answered ~1000 questions on the forum
- Portability is highly improved, ported to 4 platforms
 - Linux, Mac, Solaris, Windows (version 1.4.3)
- Improvement of the compiler development tools in Eclipse
- OpenModelica Community starts to react
 - contribute code & report bugs & request enhancements & participate in answering questions in the OpenModelica forum
 - participate at courses and workshops
- New server acquired for better community services
- Increased usage: ~600 downloads/month
- Open Modelica Consortium created in December 4
 - 4 months of work
 - 9 organizations as members already (3 Universities, 6 Companies)
 - discussions are ongoing with other 6 companies

OpenModelica Roadmap - Past

2008 - Further work on the compiler

- Release 1.4.4 and 1.4.5
 - Linux, Mac, Solaris, Windows
- New Solver Interface
- Refactoring
- Dynamic loading of functions
- Merging of MathCore front-end code
- 744 commits in Subversion
- Other things I don't remember

OpenModelica Roadmap - Past

2009

- Work mainly happened in OSMC (partially on a non-public branch)
- Front-end
 - Refactoring (OSMC)
 - Enumerations (OSMC)
 - Java Interface and Bootstrapping (Martin Sjölund)
 - MultiBody flattening (OSMC)
 - Constraint connection graph breaking (VTT + OSMC)
 - Support for Modelica 3.x and 3.x annotations (OSMC)
- Back-end
 - Tearing in the back-end (Jens Frenkel)
 - Template Code Generation and CSharp backend (Pavol Privitzer, Charles University Prague)
 - Interactive Simulations (EADS)
 - C++ Code generation (Bosch Rexroth)
 - Java Interface and Bootstrapping (Martin Sjölund)
 - Additional Solvers + Events (Willi Braun, FH-Bielefeld)
- General
 - New ModelicaML + SysML prototype (EADS)
 - 1144 commits in subversion (Since 2009 to February 8, 2010)
 - Bug fixes (OSMC)
 - Release 1.5.0 and 1.5.0-RC_X (Linux, Mac, Solaris, Windows)
- More things I don't remember

OpenModelica Roadmap - Past

2010 - 2011

- Support for Modelica Standard Library 3.1 (Media & Fluid in works)
- Front-end
 - MultiBody flattening (OSMC)
 - Support for Modelica 3.x and 3.x annotations (OSMC)
 - Performance Enhancements
 - Stream connectors
 - Media & Fluid work is on the way
- Back-end
 - Back-end redesign (Jens, Willi, Martin, Per, Adrian, Kristian, Filippo)
 - Tearing in the back-end (Jens Frenkel)
 - Template Code Generation and CSharp backend (Pavol Privitzer, Charles University Prague)
 - Interactive Simulations (EADS)
 - C++ Code generation (Bosch Rexroth)
 - Additional Solvers + Events + Linearization (Willi Braun, FH-Bielefeld)
- General
 - OMEdit - new connection editor
 - Bootstrapping OMC (90% finished)
 - 2550 commits in subversion from 2010 to Feb. 7, 2011 (double than 2009-2010)
 - Bug fixes ~300+ (OSMC)
 - Release 1.6.0 (Linux, Mac, Windows)
 - Downloads Windows (~16434) , Linux (~8301), Mac (~2816)
- More things I don't remember

OpenModelica Roadmap - Past

2012 - 2013

- Support for Modelica Standard Library 3.2.1 including Media & Fluid
- Front-end
 - Performance Enhancements
 - Media & Fluid work
 - Operator overloading
 - New instantiation module started
- Back-end
 - Modular back-end with more optimization modules (Jens, Willi, Martin)
 - New simulation runtime redesign (Willi, Lennart, Jens, Martin, Adrian)
 - C++ Code generation (Bosch Rexroth)
 - FMI export & import
 - Initialization, Jacobians (Lennart Lochel, Willi Braun, FH-Bielefeld)
 - Support for parallelization (Martin)
 - Parallel extensions in functions
- General
 - Uncertainties support (OpenTURNS connection & Data reconciliation)
 - MDT GDB debugging based on GDB and the bootstrapped compiler
 - OMEdit - improvements
 - Bootstrapping OMC (100% finished) using Boehm GC
 - 3909 commits in subversion from 2012 to Feb. 4, 2013
 - 2000 forum posts (questions and answers)
 - Bug fixes ~247+ (OSMC)
 - Release 1.9.0 (Linux, Mac, Windows)
 - Downloads Windows (~45307), Linux (~15543), Mac (~5367)
- More things I don't remember

OpenModelica Roadmap - Past

- 2014 - 2017 - Most focus on libraries support & performance
 - MSL 3.2.1 (100% build/98% simulate), ModelicaTest 3.2.1, PetriNet, Buildings, PowerSystems, OpenHydraulics, ThermoPower, and ThermoSysPro
 - Switch to bootstrapped compiler
- Front-end, Back-end, Simulation Runtime, Graphical Clients
 - Development switched to bootstrapped compiler since November 2014
 - Partially new graph-based front-end with better support for libraries
 - Improved back-end: initialization, system solving, parallelization, cse optimization, dynamic optimization
 - Faster and much more user friendly OpenModelica Connection editor
- General
 - ~9000 commits in subversion from Feb. 2014 to Feb., 2016
 - Bug fixes
 - Release 1.9.2 (Linux, Mac, Windows)

OpenModelica Roadmap - Past

- 2018 - 2019 - focus on performance, scalability, bug fixes
- OMC & Clients
 - Performance & scalability improvements
 - Bug fixes to OMC, OMEdit, FMI
- OMSimulator
 - Combined FMI & TLM support, SSP support
 - OMEdit GUI support
- OMJulia
 - API to access OpenModelica from Julia
- General
 - From Feb 2018 - Feb 2019
 - 30+ contributors
 - 800 commits (OMCompiler)
 - 969 commits (OMSimulator)
 - 213 commits (OMEdit)
 - Releases 1.13.0, 1.13.1, 1.13.2

OpenModelica Roadmap - Past

- 2018 - 2019 - focus on performance, scalability, bug fixes
- New Front-End - status
 - The new front-end ~90% complete, (see #4138 on Trac)
 - 100+ times faster, 5+ times less memory consumption (no array expansions, no expansion of for loops in equations)
 - The new front-end also brings better support for libraries
 - Developed in line with MCP-0019: Flattening
 - Currently 423/424 models from MSL 3.2.3 pass the new front-end
 - Last year 107/387 models from MSL 3.2.3 passed the new front-end
- New Front-End - remaining work
 - Expandable connectors (add virtual nodes)
 - Making the backend cooperate with the new way the DAE is produced
 - Support for state machines
 - (Support for MetaModelica)

OpenModelica Roadmap - Past

- 2018 - 2019 - focus on performance, scalability, bug fixes
- OMEdit - better Modelica support
 - Much more stable OMEdit, a lot of bug fixes and new usability features
 - Auto completion support
 - Support for OM Simulator
- Redeclare and Replaceable Support
 - Waiting for the new front-end to become mature enough so we don't frustrate users

OpenModelica Roadmap - Past

- 2019 - 2020 - focus on performance, scalability, bug fixes
- OMC & Clients
 - Performance & scalability improvements
 - Bug fixes to OMC, OMEdit, FMI
- OMSimulator
 - Combined FMI & TLM support, SSP support
 - OMEdit GUI support
- General
 - From Feb 2019 - Feb 2020
 - 30+ contributors
 - 929 commits (OpenModelica/OMCompiler/OMEdit)
 - 100 commits (OMSimulator)
 - Releases 1.13.2, 1.14.1

OpenModelica Roadmap - Past

- 2020 - 2021 - focus on performance, scalability, bug fixes
- OMC & Clients
 - Performance & scalability improvements
 - Bug fixes to OMC, OMEdit, FMI
 - First replaceable support in OMEdit
 - New Fronted by default in 1.16.x
 - Better FMI export
- OMSimulator
 - Combined FMI & TLM support, SSP support
 - OMEdit GUI support
- General
 - From Feb 2020 - Feb 2021
 - 33+ contributors
 - 878 commits (OpenModelica/OMCompiler/OMEdit)
 - 139 commits (OMSimulator)
 - Releases 1.16.x

OpenModelica Testing (I)

■ Testing procedure

- <https://libraries.openmodelica.org/branches/overview-combined.html>
- Run tests on previous OpenModelica version until 1.12.x
- Detect both model regression and performance regression, all information saved in a database
- 80 libraries, 15267 models with interactive result comparison.
 - 10+ dedicated test servers
 - Linux (GCC & CLANG), Windows (MinGW GCC), Mac OS (GCC) (deprecated)

Statistics

- Platforms: x86, x86_64, ARM

- 5 runtimes: FMI, C runtime, C++ runtime, oldInst, daeMode

Number of libraries 80

Number of models 15267

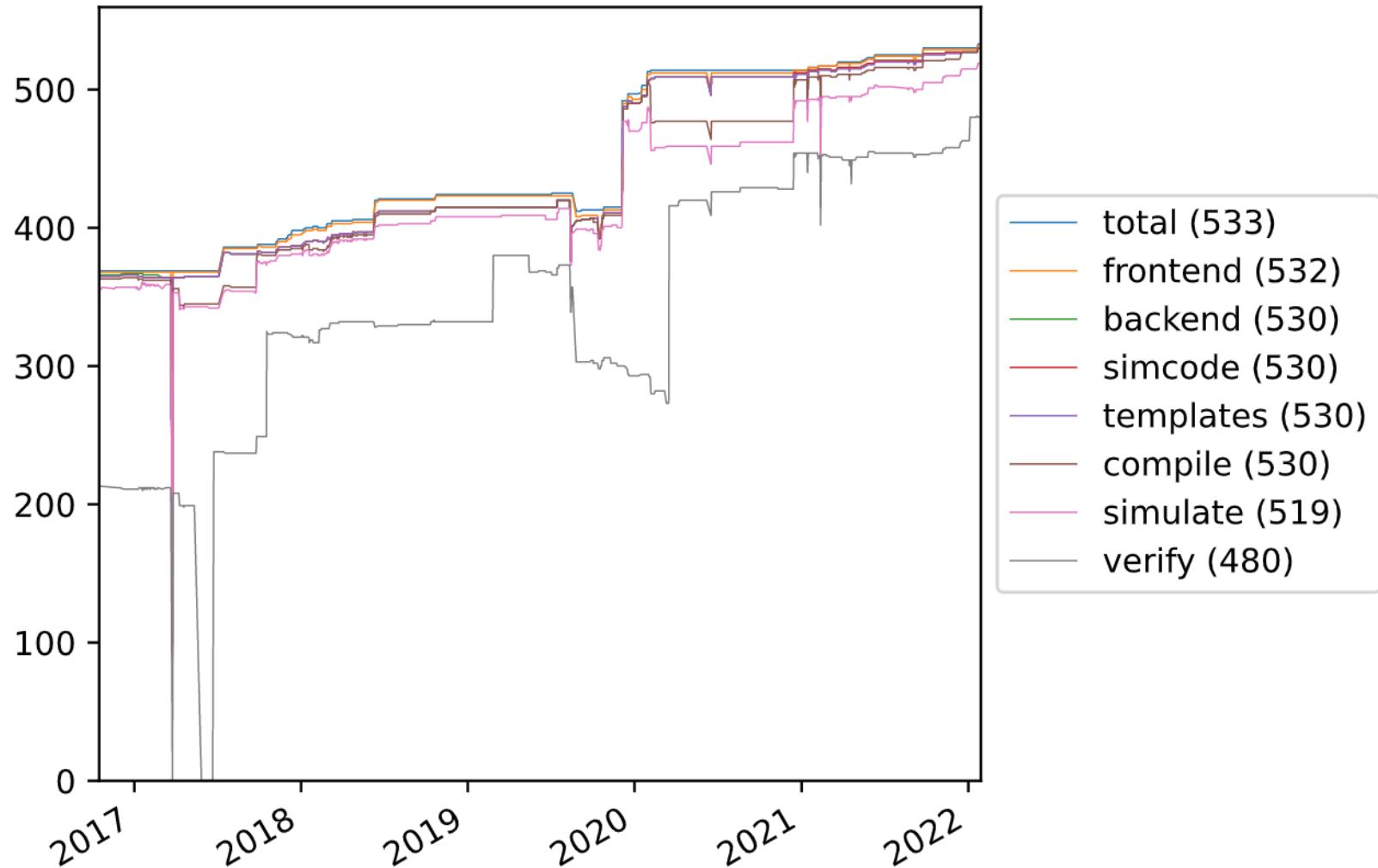
Tested branches

Branch	Version	Build time	Execution time	# Simulate	# Total
v1.12	OMCompiler v1.12.0-v1.12.0.7+ga21325026	2022-01-29 03:46:20	6 days, 8:21:58	11623	15267
v1.13	OMCompiler v1.13.2	2022-01-29 07:45:05	2 days, 16:20:04	11947	15267
v1.14	OMCompiler v1.14.2-v1.14.2.6+g5c52d52477	2022-01-29 08:25:11	2 days, 20:35:49	12053	15267
v1.16	OMCompiler v1.16.5-v1.16.5.1+g6adae6a043	2022-01-29 09:11:54	2 days, 22:41:44	11860	15267
v1.17	OMCompiler v1.17.0-v1.17.0.10+g03f0da6bf5	2022-01-29 09:56:51	2 days, 2:38:13	12229	15267
v1.18	OMCompiler v1.18.0-v1.18.0.38+ga767f054d8	2022-01-30 21:15:33	1 day, 20:33:03	12952	15267
master	OMCompiler v1.19.0-dev.551+g1772c4b421	2022-01-30 21:18:09	2 days, 10:28:56	13457	15267

OpenModelica Testing (II)

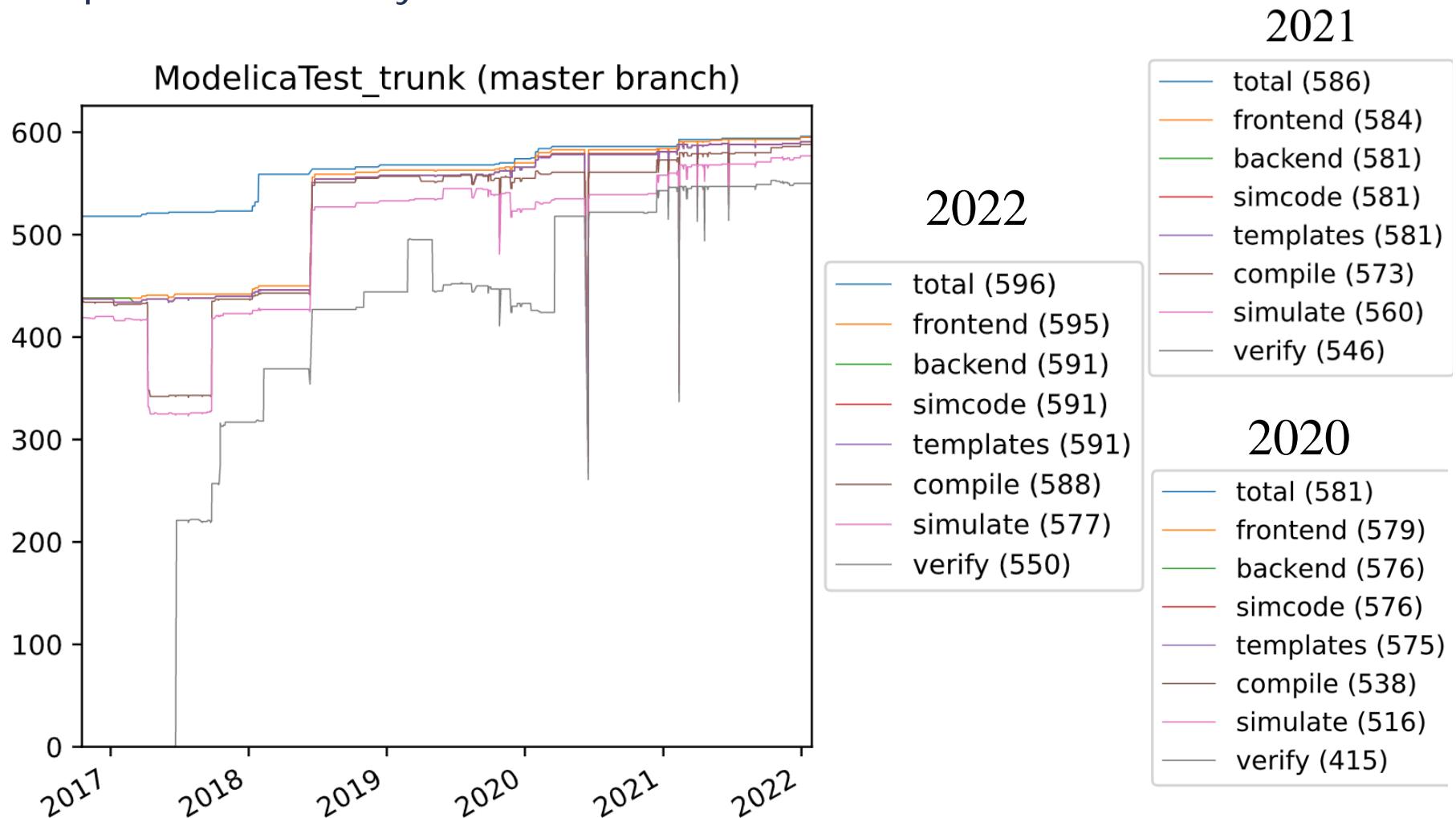
- 2022-31-01 v1.19-dev - total 533 - build 530 (99%) - sim 519 (97%)
- Up 2% since last year

Modelica_trunk (master branch)



OpenModelica Testing (III)

- 2022-01-31 v1.19-dev - total 596 - build 588 (99%) - sim 577 (96%)
- Up ~1% since last year



OpenModelica Statistics (I)

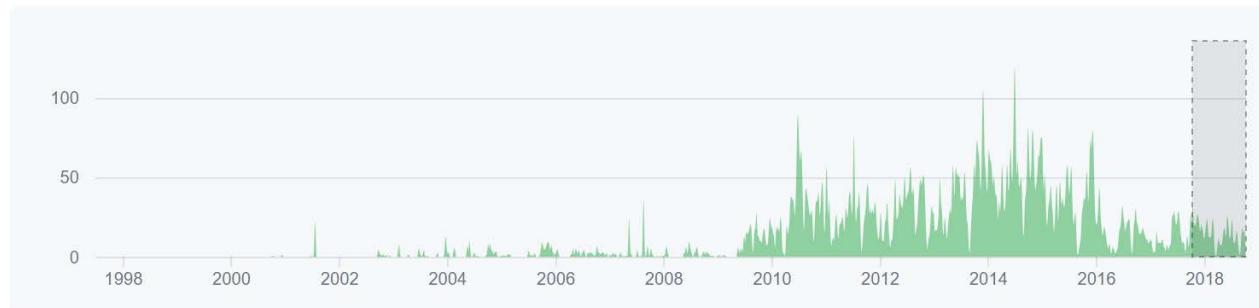
- Moved the source code to github May 2015
- Mature code base: <https://github.com/OpenModelica>
- ~9000K+ lines of code and tests
- From Feb 2017 - Feb 2018
 - 20 contributors
 - 794 commits (OMCompiler)
- From Feb 2018 - Feb 2019
 - 30+ contributors
 - 800 commits (OMCompiler)
 - 969 commits (OMSimulator)
 - 213 commits (OMEedit)
- From Feb 2019 - Feb 2020
 - 30+ contributors
 - 800 commits (OMCompiler)
 - 459 commits (OMSimulator)
 - 213 commits (OMEedit)

OpenModelica Statistics (II)

Feb 5, 2018 – Feb 3, 2019

Contributions: Commits ▾

Contributions to master, excluding merge commits

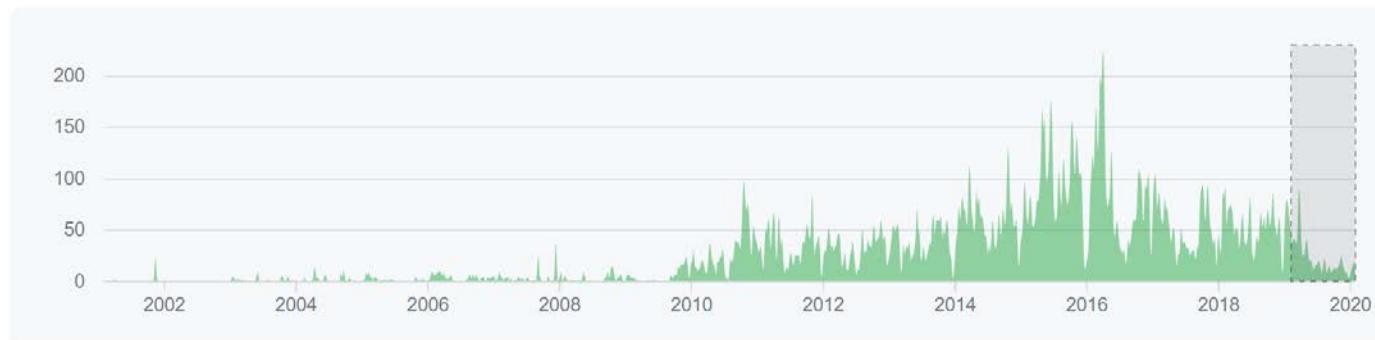


OpenModelica Statistics (III)

Feb 12, 2019 – Feb 3, 2020

Contributions: Commits ▾

Contributions to master, excluding merge commits

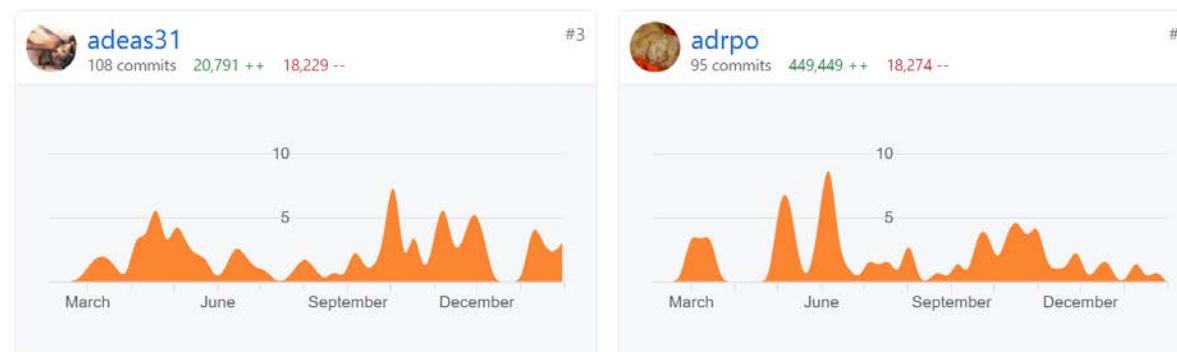
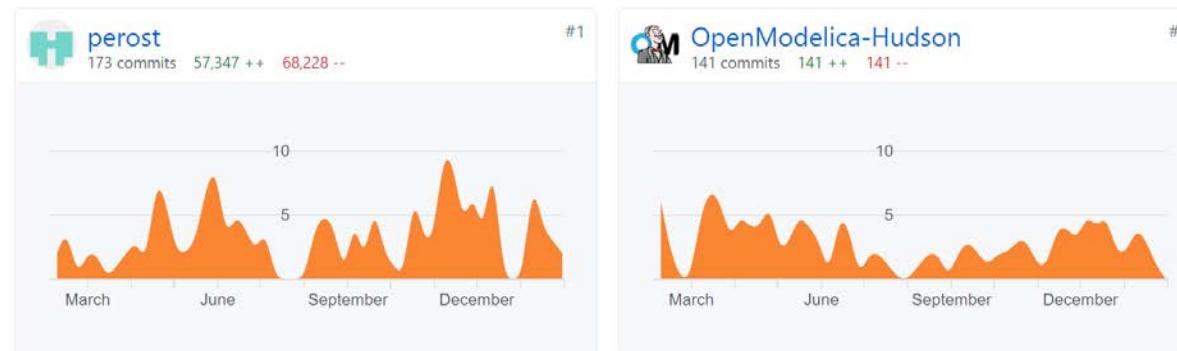
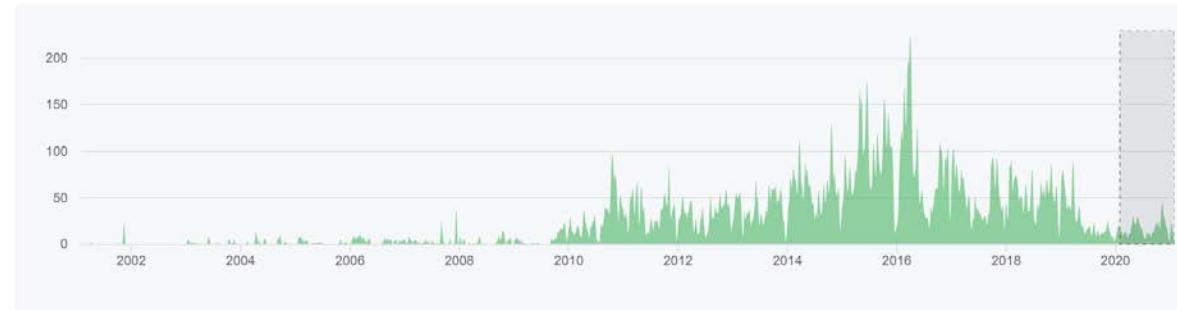


OpenModelica Statistics (IV)

Feb 3, 2020 – Feb 1, 2021

Contributions: Commits ▾

Contributions to master, excluding merge commits



Jan 31, 2021 – Jan 30, 2022

Contributions: Commits ▾

Contributions to master, excluding merge commits and bot accounts



OM Statistics (V)

Jan 31, 2021 – Jan 30, 2022

Contributions: Commits ▾

Contributions to master, excluding merge commits and bot accounts



28

- OpenModelica
 - What is OpenModelica?
 - The past
- OpenModelica Technical Overview
 - OMC, OMShell, OMNotebook, OMEdit, ModelicaML, OMSimulator, OMPython, OMJulia, OMMatlab
- OpenModelica Development Environment
 - MetaModelica
 - The Eclipse Environment (MDT)
- OpenModelica Latest Developments (2021-2022)

OMShell & OMNotebook

OMShell - OpenModelica Shell

File Edit View Help

OpenModelica 1.4.3
Copyright 2002-2006, PELAB, Linkoping University

To get help on using OMShell and OpenModelica, type "help()" and press enter.

```
>> loadModel(Modelica)
true

>> loadFile("C:/OpenModelica1.4.3/testmodels/BouncingBall.mo")
true

>> simulate(BouncingBall, stopTime=3)
record
    resultFile = "BouncingBall_res.plt"
end record

>> plot(h)
true

>>
```

tmpPlot.plt

File Edit Special

Plot by OpenModelica

OMNotebook: DrModelica.onb

File Edit Cell Format Insert Window Help

Version 2007-06-20

DrModelica Modelica Edition

Copyright: (c) Linköping University, PELAB, 2003-2007, Wiley-IEEE Press,
Modelica Association, DrModelica Van der Pol

Contact: OpenModelica
www.ida.liu.se/1
Book web page
Peter.Fritzson@

Van der Pol Model

This example describes a Van der Pol oscillator. Notice that here the keyword model is used instead of class with the same meaning. This example contains declarations of two state variables x and y, both of type Real and a parameter constant lambda, which is a so-called simulation parameter. The keyword parameter specifies that the variable is constant during a simulation run, but can have its value initialized before a run, or between runs. Finally, there is an equation section starting with the keyword equation, containing two mutually dependent equations that define the dynamics of the model.

```
model VanDerPol "Van der Pol oscillator model"
  Real x(start = 1);
  Real y(start = 1);
  parameter Real lambda = 0.3;
equation
  der(x) = y;
  der(y) = - x + lambda*(1 - x*x)*y;
end VanDerPol;
```

Detailed Copy

1 Getting Started

IMPORTANT
If you end a command with a semicolon, it will be returned in an output cell. If you want to change the directory, use the cd() command.

```
simulate(VanDerPol, startTime=0, stopTime=25);
[done]
```

Perform a parametric plot:

```
plotParametric( x, y );

```

Plot by OpenModelica

OMEdit- OpenModelica Connection Editor

OMEdit - OpenModelica Connection Editor

File Edit View Simulation FMI Export Debug QMSimulator Git Tools Help

Libraries Browser DoublePendulum

Filter Classes Writable Model Diagram View Modelica.Mechanics.MultiBody.Examples.Elementary.DoublePendulum E:/OpenModelica-v1.14.0-d...mentary/DoublePendulum.mo

Libraries

- + OpenModelica
- + ModelicaReference
- + ModelicaServices
- + Complex
- + Modelica
- + UsersGuide
- + Blocks
- + ComplexBlocks
- + StateGraph
- + Electrical
- + Magnetic
- + Mechanics
- + MultiBody
- + UsersGuide
- + World
- + Examples
- + Elementary
 - DoublePendulum
 - DoublePendulumInitTip
 - ForceAndTorque
 - FreeBody
 - InitSpringConstant
 - LineForceWithTwoMasses
 - Pendulum
 - PendulumWithSpringDamper
 - PointGravity
 - PointGravityWithPointMasses
 - + PointGravityWithPointMasses2
 - SpringDamperSystem
 - SpringMassSystem
 - SpringWithMass
 - ThreeSprings
 - RollingWheel
 - RollingWheelSetDriving
 - RollingWheelSetPulling
 - HeatLosses
 - UserDefinedGravityField
 - Surfaces
 - Utilities
 - Loops
 - Rotational3DEffects
 - Constraints
 - Systems
 - Forces

Diagram View

DoublePendulum

boxBody1

boxBody2

damper

d=0.1

world

n={0, 0, 1}

r={0.5, 0, 0}

n={0, 0, 1}

r={0.5, 0, 0}

Messages Browser

All Notifications Warnings Errors

Welcome Modeling Plotting Debugging

The OMC Compiler

- Implemented mainly in MetaModelica (401 packages) and a C/C++ runtime
- Is available as a dynamic library (faster than CORBA/ZMQ)
- Used from OMEdit, OMNotebook, OMShell, OMOptim, OMPython, MDT
- Automatically generated API that can be used from QT

- OpenModelica
 - What is OpenModelica?
 - The past and present
- OpenModelica Technical Overview
 - OMC, OMShell, OMNotebook, OMEdit, ModelicaML, OMSimulator, OMPython, OMJulia, OMMatlab
- OpenModelica Development Environment
 - MetaModelica
 - The Eclipse Environment
- OpenModelica Latest Developments (2019-2020)

■ OMC

- Implemented mainly in MetaModelica and C/C++

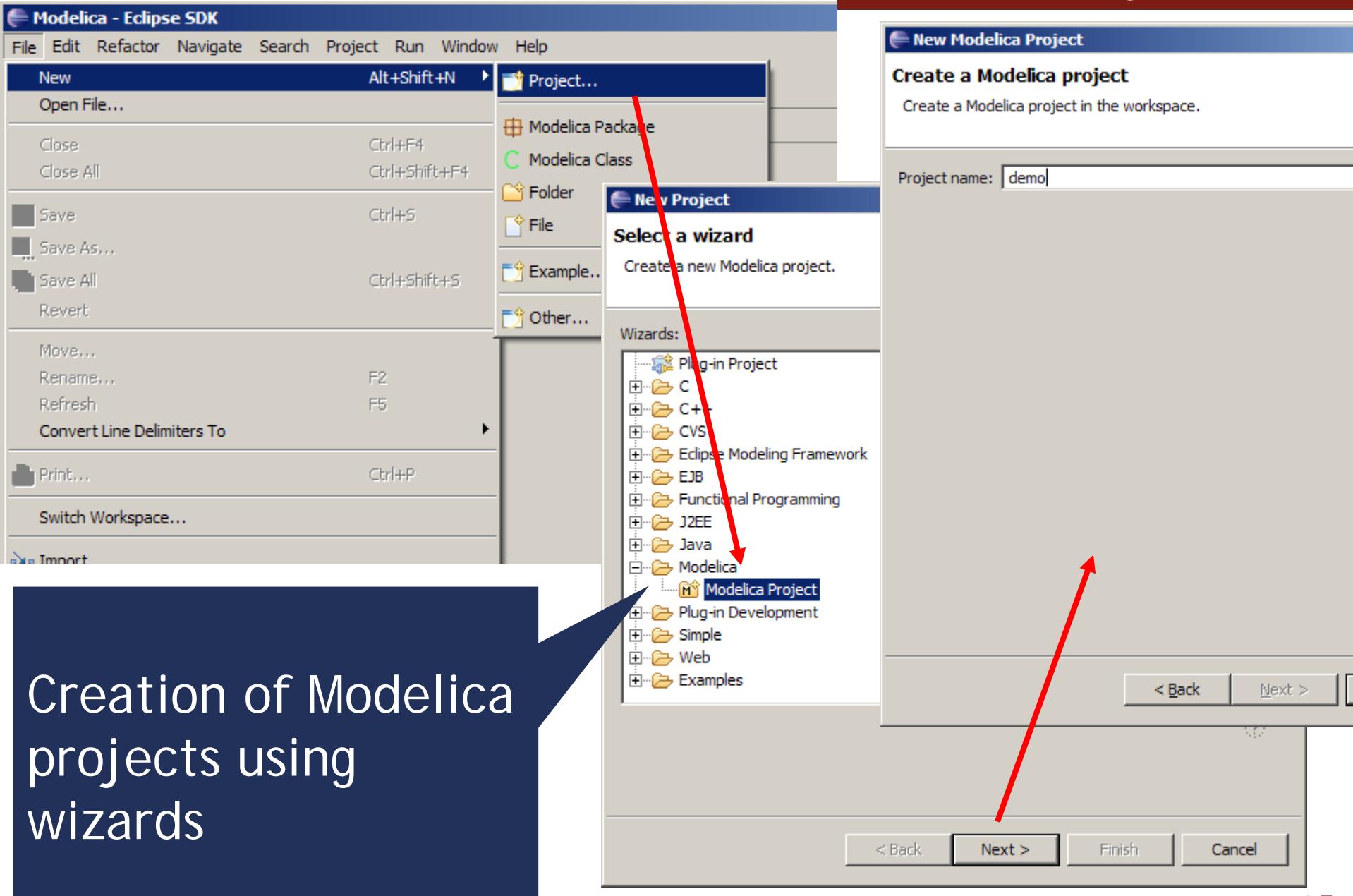
■ Modelica

- classes, models, records, functions, packages
- behavior is defined by equations or/and functions
- equations
 - differential algebraic equations and conditional equations

■ MetaModelica extensions

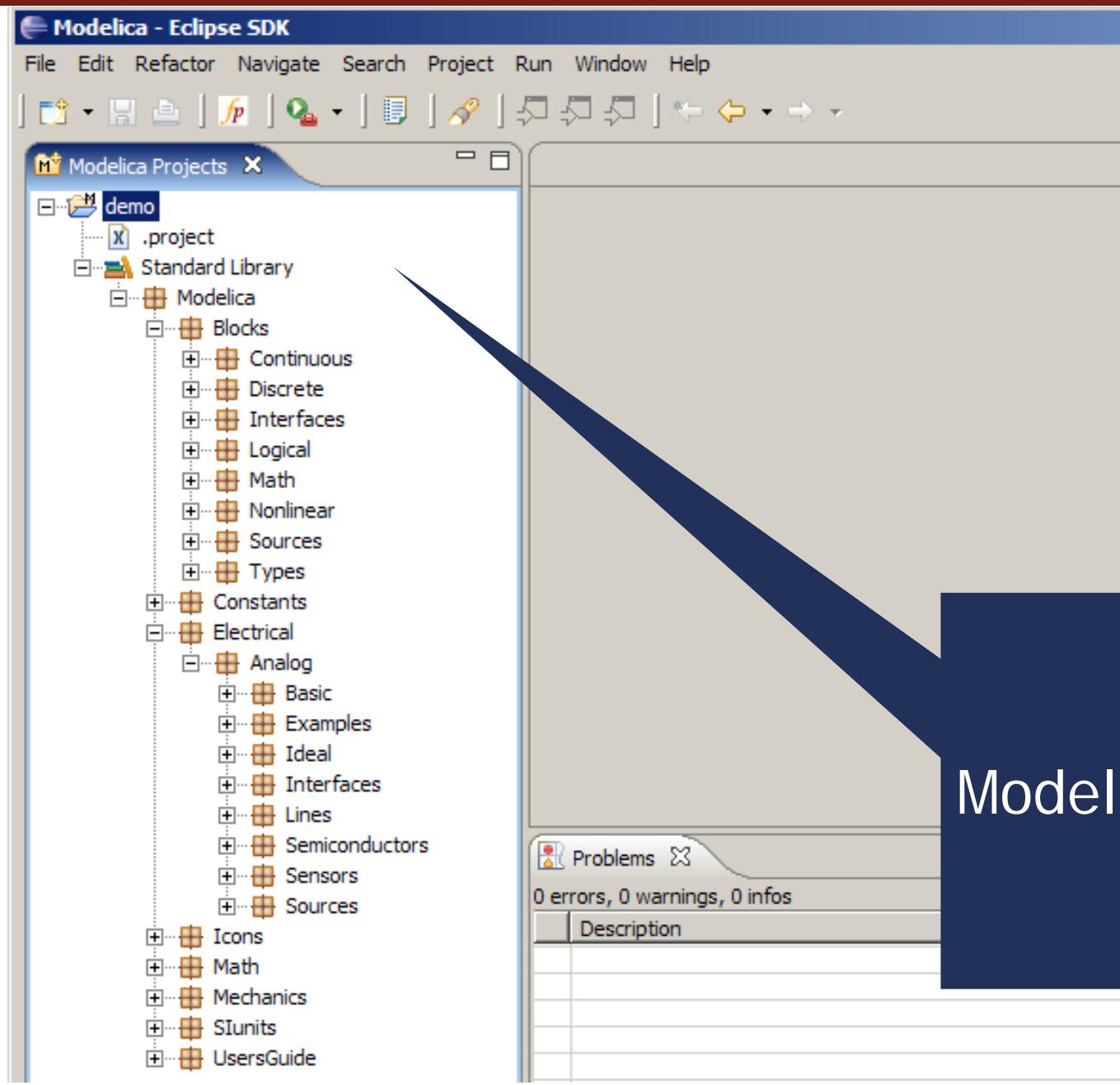
- local equations
- pattern equations
- match expressions
- high-level data structures: lists, tuples, option and uniontypes

MDT - Creating Modelica projects (I)



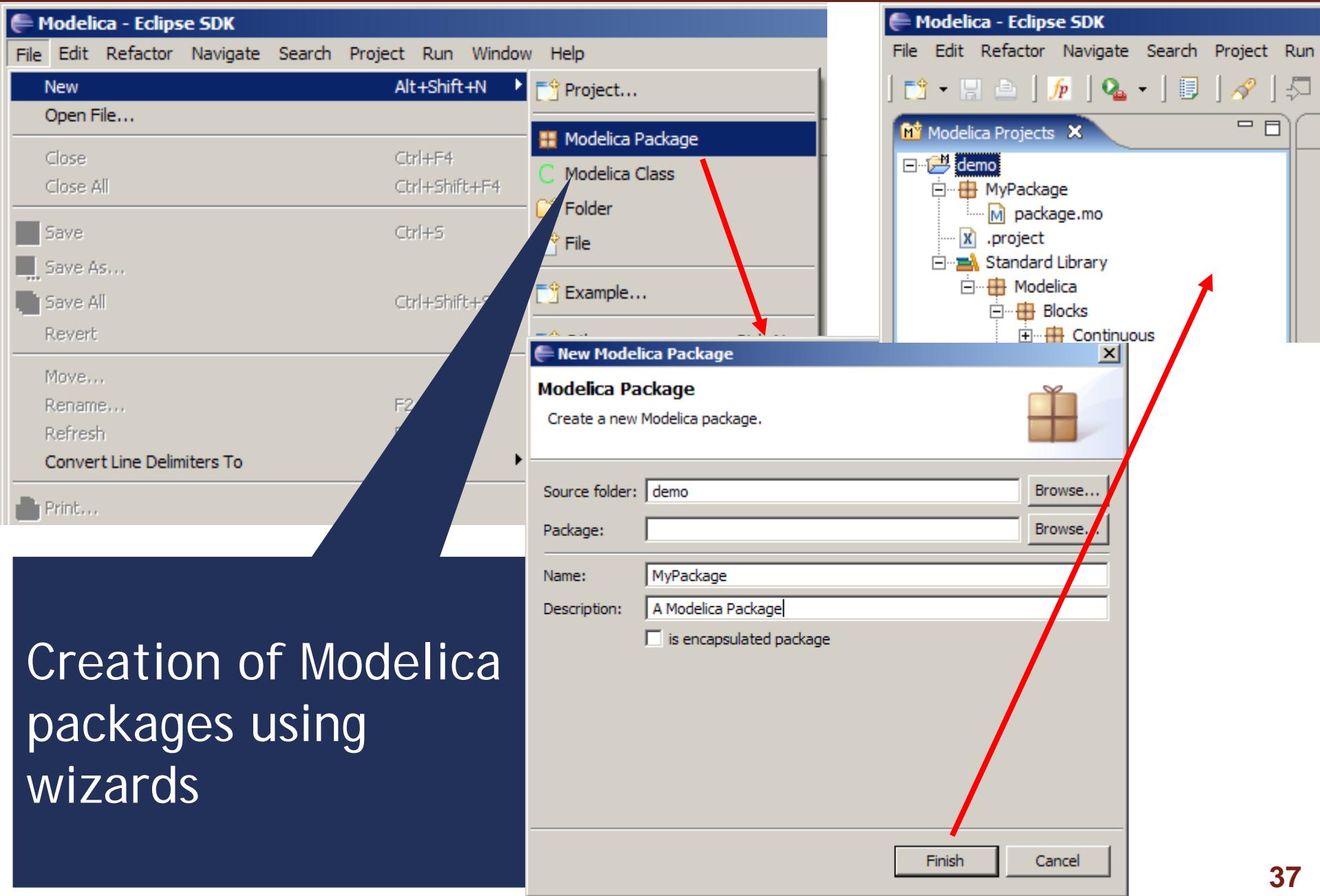
Creation of Modelica
projects using
wizards

Creating Modelica projects (II)



Modelica project

Creating Modelica packages



Creation of Modelica
packages using
wizards

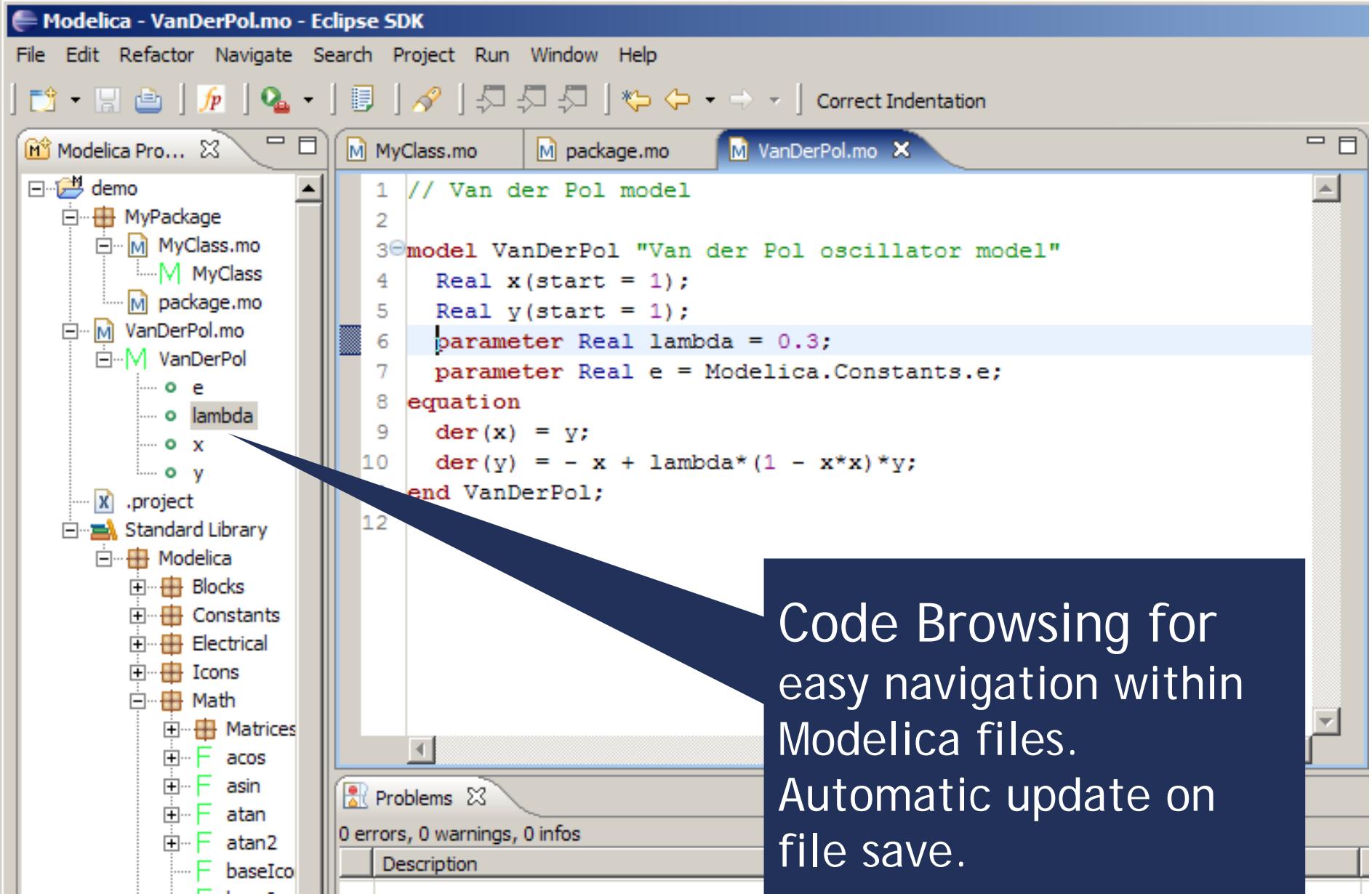
Creating Modelica classes

The screenshot illustrates the process of creating a Modelica class within a project. On the left, the 'Modelica Projects' view shows a project named 'demo' containing a package named 'MyPackage'. A context menu is open over 'MyPackage', with 'New' selected. This leads to a sub-menu where 'Modelica Class' is chosen, opening a 'New Modelica Class' dialog. The dialog prompts for the source folder ('demo/MyPackage'), package ('MyPackage'), name ('MyClass'), and restriction ('model'). It also includes checkboxes for 'include initial equation block', 'is partial class', and 'have external body'. Red arrows point from the 'New' button in the context menu to the 'Modelica Class' option in the sub-menu, and from the 'Modelica Class' option in the sub-menu to the 'Finish' button in the dialog. The right side of the interface shows the file 'MyClass.mo' with its code:

```
1 within MyPackage;
2
3 model MyClass
4
5 equation
6
7 end MyClass;
```

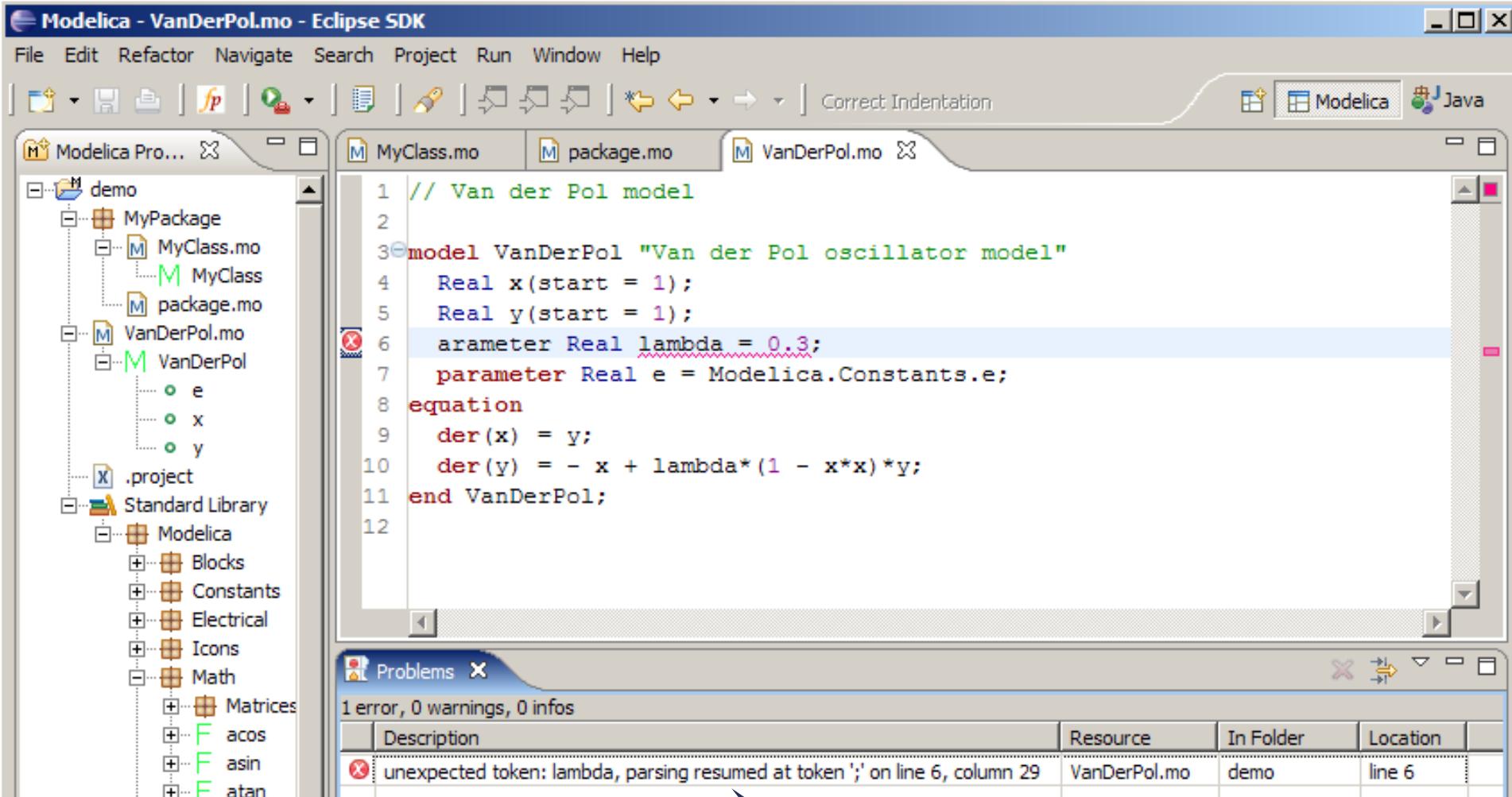
Creation of Modelica
classes, models, etc,
using wizards

Code browsing



Code Browsing for
easy navigation within
Modelica files.
Automatic update on
file save.

Error detection (I)



Parse error
detection on
file save

Error detection (II)

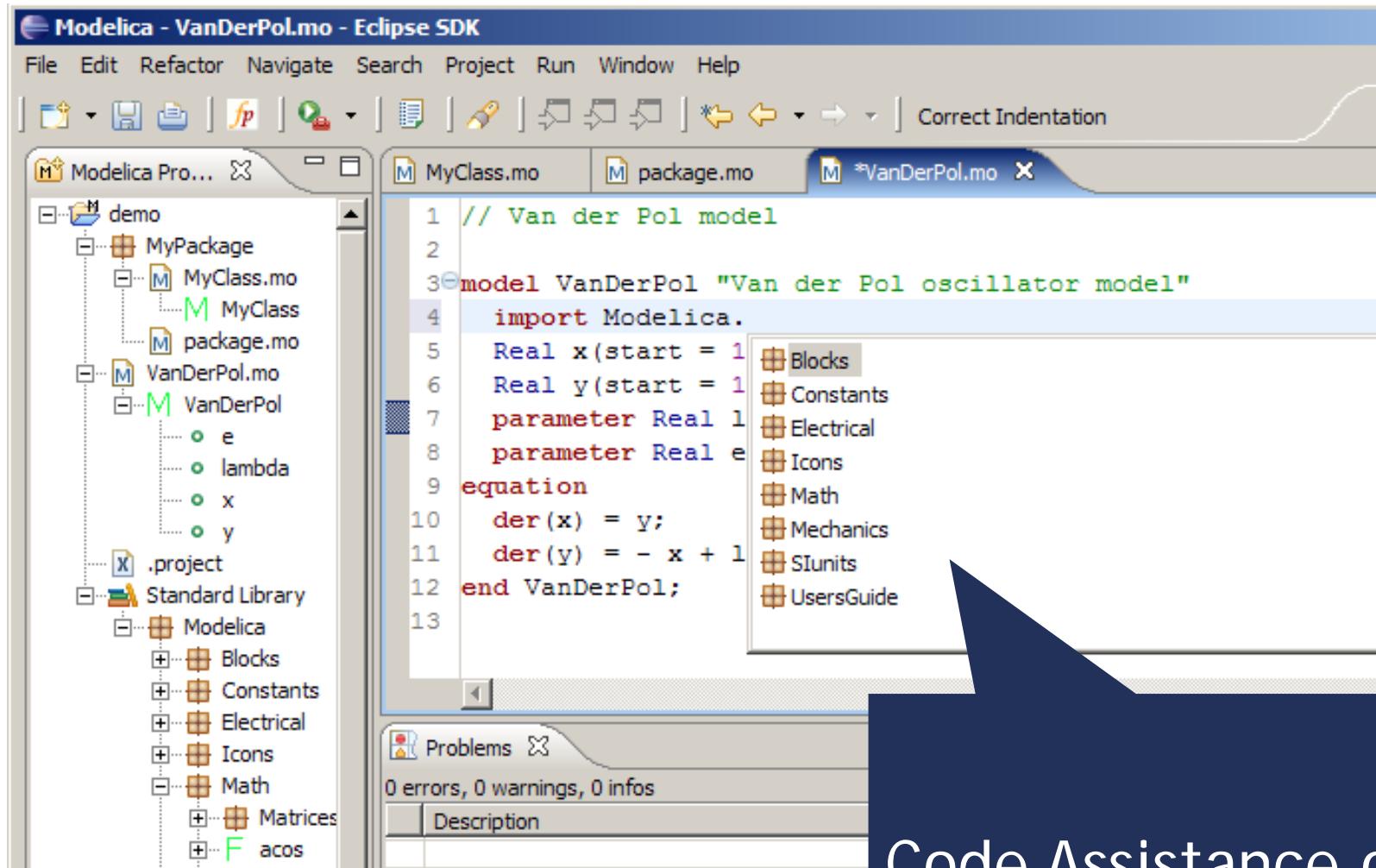
The screenshot shows the Eclipse Modelica SDK interface. The top bar displays "Modelica - Absyn.mo - Eclipse SDK". The menu bar includes File, Edit, Refactor, Navigate, Search, Project, Run, Window, Help. The toolbar contains various icons for file operations. The left sidebar is titled "Modelica Projects" and lists several subfolders under "Compiler": absyn_builder, doc, modpar, omc_debug, omc_release, report, rml2mmo, rml2sig, runtime, scripts, test_codegen, tools, and VC7. The main workspace shows an open editor window for "Absyn.mo" containing Modelica code. A red error marker is present on line 77. The bottom pane is the "Console" tab of the "Problems" view, displaying the output of the compilation process. An arrow points from the text "Semantic error detection on compilation" to the error message in the console.

```
69 public
70 uniontype Program "- Programs, the top level construct
71   A program is simply a list of class definitions declared at top
72   level in the source file, combined with a within statement that
73   indicates the hierachical position of the program.
74 "
75 record PROGRAM
76   list<Class> classes "classes ; List of classes" ;
77   Withi within_ "within ; Within statement" ;
78 end PROGRAM;
79
```

```
<terminated> OMDev-MINGW-OpenModelicaBuilder [Program] c:\OMDev\tools\msys\bin\make.exe
cp -p .../Static.mo Static.mo
cp -p .../SimCodegen.mo SimCodegen.mo
cp -p .../Values.mo Values.mo
cp -p .../System.mo System.mo
/c/OMDev//tools/rml/bin/rmlc -v -Wc,-O3 -c Absyn.mo
"/c/OMDev//tools/rml//bin/rml" -Eplain Absyn.mo
Absyn.mo:77.5-77.9 Error: unbound type constructor Withi
Error: StaticElaborationError
make[2]: Leaving directory `c:/bin/qwqwin/home/.../OMDev/.../src'
make[1]: Leaving directory `c:/bin/qwqwin/home/.../OMDev/.../src'
make[2]: *** [Absyn.h] Error 1
make[1]: *** [omc_release] Error 2
make: *** [omc] Error 2
```

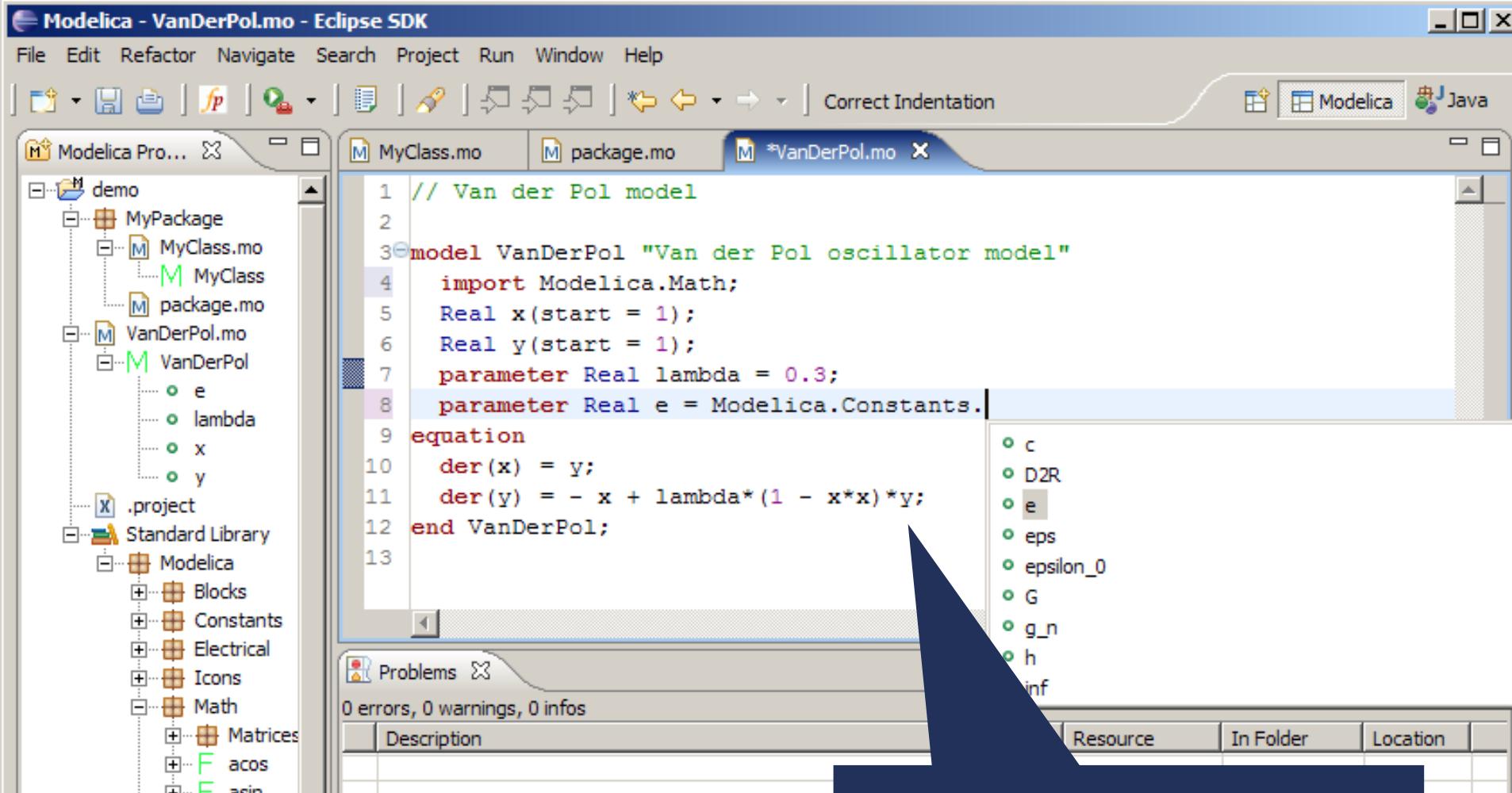
Semantic error detection on compilation

Code assistance (I)



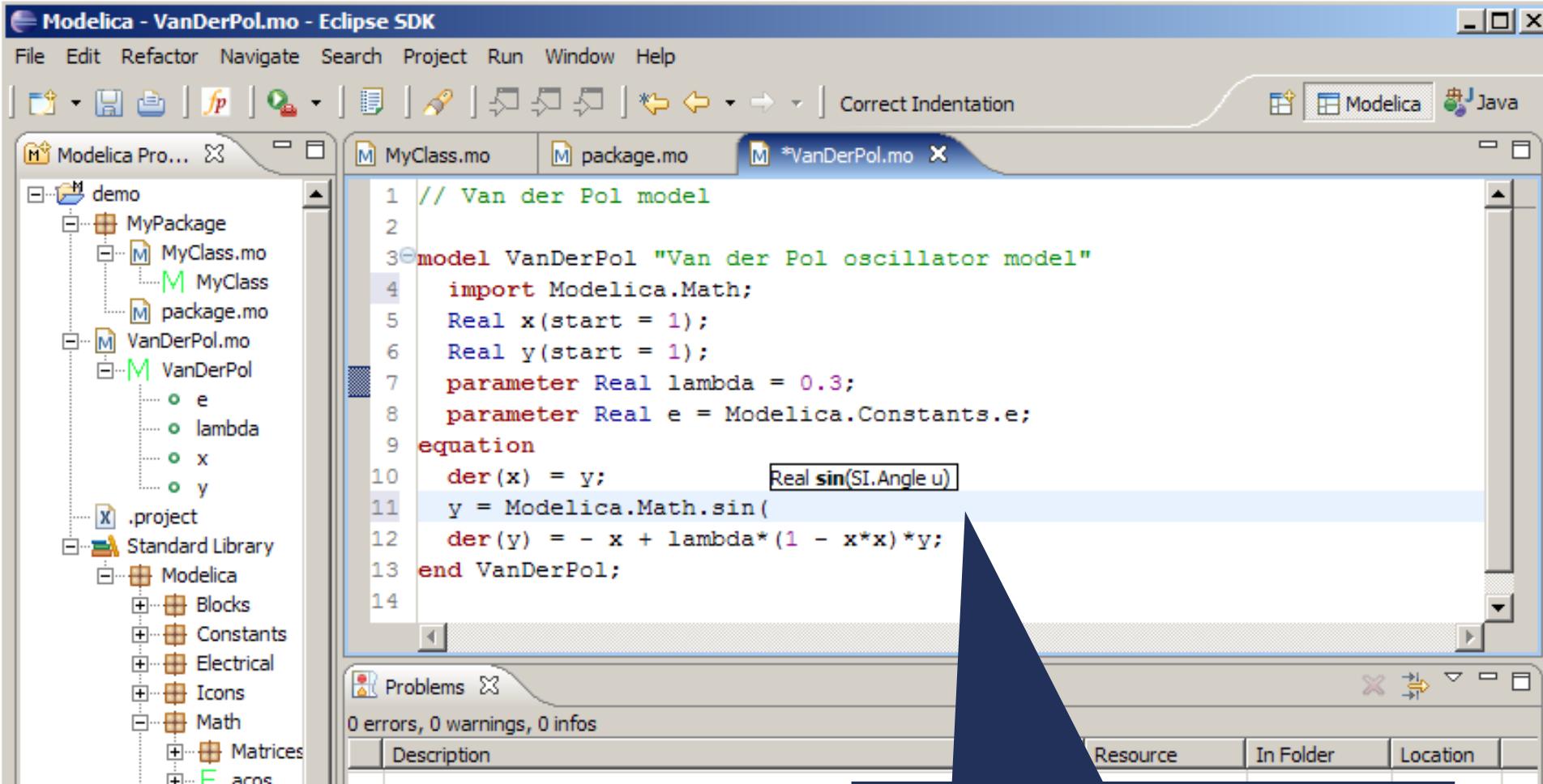
Code Assistance on
imports

Code assistance (II)



Code Assistance on
assignments

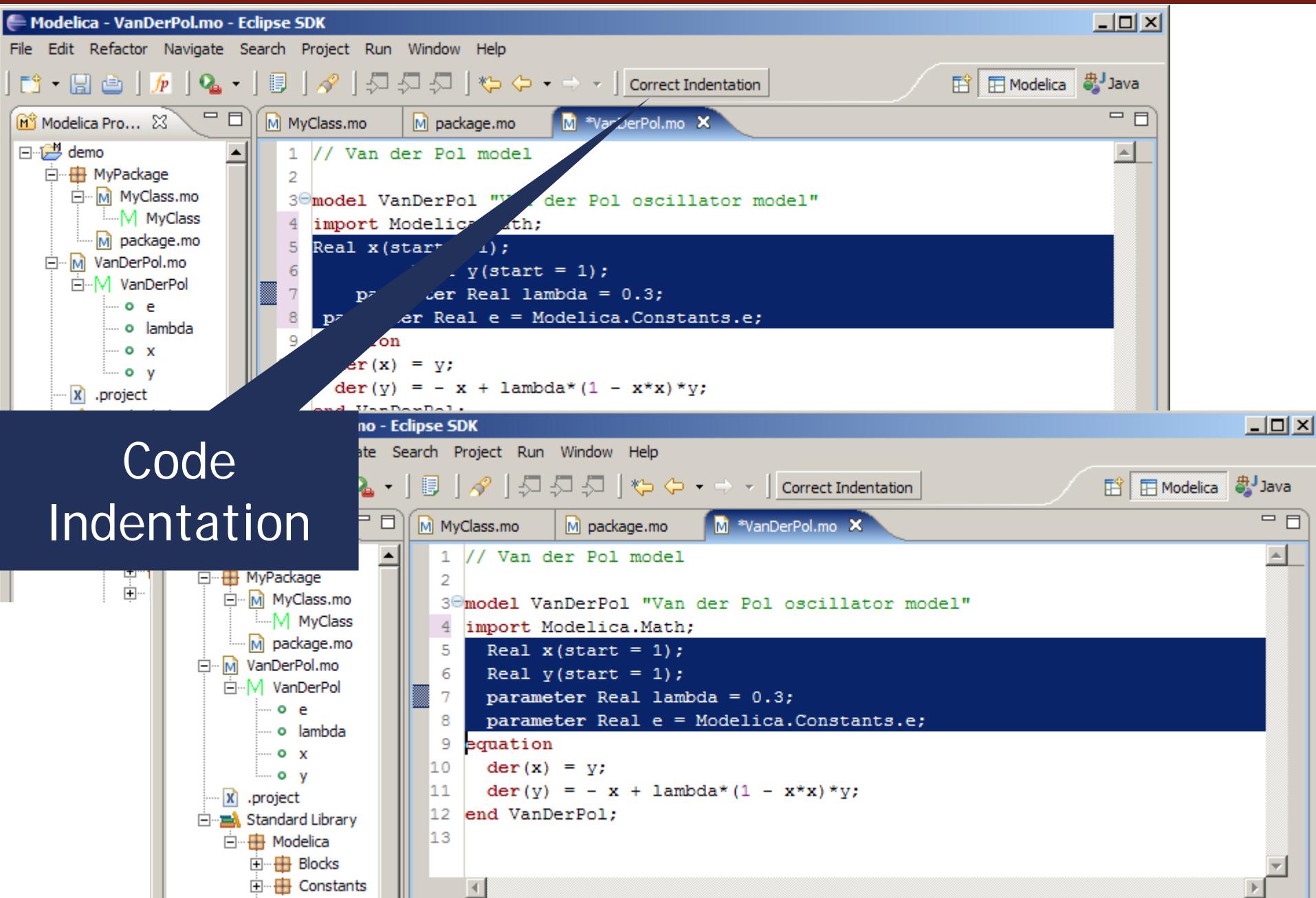
Code assistance (III)



Code Assistance on
function calls

Code indentation

Code Indentation



Code Outline and Hovering Info

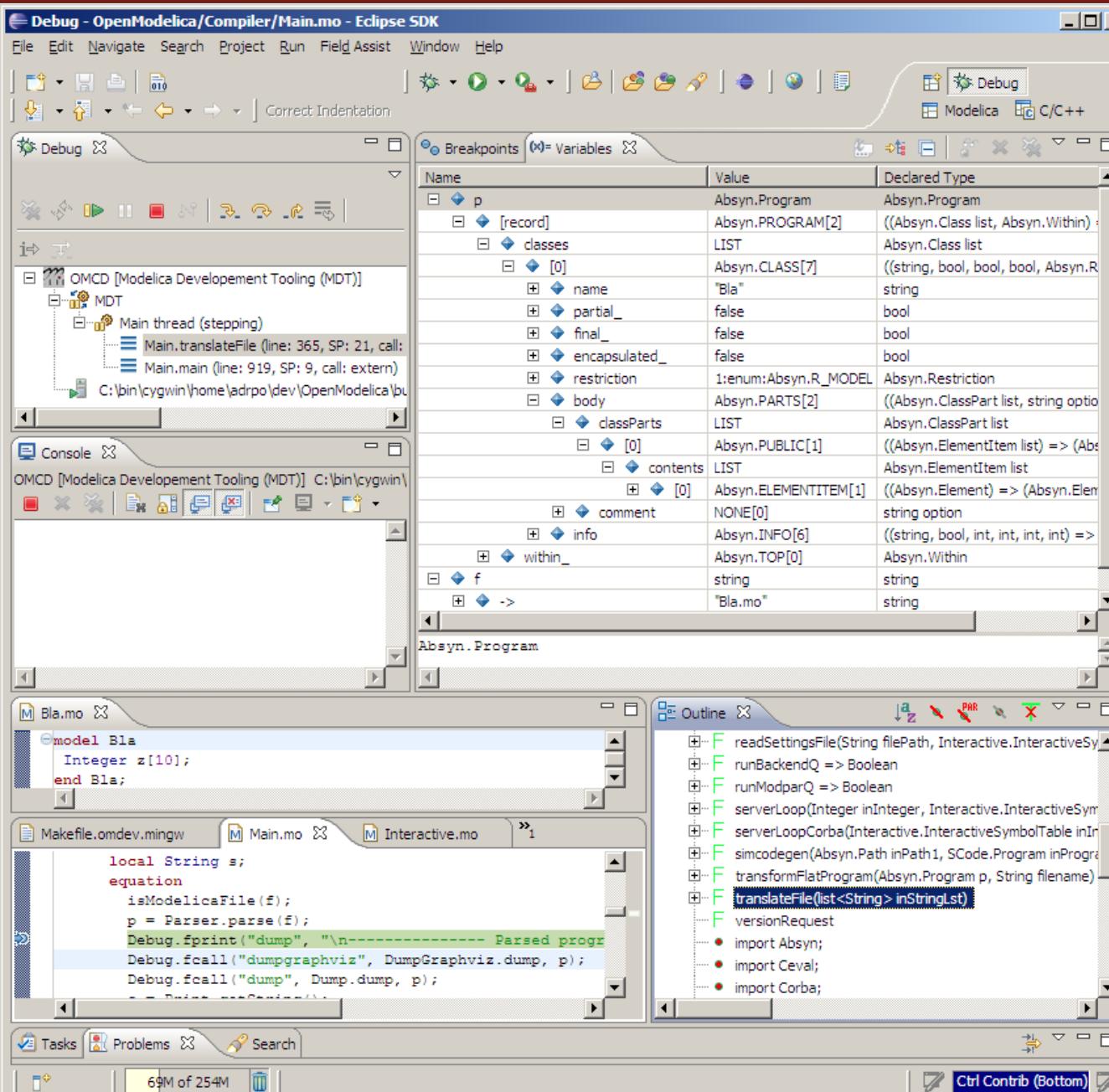
The screenshot shows the Eclipse IDE interface for Modelica development. The top bar displays the title "Modelica - OpenModelica/Compiler/Absyn.mo - Eclipse SDK" and standard menu options: File, Edit, Navigate, Search, Project, Run, Field Assist, Window, Help. Below the menu is a toolbar with various icons. The left side features a "Modelica Projects" view showing a tree of Modelica packages and files, with "Absyn.mo" selected. The main workspace contains an "Absyn.mo" editor window displaying Modelica code. A yellow callout box highlights a hovering info tooltip over the "getCrefFromExp" function, which provides a detailed description: "function getCrefFromExp "function: getCrefFromExp Returns a flattened list of the component references in an expression". The bottom left shows an "Outline" view listing various algorithmic constructs like ADD, ALG_ASSIGN, etc. The bottom right shows a "Problems" view indicating 113 errors. A large blue callout box on the right side contains the text "Identifier Info on Hovering".

Code Outline for
easy navigation within
Modelica files

Identifier Info on
Hovering

```
case (MATRIX(matrix = expl1))
  local list<list<list<ComponentRef>>> res1;
  equation
    res1 = Util.listListMap(expl1, getCrefFromExp);
    res2 = Util.listFlatten(res1);
    res = Util.listFlatten(res2);
  then
    res;
case (RANGE(start = e1, step = SOME(e3), stop = e2))
  equation
    11 = getCrefFromExp(e1);
    12 =
      function getCrefFromExp "function: getCrefFromExp
        Returns a flattened list of the
        component references in an expression"
        input Exp inExp;
        output list<ComponentRef> outComponentRefLst;
      end;
    res1 =
    13 =
    res =
  then
    res;
  case (RAN
  equation
    outComponentRefLst:=matchcontinue inExp
    local
      ComponentRef cr;
    11 =
    12 =
    res = listAppend(11, 12);
  then
```

Eclipse Debugging Environment



- Type information for all variables
- Browsing of complex data structures
- GDB based

OMEdit Debugging Environment

OMEdit - Transformational Debugger

C:/Users/adeas31/AppData/Local/Temp/OpenModelica/OMEdit/Debugging.SolverFailure.NonlinearSolverSimulation_info.xml

Variables

Variables Browser

Find Variables

Case Sensitive Regular Expression

Expand All Collapse All

Variables	Comment	Line	Location
- A	Storage ... section	120	C:\User...
- Kv	Valve coefficient	112	C:\User...
- T0	Tempera...g fluid	118	C:\User...
- T1	Pump di...erature	138	C:\User...
- Tref	Referen...utation	124	C:\User...

Defined In Equations

Index	Type	Equation
-------	------	----------

Used In Equations

Index	Type	Equation
1	initial	(assignment) ... * (T0 - Tref)
28	parameter	(assignment) ... * (T0 - Tref)

Source Browser

C:/Users/adeas31/Desktop/Debugging.mo

```
enthalpy computation;
parameter
SI.SpecificHeatCapacity
cp=4186 "Cp of the fluid";
SI.MassFlowRate w_pump
"Mass flow rate from the
pump";
SI.Pressure p1 "Pump
discharge pressure";
SI.Pressure p2 "Storage
tank inlet pressure";
SI.Pressure dp_pump
"Pump dp";
SI.Pressure dp_valve
"Valve dp";
Real sqrt_dp
"Regularized sqrt(dp)";
SI.SpecificEnthalpy h0
"Pump inlet specific
enthalpy";
SI.SpecificEnthalpy h1
"Pump discharge specific
enthalpy";
SI.Power W;
SI.Length y(start=40,
fixed=true) "Reservoir
level";
Real eta(final
unit="1") = (p1 -
patm)*w_pump/rho/W "Pump
efficiency";
SI.Temperature T1 "Pump
discharge temperature";
SI.Time tau=1 "Time
constant of temperature
sensor";
equation
dp_pump = p1 - patm
dp";
```

Equations

Equations Browser

Index	Type	Equation
-1	initial	(assignment) ... * (T0 - Tref)
-2	initial	(assignment)...o * y + patm
-3	initial	(assignment)..._pump ^ 2.0
-4	initial	(assignmen...ump + patm
-5	initial	(assignment)... Line: 144")
-6	initial	(assignment)...ve = p1 - p2
-7	initial	(residual,sqr..5 - dp_valve)
-8	initial	(nonlinear)
-3	initial	(assignment..._pump ^ 2.0
-4	initial	(assignmen...ump + patm
-5	initial	(assignment)... Line: 144")
-6	initial	(assignment)...ve = p1 - p2
-7	initial	(residual,sqr..5 - dp_valve)
-9	initial	(assignment)..._4(String)#)
-10	initial	(assignment...a3

Defines

Variable	Depends
h0	cp T0 Tref

Depends

Equation Operations

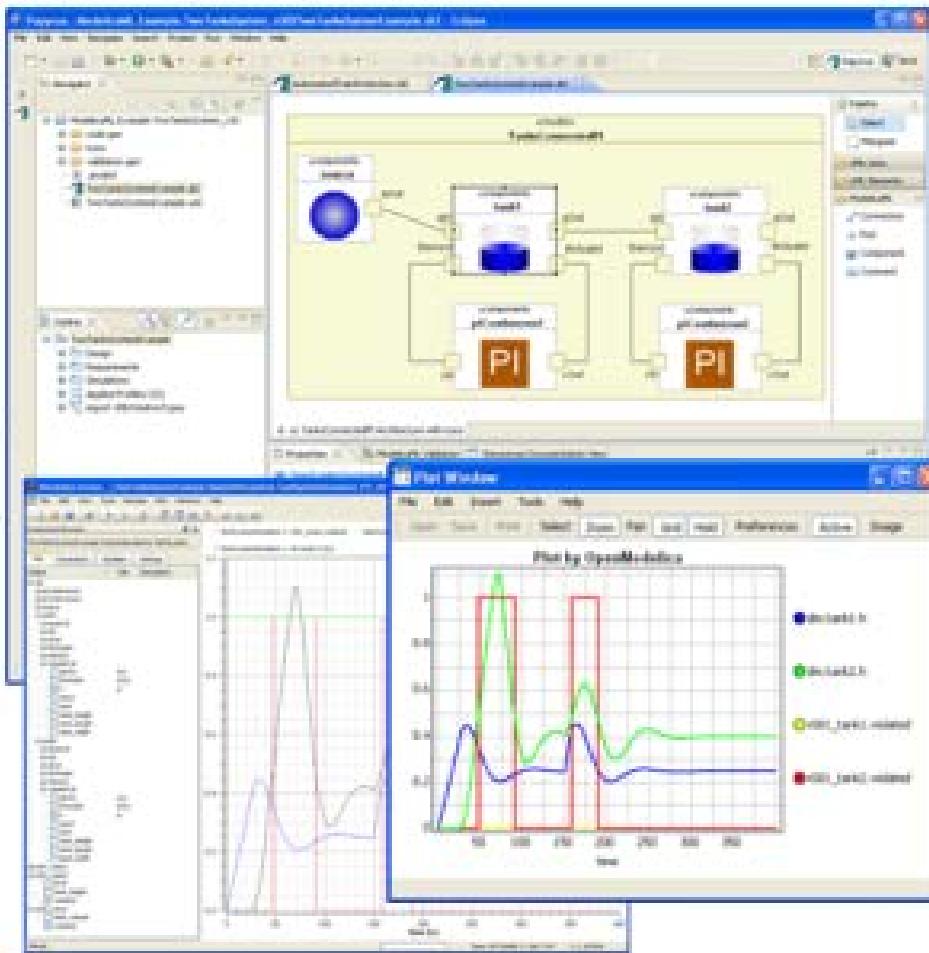
Operations

- solved: $h0 = cp * (T0 - Tref)$
- solved: $h0 = cp * (T0 - Tref)$

Tutorial 1 - tomorrow at ModProd 2022!

Eclipse environment for ModelicaML

1 System Modeling with ModelicaML



2 Modelica Code Generation

```

1 function TestFunction()
2 {
3     function TestFunction()
4     {
5         input float p1;
6         input float p2;
7         output float p3;
8         output float p4;
9     }
10
11     expression
12     if true then return Value from TestFunction();
13     else return Value from TestFunction();
14
15     if p1 > p2 then
16         else if p3 > p4 then
17             else if p1 < p2 then
18                 else if p3 < p4 then
19                     else if p1 == p2 then
20                         else if p3 == p4 then
21                             else if p1 >= p2 then
22                                 else if p3 >= p4 then
23                                     else if p1 <= p2 then
24                                         else if p3 <= p4 then
25                                             else if p1 == p2 & p3 == p4 then
26                                                 else if p1 > p2 & p3 < p4 then
27                                                     else if p1 < p2 & p3 > p4 then
28                                                         else if p1 == p2 & p3 > p4 then
29                                                             else if p1 > p2 & p3 == p4 then
30                                                                 else if p1 < p2 & p3 == p4 then
31                                                                     else if p1 == p2 & p3 < p4 then
32                                                                         else if p1 > p2 & p3 < p4 then
33                                                                             else if p1 < p2 & p3 > p4 then
34                                                                                 else if p1 == p2 & p3 > p4 then
35                                                                 else if p1 > p2 & p3 == p4 then
36                                                                     else if p1 < p2 & p3 == p4 then
37                                                                         else if p1 == p2 & p3 < p4 then
38                                                                             else if p1 > p2 & p3 < p4 then
39                                                                                 else if p1 < p2 & p3 > p4 then
40                                                                 else if p1 == p2 & p3 > p4 then
41                                                                     else if p1 > p2 & p3 == p4 then
42                                                                         else if p1 < p2 & p3 == p4 then
43                                                                             else if p1 == p2 & p3 < p4 then
44                                                                                 else if p1 > p2 & p3 < p4 then
45                                                                 else if p1 < p2 & p3 > p4 then
46                                                                     else if p1 == p2 & p3 > p4 then
47                                                                         else if p1 > p2 & p3 == p4 then
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50                                                                 else if p1 > p2 & p3 < p4 then
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57                                                                                 else if p1 < p2 & p3 > p4 then
58                                                                 else if p1 == p2 & p3 > p4 then
59                                                                     else if p1 > p2 & p3 == p4 then
60                                                                         else if p1 < p2 & p3 == p4 then
61                                                                             else if p1 == p2 & p3 < p4 then
62                                                                                 else if p1 > p2 & p3 < p4 then
63                                                                 else if p1 < p2 & p3 > p4 then
64                                                                     else if p1 == p2 & p3 > p4 then
65                                                                         else if p1 > p2 & p3 == p4 then
66                                                                             else if p1 < p2 & p3 == p4 then
67                                                                                 else if p1 == p2 & p3 < p4 then
68                                                                 else if p1 > p2 & p3 < p4 then
69                                                                     else if p1 < p2 & p3 > p4 then
70                                                                         else if p1 == p2 & p3 > p4 then
71                                                                             else if p1 > p2 & p3 == p4 then
72                                                                                 else if p1 < p2 & p3 == p4 then
73                                                                         else if p1 == p2 & p3 < p4 then
74                                                                             else if p1 > p2 & p3 < p4 then
75                                                                                 else if p1 < p2 & p3 > p4 then
76                                                                 else if p1 == p2 & p3 > p4 then
77                                                                     else if p1 > p2 & p3 == p4 then
78                                                                         else if p1 < p2 & p3 == p4 then
79                                                                             else if p1 == p2 & p3 < p4 then
80                                                                                 else if p1 > p2 & p3 < p4 then
81                                                                 else if p1 < p2 & p3 > p4 then
82                                                                     else if p1 == p2 & p3 > p4 then
83                                                                         else if p1 > p2 & p3 == p4 then
84                                                                             else if p1 < p2 & p3 == p4 then
85                                                                                 else if p1 == p2 & p3 < p4 then
86                                                                 else if p1 > p2 & p3 < p4 then
87                                                                     else if p1 < p2 & p3 > p4 then
88                                                                         else if p1 == p2 & p3 > p4 then
89                                                                             else if p1 > p2 & p3 == p4 then
90                                                                                 else if p1 < p2 & p3 == p4 then
91                                                                         else if p1 == p2 & p3 < p4 then
92                                                                             else if p1 > p2 & p3 < p4 then
93                                                                                 else if p1 < p2 & p3 > p4 then
94                                                                 else if p1 == p2 & p3 > p4 then
95                                                                     else if p1 > p2 & p3 == p4 then
96                                                                         else if p1 < p2 & p3 == p4 then
97                                                                             else if p1 == p2 & p3 < p4 then
98                                                                                 else if p1 > p2 & p3 < p4 then
99                                                                 else if p1 < p2 & p3 > p4 then
100 
```

3 System Simulation with Modelica Tools

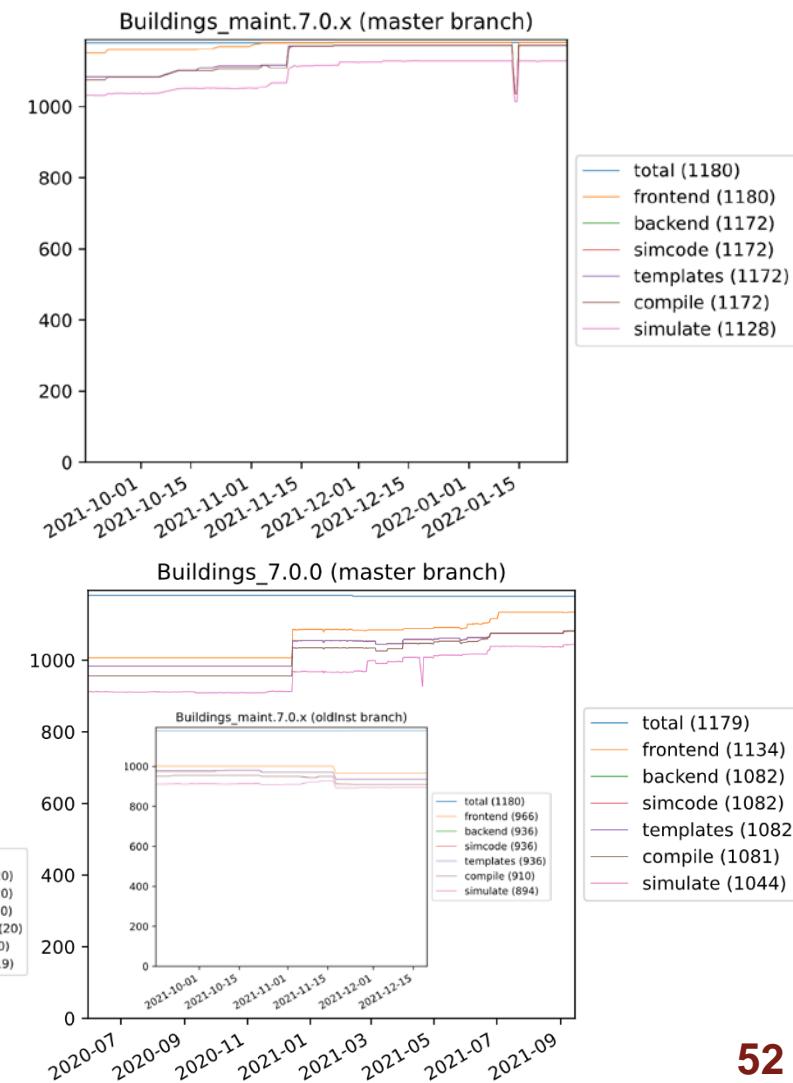
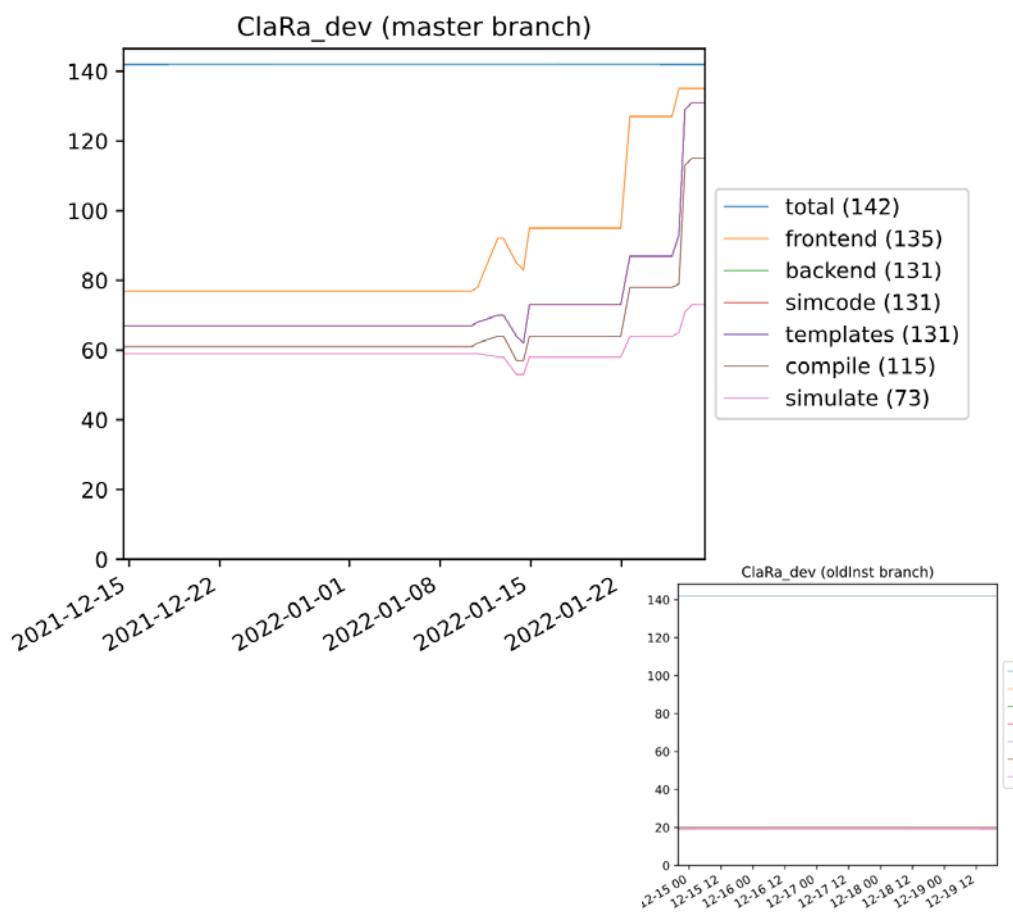
- OpenModelica
 - What is OpenModelica?
 - The past
- OpenModelica Technical Overview
 - OMC, OMShell, OMNotebook, OMEdit, ModelicaML, OMSimulator, OMPython, OMJulia, OMMatlab
- OpenModelica Development Environment
 - MetaModelica
 - The Eclipse Environment (MDT)
- OpenModelica Latest Developments (2021-2022)

Latest Developments (2021-2022) (I)

- 2021 - 2022 - focus on library coverage, mostly Buildings
- OMC & Clients
 - Performance & scalability improvements
 - Bug fixes and enhancements to OMC, OMEdit, FMI, Runtime, Backend, etc.
 - Replaceable support in OMEdit
 - New Frontend by default in 1.16.x in OMEdit, 1.17.x by default in OMC
 - Some FMI export fixes and enhancements
 - Fixes and improvements in the C++ runtime - better coverage
<https://libraries.openmodelica.org/branches/overview-c++.html>
 - Reimplementation of synchronous features
- OMSimulator
 - Improved SSP support better OMEdit integration
- General
 - From Feb 2021 - Feb 2022
 - 33+ contributors
 - 930 commits (OpenModelica/OMCompiler/OMEdit)
 - 135 commits (OMSimulator)
 - Releases 1.17.x, 1.18.x

Latest Developments (2021-2022) (II)

- New Front-End - now default in OMEdit and OMC
 - Much better coverage for libraries (Buildings, BoschR, ClaRa)
 - Faster and more scalable
 - Starting looking into commercial libraries



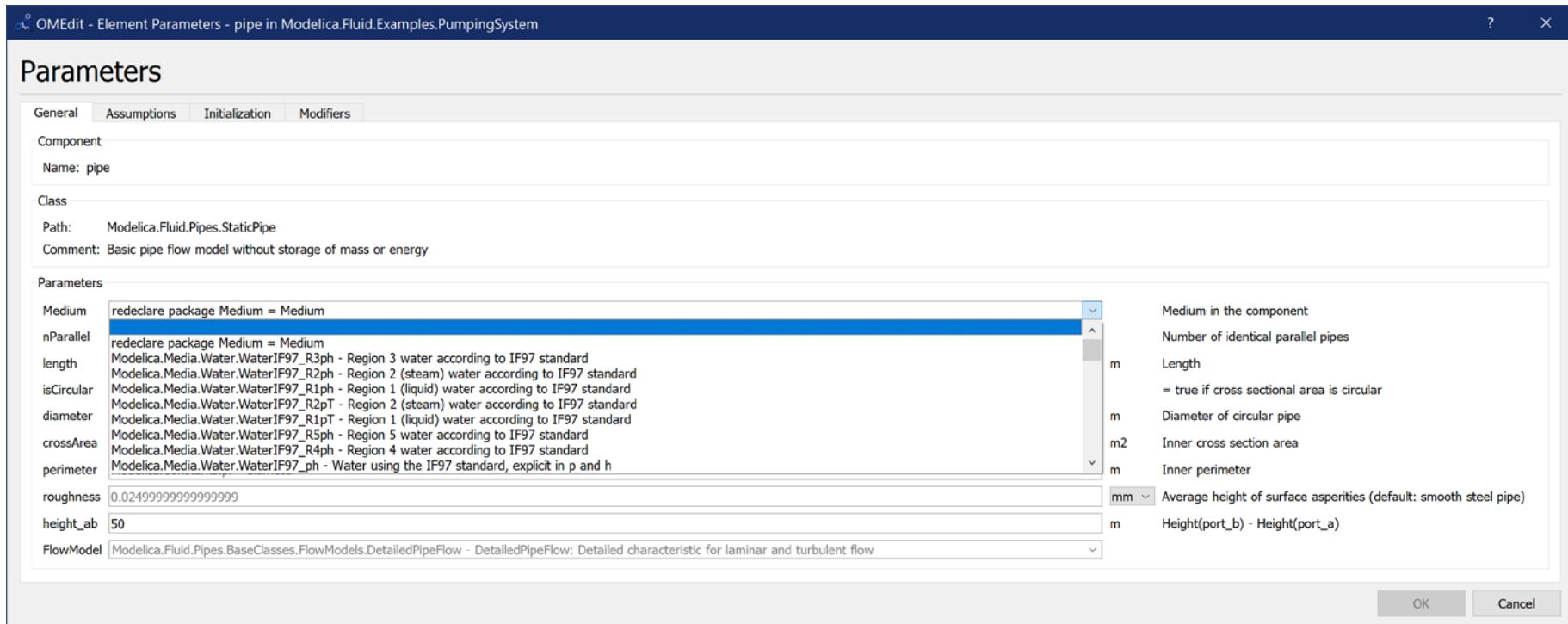
Latest Developments (2021-2022) (III)

- OMEdit
 - Faster OMEdit using the new frontend
 - A lot of bug fixes and new usability features
 - Better GUI for OMSimulator, SPP
 - Encryption support for commercial libraries
 - Data reconciliation functionality
- OMSimulator
 - Better OMEdit support
 - Improved SSP support

Latest Developments (2021-2021) (IV)

■ OMEdit - Redeclare and Replaceable Support

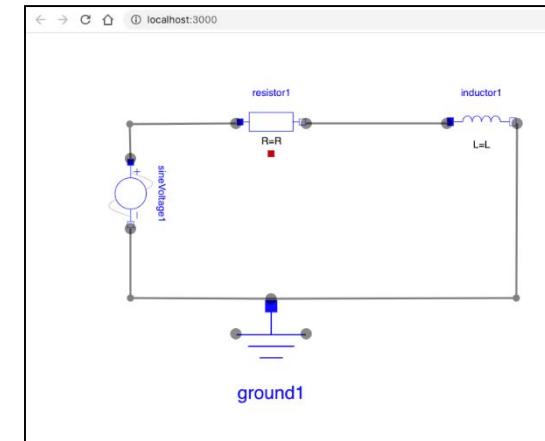
- Support for redeclare/replaceable is available since 1.16.x
- The new front-end is mature enough to not frustrate users
- Edit the parameters of replaceable will be available in 1.20.x



■ OpenModelica on Windows

- Use clang to speed up builds and compile bigger models - available with 1.17.x

- OMC / OMEdit - new API for instance hierarchy editing
 - Faster model display and graphical editing
 - Use the new front-end to instantiate the Model (**once!**)
 - Give the instance tree (including typed annotations) to OMEdit
 - automatically generated C++ classes for walking the tree
 - Allow OMEdit to edit the instance tree directly
 - Propagate the instance tree edits to the top level class
 - Build a simulation from the changed instance tree
 - Finally we will work on this (P & A) and be able to solve 5+ yrs old issues
- Web Browser Editor and OMSimulator in the cloud
 - Part of HUBCAP project
 - First PoC was unusable, new one ongoing
 - Collaboration with Perpetual Labs
- Julia instead of MetaModelica?
 - OpenModelica front-end translated to Julia
 - Back-end in Julia, support for VSS has now a PoC
 - Talk by John Tinnerholm (already presented)



Thank You!

Questions?

asodja, sjoelund.se, sebco011, lochel, wbraun, niklwors,
hubert.thieriot, petar, perost, Frenkel TUD, Unknown, syeas460,
adeass31, ppriv, ricli576, haklu, dietmarw, levs, mahge930,
x05andfe, mohsen, nutaro, x02lucpo, florosx, x06hener, x07simbj,
stebr461, x08joekl, x08kimja, Dongliang Li, jhare950, x97darka,
krsta, edgarlopez, hanke, henjo, wuzhu.chen, fbergero, harka011,
tmtuomas, bjozac, AlexeyLebedev, x06klasj, ankar, kajny, vasaie_p,
niemisto, donida, hkiel, darbr, otto@mathcore.com, Kaie Kubjas,
x06krino, afshe, x06mikbl, leonardo.laguna, petfr, dhedberg, g-
karbe, x06henma, abhinnk, azazi, x02danhe, rruusu, x98petro,
mater, g-bjoza, x02kajny, g-pavgr, x05andre, vaden, jansilar,
ericmeyers, x05simel, andsa, leist, choeger, Ariel.Liebman, frisk,
vaurich, mwalther, mtiller, ptauber, casella, vitalij, hkiel, jank,
rfranke, mflehmig, crupp2, kbalzereit, marchartung, Andreas,
Karim,
adrpo

OpenModelica Project

<http://www.OpenModelica.org>

phannebohm,